

# CONTENTS

## Part One

### COMPLEX NUMBERS

I. THE COMPLEX NUMBERS FROM THE ALGEBRAIC POINT OF VIEW	
§ 1. The Discovery of the Complex Numbers.....	1
§§ 2-9. Definition of the Complex Numbers.....	2
§ 10. Complex Conjugates .....	8
§§ 11-12. Absolute Values .....	9
§§ 13-14. Unimodular Numbers .....	10
§§ 15-17. The Amplitude of a Complex Number.....	13
§§ 18-19. Roots .....	14
II. THE GEOMETRY OF THE COMPLEX NUMBERS	
§§ 20-22. The Gaussian or Complex Plane.....	17
§ 23. Circles in the Complex Plane.....	20
§§ 24-25. The Group of Moebius Transformations.....	21
§§ 26-28. Circle-Preserving Mappings .....	23
§ 29. Isogonality .....	25
§ 30. The Number Infinity.....	25
§§ 31-33. The Riemann Sphere.....	27
§§ 34-37. Cross-Ratios .....	29
§§ 38-40. Reflection in a Circle.....	32
§§ 41-44. Determination of the Location and Size of a Circle.....	35
§§ 45-50. Pencils of Circles.....	38
§ 51. Moebius Transformations Generated by Two Reflections.....	41
§§ 52-55. Representation of the General Moebius Transformation as a Product of Inversions in Circles.....	43
III. EUCLIDEAN, SPHERICAL, AND NON-EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRY	
§§ 56-57. Bundles of Circles.....	46
§§ 58-59. The Equations of the Circles of a Bundle.....	47
§ 60. Products of Inversions in the Circles of a Bundle.....	49
§§ 61-62. The Rigid Motions of Euclidean, Spherical, and Non-Euclidean Geometry .....	50
§§ 63-65. Distance Invariants .....	52
§§ 66-72. Spherical Trigonometry .....	55
§§ 73-75. Non-Euclidean Trigonometry .....	62
§ 76. Spherical Geometry .....	66
§ 77. Elliptic Geometry .....	69
§§ 78-79. The Rotations of the Sphere.....	71
§§ 80-81. Non-Euclidean Geometry .....	73
§§ 82-83. Non-Euclidean Motions .....	76
§§ 84-85. Poincaré's Half-plane .....	79
§§ 86-88. Chordal and Pseudo-chordal Distance.....	81

**Part Two****SOME RESULTS FROM POINT SET THEORY AND FROM TOPOLOGY**

<b>I. CONVERGENT SEQUENCES OF NUMBERS AND CONTINUOUS COMPLEX FUNCTIONS</b>		
§§ 89-90.	Definition of Convergence.....	87
§ 91.	Compact Sets of Points.....	89
§ 92.	The Cantor Diagonal Process.....	90
§§ 93-94.	Classification of Sets of Points.....	91
§§ 95-98.	Complex Functions .....	92
§ 99.	The Boundary Values of a Complex Function.....	95
<b>II. CURVES AND REGIONS</b>		
§§ 100-101.	Connected Sets of Points.....	96
§ 102.	Curves .....	97
§ 103.	Regions .....	98
§§ 104-105.	Neighborhood-Preserving Mappings.....	99
§§ 106-109.	Jordan Curves .....	100
§§ 110-113.	Simply and Multiply Connected Regions.....	102
<b>III. CONTOUR INTEGRATION</b>		
§ 114.	Rectifiable Curves .....	106
§§ 115-119.	Complex Contour Integrals.....	107
§§ 120-122.	The Main Properties of Contour Integrals.....	113
§ 123.	The Mean-Value Theorem .....	114

**Part Three****ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS**

<b>I. FOUNDATIONS OF THE THEORY</b>		
§ 124.	The Derivative of a Complex Function.....	119
§§ 125-127.	Integrable Functions .....	120
§ 128.	Definition of Regular Analytic Functions.....	124
§ 129.	Cauchy's Theorem .....	125
§§ 130-131.	Cauchy's Integral Formula .....	127
§ 132.	Some Basic Properties of Analytic Functions .....	130
§ 133-134.	Riemann's Theorem .....	130
<b>II. THE MAXIMUM-MODULUS PRINCIPLE</b>		
§ 135.	The Mean Value of a Function on a Circle.....	132
§§ 136-139.	The Maximum-Modulus Principle.....	133
§§ 140-141.	Schwarz's Lemma .....	135
§§ 142-143.	The Zeros of Regular Analytic Functions.....	137
§ 144.	Preservation of Neighborhoods.....	139
§§ 145-146.	The Derivative of a Non-Constant Analytic Function Cannot Vanish Identically .....	140
<b>III. THE POISSON INTEGRAL AND HARMONIC FUNCTIONS</b>		
§ 147.	Determination of an Analytic Function by its Real Part.....	142
§§ 148-149.	Transformations of Cauchy's Integral for the Circle.....	143
§§ 150-152.	Poisson's Integral .....	146
§§ 153-156.	The Cauchy-Riemann Equations and Harmonic Functions.....	149
§ 157.	Harnack's Theorem .....	153
§ 158.	Harmonic Measure .....	154
§ 159.	An Inequality of Riemann.....	157

## IV. MEROMORPHIC FUNCTIONS

§§ 160-161.	Extension of the Definition of Analytic Functions.....	158
§§ 162-163.	Operations with Meromorphic Functions.....	159
§ 164.	Partial Fraction Decomposition.....	161
§§ 165-166.	Isolated Essential Singularities.....	162
§§ 167-169.	Liouville's Theorem and its Application to Polynomials.....	164
§ 170.	The Fundamental Theorem of Algebra.....	167
§§ 171-173.	Further Properties of Polynomials.....	168

## Part Four

## ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS DEFINED BY LIMITING PROCESSES

## I. CONTINUOUS CONVERGENCE

§§ 174-175.	Continuous Convergence .....	173
§§ 176-178.	The Limiting Oscillation.....	175
§ 179.	The Normal Kernel of a Sequence of Functions.....	178
§ 180.	Comparison of Continuous Convergence with Uniform Convergence	178

## II. NORMAL FAMILIES OF MEROMORPHIC FUNCTIONS

§ 181.	The Limiting Oscillation for Sequences of Meromorphic Functions	180
§§ 182-183.	Normal Families of Meromorphic Functions.....	182
§ 184.	Compact Normal Families.....	183
§§ 185-186.	Families of Analytic Functions Uniformly Bounded in the Small..	184
§§ 187-190.	The Limit Functions of Normal Families of Meromorphic Functions	185
§ 191.	Vitali's Theorem .....	189
§ 192.	Uniform Convergence .....	189
§§ 193-194.	Osgood's Theorem .....	190
§§ 195-197.	Normal Families of Moebius Transformations.....	192
§ 198.	The Theorem of A. Hurwitz.....	194
§ 199.	A Criterion for Normal Families Bounded in the Small.....	195
§ 200.	Simple Functions .....	196

## III. POWER SERIES

§§ 201-204.	Absolutely Convergent Series.....	198
§ 205.	Power Series .....	201
§§ 206-207.	The Radius of Convergence.....	202
§§ 208-209.	The Taylor Series.....	205
§§ 210-212.	Normal Sequences of Power Series.....	207
§§ 213-214.	Operations with Power Series.....	211
§ 215.	Abel's Transformation .....	214

## IV. PARTIAL-FRACTION DECOMPOSITION AND THE CALCULUS OF RESIDUES

§§ 216-218.	The Laurent Expansion.....	217
§ 219.	Analytic Functions with Finitely Many Isolated Singularities.....	220
§§ 220-222.	Mittag-Leffler's Theorem .....	222
§ 223.	Meromorphic Functions with Prescribed Simple Poles.....	225
§§ 224-225.	The Residue and its Applications.....	226
§ 226.	The Number of Zeros of a Function and Rouché's Theorem.....	228
§§ 227-228.	The Inverse of an Analytic Function.....	229
§§ 229-230.	Lagrange's Series .....	231
§ 231.	Kepler's Equation .....	235
§§ 232-233.	The Monodromy Theorem.....	236

**Part Five**  
**SPECIAL FUNCTIONS**

<b>I. THE EXPONENTIAL AND TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS</b>	
§ 234.	The Exponential Function $e^x$ ..... 241
§§ 235-237.	The Trigonometric Functions..... 243
§§ 238-239.	The Periods of the Exponential Functions..... 247
§ 240.	The Hyperbolic Functions..... 248
§§ 241-242.	Periods and Fundamental Regions of the Trigonometric Functions 250
§§ 243-244.	The Functions $\operatorname{tg} x$ and $\operatorname{tgh} x$ ..... 252
§ 245.	Numerical Calculation of $\pi$ ..... 254
<b>II. THE LOGARITHMIC FUNCTION AND THE GENERAL POWER FUNCTION</b>	
§§ 246-250.	The Natural Logarithm..... 256
§§ 251-253.	Series Expansions and Numerical Calculation of the Logarithm... 260
§§ 254-255.	The General Power Function..... 263
§ 256.	Regular Functions with a Many-Valued Inverse..... 265
§ 257.	Bounds for $n!$ ..... 266
§ 258.	Bounds for the Series..... 267
§§ 259-261.	The Partial-Fraction Decomposition of $\pi \operatorname{ctg} \pi z$ ..... 268
§ 262.	The Product Formula for $\sin \pi z$ , and Wallis' Formula..... 271
<b>III. THE BERNOULLI NUMBERS AND THE GAMMA FUNCTION</b>	
§ 263.	The Inverse of Differencing..... 273
§ 264.	The Bernoulli Numbers..... 275
§§ 265-268.	The Symbolic Calculus of E. Lucas..... 276
§ 269.	Clausen's Theorem..... 281
§ 270.	Euler's Constant..... 284
§§ 271-273.	The Function $\Gamma(z)$ ..... 286
§§ 274-275.	The Bohr-Mollerup Theorem..... 288
§§ 276-277.	Stirling's Series..... 291
§ 278.	Gauss's Product Formula..... 295
§§ 278-280.	Compilation of Formulas; Applications..... 296
<b>INDEX</b>	..... 301