

INDEX

A

- Abelian variety, lifting of, B.2.2
- Adams–Novikov spectral sequence, B.4.4
- Adams operations (in λ -rings), E.2.1
 - connection with Frobenius operators, E.2.1
- A -height, *see* Height
- A -logarithm of a formal A -module, 21.5.7
- Algebroid, formal group law, E.4.7
- Antipode
 - in a bialgebra or Hopf algebra, 37.1.6; uniqueness and preserving of, T37.1.10
- Approximation theorem, strong, of algebraic number theory, 20.5.5
- Artin–Hasse exponentials
 - classical, 17.5, T17.5.4
 - related example, E1.6, E21.1.10
 - “twisted,” 25.9.15
- $\Delta_A: W(-) \rightarrow W(W(-))$, 15.3, T15.3.9, T15.3.10, T17.6.17
 - in connection with the “tapis de Cartier,” 30.3.28
 - in λ -rings, E.2.1
 - generalization for ramified Witt vectors, 25.3.28, 25.3.35, T25.7.4, T25.7.10
 - “Global,” 25.8.3
 - “quotients” of Δ_A , T17.6.21
 - reduced, as isomorphism \bar{E}^F :
 $W^F(A) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}(F; A)$, 15.3, T15.3.12
- Atkin–Swinnerton Dyer congruences, 33.2

B

- Barsotti–Tate group, B.2.1
- Bialgebra, D37.1.2
 - contravariant

- of a formal group law, 36.1.4
- of a formal group scheme, 37.3.1
- covariant
 - of a formal group law, 36.1.5
 - of a formal group scheme, 37.3.1
 - of the Witt vector, T36.1.11, T37.5.14
- $(U, U(n), U^c)$, E37.5.13, E37.5.14, E38.1.6
- Binomial coefficients lemma, 4.2
 - connection with comparison lemma, 4.3
- Brown–Peterson cohomology, 31.1.19, D34.3.8
 - cohomology operations, 34.5.2, T34.5.7–34.5.9
 - generators for, 31.1.10, 34.4.4
 - universality of, T34.3.11

C

- Campbell–Hausdorff
 - formula, 14.4.10, 38.2.12
 - formula over $\mathbf{Z}_{(p)}$ -algebras, T38.4.7
 - theorem, 14.4.14, 38.2.12
- Cartier duality, 36.1.9, 36.1.10, 36.2.9, 37.2.6
 - for Witt vectors, T37.3.12
- Cartier’s theorems
 - first theorem
 - for formal A modules, T29.2.1
 - general, T27.1.14
 - over $\mathbf{Z}_{(p)}$ -algebras, T27.7.5
 - second theorem
 - for formal A -modules, T29.4.1
 - general T27.3.5
 - over $\mathbf{Z}_{(p)}$ -algebras, T27.7.10
 - third theorem
 - for formal A -modules T29.5.1
 - general, T27.5.7
 - over $\mathbf{Z}_{(p)}$ -algebras, T27.7.14

- Cartier–Dieudonné modules, **D26.1**, Chapter V
- Characteristic polynomial
of a formal A -module over a finite field,
D24.5.1, **T24.5.3**
of a formal group law over a finite field,
D24.2.1, **T24.2.6**
- Characteristic zero, ring of (= additive torsion
free ring), 1.6
- Chern classes, 31.1.1
- Class field theory
global, over function fields, **B.1.1**
local, 32
other, **B.3.2**
- Coalgebra, 37.1.1
- Cobordism, *see* Complex cobordism
- Cocommutative
coalgebra, 37.1.1
cogroup object, 36.1.1
bialgebra, 37.1.2
- Cocycle
cohomologous, 24.1.1
lemma, **E.1.2**, *see also* Binomial coefficients
lemma, Multinomial coefficient lemma
1-(Galois cohomology), 24.1.1
splitting, 24.1.1
- Cogroup object in a category, 36.1.1
- Cohomology operations
in BP , 31.1.12, 34.5.2, **T34.5.7–34.5.9**
in MU , 31.1.8, 34.1.4, 34.1.11, **T34.1.10**
- Commutative group object, 36.1.1
bialgebra, 37.1.2
- Comparison lemma
connection with binomial coefficient lemma,
4.3
for higher dimensional formal group laws,
11.4.12
for one dimensional formal A -modules, 21.2.4
for one dimensional formal group laws, 1.6.6,
5.7.5
for p -typical formal group laws, 20.1.7
- Complex cobordism, *see also* Formal group law
of complex cobordism
cohomology, **T31.1.5**, **T34.1.3**
generators for, 31.1.10, **T34.2.9**, 34.4.1
- Complex orientation of MU , 34.1.2
- Complex oriented
cohomology theory, 31.1.1
formal group law of, 31.1.2
map, 34.1.1
- Convolution product, 37.1.3
- Crystalline cohomology, **B.2.3**, 26.5.10
- Curve lemma (= faithfulness of $\mathcal{C}(-; A)$ on the
category of smooth formal schemes, 27.3.1)
- Curves
in a formal group law, 1.2, 9.3, 15.1
in a formal group or a covariant bialgebra,
36.3.1, 38.1.2
isobaric, **D38.4.2**
of order n , 38.1.5
pure, **D38.4.2**, **T38.4.5**
 p -typical, 16.3, **T16.3.1**
decomposition of, **T16.4.18**, **T38.4.4**
 q -typical, 25.2.6
representability of the curve functor, **T38.1.7**,
38.1.10, *see also* Cartier's first theorem
- Curvilinear, *see* Formal group law

D

- Decomposition of a curve into a sum of p -
typical ones
commutative case, **T16.3.8**, **T16.4.18**
noncommutative analogue, 36.3.9, 38.4.5
- Deformation (of a formal group law), 18.5.14
- Derivation, 38.2.10
semi-, 38.2.14
- Dieudonné module, **E.1.1**, **E.4.1**, 26.1
- Dieudonné ring, **D(k)**, **D_v(k)**, 28.3.5
- Dieudonné algebras **D⁺(k')**, **D_v⁺(k')**, 29.6.1
- Directed (ordered) index set, 37.2.3
- Dirichlet series, formal group associated to,
33.1.1
- Distinguished element of \mathcal{C} , 28.4.11
- Distinguished polynomial, **A.3.1**
- Divided power
sequence
in a coalgebra, 38.2.1
of module endomorphisms of an algebra
38.2.8, **T38.2.11**
structure on an ideal, 38.2.2, **E.6.4**
- Division algebra, central, 20.2.16, 23.1.4
- Dual module
linear 37.2.6
topological linear, 37.2.6
- Duality
additive, of the Witt vectors, **T37.5.9**
Cartier, 26.2.9, 36.1.9, 36.1.10, 37.2.6, **T37.3.12**
Pontryagin, 37.3.4, 37.3.11
of the Witt vectors, **T37.5.5**, **T37.5.8**
- Dwork integrality lemma, 2.3.4

E

- Eisenstein polynomial, 18.5.4, 18.5.10
 as characteristic polynomial of a formal group law, 24.2.7, 30.4
- Elliptic curves, 33
- Elliptic module, B.1.1
- Embedding theorem (division algebras), 23.1.4
- Endomorphism ring
 absolute-, 18.4.3, 23.2.6
 over characteristic p rings, T20.4.4
 of $F_h(X, Y)$, T20.2.13
 of formal A -module of A -height h over characteristic p field, T21.8.17
 formal group with pregiven absolute endomorphism ring, T35.5.9
 of $F_V(X, Y)$, T20.1.12
 of generalized, Lubin–Tate formal group laws, T13.2, T20.1.21, T20.1.22, T20.1.24
 injectivity of the reduction map, 23.2.2, T23.2.6
 of one dimensional formal A -module over finite field, 23.1.6
 of one dimensional formal group law over finite field, 23.1.3
 over separably closed field, T18.2.3, T20.2.14
 of $W(-)$, T37.5.9
 of $\hat{W}(X, Y)$, T27.2.12
- Endomorphisms, conditions for existence, 20.1.8
- Entwined pair of functions, D27.4.9, T27.4.15
- Enveloping algebra, *see* Universal enveloping algebra
- E -pure sequence D38.4.3, T38.4.5
- Equivariant bordism, B.4.7
- Euler classes, 31.1.1, 34
- Euler factor (of a Dirichlet series), 33.1.1
- Existence theorem (= Cartier's third theorem), 27.5.7, 27.7.14, 29.5.1
- Exponent sequence, 34.5.3
- Extension, universal, with additive kernel, 30.3

F

- Faithfulness theorem (= Cartier's second theorem), 27.3.5, 27.7.10, 29.4.1
- Filtered ordered set, 37.2.3
- Filtration
 on a power series ring, A.2
 on a \mathbf{Z}_p -module, 18.3.9
- Final object in a category (= object E such that $\# C(C, E) = 1$ for all $C \in \mathbf{C}$),
- Form (K/k -form) of a formal group law, D24.1.1, T24.1.14
 philosophy of, 18.5.3
- Formal A -module, D18.6.1, D21.1.2, E21.1.6–21.1.10, T21.6.2
 A -typical, D21.5.5, T21.5.6, T21.5.9, D25.4.28, T25.4.29
 A -typification of, 21.7.17
 characterization of infinite height, T21.8.4
 comparison lemma, 21.2.4
 functional equation, D21.8.5
 height, 21.8.1
 higher dimensional universal, C25.4.3 T25.4.11, T25.4.16
 infinite dimensional, 29.1
 structure of the underlying algebra of a universal formal A -module, T21.3.5
 twisted, 25.10
 universal A -typical, C25.4.3, T21.5.9, T21.5.6
 universal one dimensional, D21.2.1, T, C21.4
- Formal A -module, classification results over A theorem T22.2.1
 classification up to isogeny over algebraically closed field T29.8.3
 over a finite field, T24.5.3
 via the module of q -typical curves, T29.4.1, T29.5.1
 moduli for, T22.4.4
 one dimensional
 over separably closed field, T21.9.1
 over unramified extension, T21.8.9
 via the “tapis de Cartier,” T30.3.27
- Formal group, D37.3.1
 associated to a formal group law, 1.3, 9.3, 37.3 ($D(U)$ is smooth), T38.1.10
 historical note, E.1.1
 smooth, 37.3.1
- Formal group law
 additive, 1.1.5
 algebroid, E.4.7
 attached to a differential equation, B.3.1
 of Brown–Peterson cohomology, T34.3.11
 curvilinear, D12.2.1, T12.3.6, T27.4.15
 of complex cobordism, T31.1.6, T34.2.10, T34.2.16
 of a complex oriented cohomology theory, 31.1.2
 of a Dirichlet series, T, D31.1
 curvilinear universal, C12.2, T12.3.2
 functional equation, 18.2.4, D20.1.1, T20.1.3

- Formal group law (*contd.*)
 higher dimensional **D9.1**
 universal **D9.5**, **C11.1**, **T11.1.5**, universal
 p -typical, **C10.3**, **E10.5**
 infinite dimensional, **D9.6.1**
 universal, 9.6.8
 Lubin–Tate, 8.2, 13.2, 30.2
 multiplicative, 1.1.5
 one dimensional, **D1.1**
 universal, **D1.5**, **C5.2**, **T5.3**, **T5.5** p -typical,
 C2.3
 p -typical, **D15.2.1**, **T15.2.3**
- Formal group law, classification results
 up to isogeny over algebraically closed fields,
 T28.5.9
 up to isomorphism over algebraically closed
 field, **E4.7**
 via the module of curves, **T27.3.5**, **T27.5.7**,
 T27.7.10, **T27.7.14**
 one dimensional
 over an algebraically closed field, **T18.5.1**,
 T19.4.1
 over a finite field, **T18.5.4**, **T18.5.9**, **T24.2.16**,
 T24.4.2
 moduli for, **T22.4.16**
 over p -adic integer ring with large END
 ring, **T23.3.1**
 over \mathbf{Z}_p , $\mathbf{Z}_{(p)}$, **T22.1.10**, **E22.1.12**, **E22.1.15**
 via the “tapis de Cartier,” 26.5
- Formal group law chunk, **D5.7.1**, **T5.7.3**, **T5.7.4**
- Formal minimal model of an elliptic curve,
 31.4.2
- Formal structure of an algebraic variety, **B.3.1**
- Free algebra, 14.4.3
- Free associative algebra, 14.4.5, **T14.4.9**
- Free Lie algebra, 14.4.7, **T14.4.9**
- Free magma, 14.4.1
- Frobenius endomorphism
 of a formal A -module, **D24.5.2**, **T24.5.3**
 of a formal group law, **T24.3.4**, **T24.3.6**
 lifting, 24.2.1
 of the Witt vector functor, 15.3.9, 15.3.10,
 D,C,T17.3
- Frobenius homomorphism $F(X, Y) \rightarrow$
 $\sigma_* F(X, Y)$, 30.1.1
- Frobenius operator
 as Adams operators, E.2.1
 associated to π on $\mathcal{C}_q(F; B)$ for formal
 A -modules, **D25.5.3**, **T25.5.16**, **T25.6**
 on $\mathcal{C}(F; A)$, **D15.1**, **T15.1.9**, **T16.2**, **D38.3.7**
 “twisted,” 25.9
- Functional equation
 formal group law, 18.2.4
 historical note on lemma, E.1.2
 infinite dimensional, lemma E.3.9
 lemma, 2.2, 10.2
 type of, 2.2
- ## G
- Γ -extension, **B.3.2**
 Γ -group, 24.1.1
 Galois cohomology, 24.1
 Group, *see* Formal group, Formal group law,
 Cogroup
 finite, scheme, E.4.1
 object in a category, 36.1.1
 scheme, affine, 37.3.3
- ## H
- Height
 filtration on $\mathbf{FG}_A(F(X, Y), G(X, Y))$, 18.3.2,
 T18.3.13
 of a formal A -module, A -height, 18.6.2,
 21.8.1, 29.7
 of a formal group law, 18.3.1–18.3.8, in
 terms of curve modules, 28.2.1, **T28.2.9**
- Homomorphisms of formal A -modules,
D21.1.2, over characteristic p fields,
 T21.8.11
- Homomorphisms of formal group laws, **D1.4**,
D9.4, **D18.1**
 conditions for existence, 20.1.10, 20.3.9
 injectivity of the reduction map, **T18.3.7**
- Homomorphisms of Lubin–Tate formal group
 laws and formal A -modules, **T20.1.23**, 30.2
- Homothety operators, **D15.1**, **T16.2**, **D38.3.1**
- Homotopy groups of the spheres, **B.4.4**
- Hopf-algebra, 37.1.7, **B.4.5**
- Hopf-ring, **B.4.6**
- Hurewicz map, 31.1.10
- Hyperalgebra (of a formal group law), 36.1.5
- ## I
- Implicit function theorem, formal, A.4.7
- Initial object in a category (object I such that
 $\# C(I, C) = 1$ for all objects $C \in C$),
- Invariant, left
 A -module homomorphism of a bialgebra,
 36.3.4, 38.2.6
 differential form on a formal group law, 5.8

- Inverse function theorem, formal, A.4.5
 Isogeny, **D28.3.4**, **T28.3.8**
 connection with lattices and Tate modules, 35.4.2
 Isomorphism of formal A -modules, **D21.1.2**
 universal, A -typical, **C21.7.1**, **T21.7.9**
 Isomorphism of formal group laws, **D1.4**, **D9.1**, **D18.1**
 strict, **D1.4**, **D9.1**, **D18.1**
 universal strict, **C19.1.10**, **T19.1.18**
 universal strict p -typical, 18.1.2, **T19.2.6**, **T19.3**
- J**
- Jacobian matrix of a morphism **D9.4**, **D18.1**
- K**
- K -theory, algebraic, B.2.3
 K -theory, topological, (extra) ordinary, B.4.1
 Kummer theory (for formal group laws), B.1.2
- L**
- λ -ring, E.2.1, 17.2
 universal, on one generator, E.6.3
 Landweber-Novikov operators, 31.1.8
 Lazard comparison lemma,
 see comparison lemma
 Lazard ring, 1.5.3
 Lie algebra
 of a formal group (law) **D9.7**, **D14.1**, **D37.5.13**, **T14.2.3**
 free, **D14.4.7**, **T14.4.9**
 Lie morphism, 14.3
 Lie theory, formal, 14.2.3, 37.4
 Lie's third theorem, formal version, 14.5, 37.4.11
 Lifting (a formal group law), 18.5.14
 Local-global theorems (for formal group laws), 20.5
 Logarithm
 A , of a formal A module, 21.5.7, 25.4.6
 of a formal group law, 5.4
 of the formal group law of complex cobordism, **T31.1.7**, **T34.2.14**
 relation with $\log(1+z)$, 36.3.1, 38.3.3
 Lubin-Tate formal group law (formal A -module)
 adjointness theorem, **T30.2.9**, **T30.2.10**
 as functional equation formal group laws, 8.3.6, 13.4
 generalized, **E9.7**, **D13.2.1**, **D30.1.8**
 more dimensional, 13.3
 isomorphism theorems for, **T8.3.9**, **T8.3.22**, **T8.3.23**, **T20.1.25**
 lifting theorem, **T30.2.26**
 one dimensional, **D8.1.2**, **T8.1.5**, **T8.3**
 recovering (M, η) , **T30.1.30**
 relation with Artin-Hasse exponentials, ramified Witt vectors, **T25.9.19**, **T30.3.28**
 "twisted," 13.2.4, **T25.9.19**
 universal extension theorem, **T30.3.9**
 Lubin-Tate lemma, 8.1.2, 13.3.4
- M**
- Magma, free 14.4.1
 Milnor hypersurface, 34.2.7
 Moduli, formal, 18.5.14, 22.3
 Multi-index, 9.6, 11.12
 Multinomial coefficient, 11.3.2
 lemma, 11.3.4
- N**
- Norm map for formal groups, B.3.2
- O**
- Operations, cohomology
 stable multiplicative, B.4.2
 in BP -theory, 34.5
 in MU -theory, 34.1
 Operators on $\mathcal{C}(F; A)$, $\mathcal{C}_p(F; A)$, **D15.1**, **T16.2**, **D27.2.3**, **T27.2.9**
 composition, 27.2.1
 ring of, 27.2.11
 description as an overring of Witt vectors, **T28.1.16**
 Operators on $\mathcal{C}_q(F; B)$ (for formal A -modules) **D29.3.1**
 algebra of, **T29.3.15**
 description as an overring of $W_{q,x}^A(-)$, **T29.6.8**
 Order (in a local field), **T35.5.9**
 Oriented, *see* Complex oriented
- P**
- p -divisible group, E.1.8, E.1.4, B.2.1
 Poincaré-Birkhoff-Witt theorem, 14.3.6, 36.2.8
 Pontryagin duality, 37.3.4, 37.3.11
 Primitive element of a bialgebra, 37.5.13

- Primitive polynomial, a polynomial (over \mathbf{Z}) such that the greatest common divisor of its coefficients is 1
- Pseudobasis, 37.2.1
- p -typical curve, **D15.2.2**
 criterion, **T15.2.4**, **T38.4.4**
- p -typical formal group law, **D15.2.1**
 criterion, **T15.2.3**, **T15.2.6**
- p -typical formal group law, universal, 10.3, 15.2.8
- p -typification in topology, 34.3
- Q**
- q -typification (for curves in formal A -modules), 25.2, 25.5.17, 29.1.8
- Quillen splitting (decomposition) of $MU_{(p)}^*$, 34.3.10
- Quillen–Landweber–Novikov operations, 31.1.12
- R**
- Rank of a homomorphism of formal group laws, 28.3.4
- Reciprocity
 homomorphism, 32.2
 quadratic, B.1.2
- Reduced $\text{Cart}(A)$ -module, 26.1.7
- Reduced $\text{Cart}_A(B)$ -module, 29.5.4
- Reduced $\text{Cart}_p(A)$ -module, 26.2.2, 27.7.20
- Reduction map, injectivity of, **T18.3.7**, **T21.8.19**
- Representation ring of the symmetric groups, E.6.3
- Representation theorem (= Cartier's first theorem), **T27.1.14**, **T27.7.5**, **T29.2.1**, **T37.5.1**
- Ring filtration, A.2
- S**
- Šafarevič mapping, 32.4
- Šafarevič–Weil theorem, E.5.1
- Šafarevič–Tate group, B.3.2
- Semiderivation, 38.2.14
- Semilinear endomorphisms, Cartier's trick, 13.2, 30.1
- Σ -notation, 37.1.5
- Skolem–Noether theorem, 20.2.16
- Structure coefficients $c(p, r, i, j)$, 27.4.1, 27.7.14
- Supernatural number, 17.4.1
- Support
 of a multiindex, 9.6
 conditions, monomials have finite, 9.6.3, 27.1.3
- Switch morphism, (morphism which interchanges the two factors of a direct sum or product)
- Symmetric groups on n letters, representation ring of, E6.3
- T**
- Tate module of a formal group law, **D35.3.1**, **T35.3.19**, **TE.5.4**,
 connection with isogenies, **T35.4.2**
 as a Galois-module, **T35.6.2**
- Teichmüller mapping, 17.4.8
- Thom classes, 31.1.1
- Torsion free, A -torsion free (= $B \rightarrow B \otimes_{\mathbf{Z}} \mathbf{Q} \rightarrow B \otimes_A K$ injective)
- Type of a functional equation, 2.2
- U**
- Universal *see also* Formal A -module, Formal group law, Isomorphism
- Universal enveloping algebra of a Lie algebra, **D14.3.1**, **C14.3.3**, **T14.3.6**
 as covariant bialgebra, **T36.2.6**
- Universal λ -ring on one generator, E6.1
- V**
- Valuation on $W_{p^x}(A)$, 17.4.12
- V-basis, **D16.1.10**, **D27.1**, **T38.4.1**, **T16.1.10**
- Verschiebung
 endomorphism of the Witt vectors, 17.3
 homomorphism $\mathcal{V}: \sigma_* \Gamma(X, Y) \rightarrow \Gamma(X, Y)$, 30.1.1
 operator, 15.1, 38.3.1, **T16.2**
- W**
- Weierstrass preparation theorem
 formal, A.3
 twisted formal, 20.3.13
- Witt vectors
 associated to the prime p , 17.4.1
 duality of, **T37.5.5**, **T37.5.8**, **T37.5.12**, E.5.3

- formal group law associated to a formal group, 25.1
 formal group law of, associated to the prime p , 27.7.4
 formal group (law) of big, 17.1.18
 the functor of big, 17.1, T17.2
 group scheme of, 17.2.11
 like group functor associated to a formal group, 15.3, 25.1, T15.3.9, T15.3.10
 operators on, 17.3
 ramified, 18.6.13, T25.3.25, T25.3.26
 ring of endomorphisms of the formal group of big, T27.2.12
 ring of endomorphisms of the functor of big, T37.5.9
 supernatural quotients of the big, 17.4.1
- Z**
- Zeta function of an elliptic curve, 33.1
 \mathbb{Z}_p -extension, B.3.2