Contents

Introduction 1

Chapter 1. Reductive Groups 7
§1.1. Preliminaries on reductive groups 7
§1.2. Parabolic subgroups 8
§1.3. Adelization 11
§1.4. L–groups 12
§1.5. Parabolic subgroups of L–groups 14
§1.6. Appendices 15

Chapter 2. Satake Isomorphisms 23
§2.1. Unramified characters and representations 23
§2.2. Satake isomorphism 27
§2.3. Connection with L–groups and parameters; Local unramified L–functions 29
§2.4. Connection with global theory 32
§2.5. Appendix: Absolute convergence of L–functions 34

Chapter 3. Generic Representations 45
§3.1. Generic characters and representations 45
§3.2. Globally generic representations and Whittaker models 46
§3.3. Induced representations and functionals 49
§3.4. Holomorphy of p–adic Whittaker functionals 52
§3.5. Unramified Whittaker functions 60
§3.6. The Archimedean case 73
§3.7. Appendix: Remarks on representation theory 79

Chapter 4. Intertwining Operators 81
§4.1. Definition and basic properties 81
§4.2. Factorization of intertwining operators 84
§4.3. The unramified case 89
§4.4. Restriction of scalars and L–functions 95

Chapter 5. Local Coefficients 99
§5.1. Definition and basic properties 99
§5.2. Further properties 103
§5.3. Plancherel measures 105

Chapter 6. Eisenstein Series 107
§6.1. Preliminaries and main facts 107
§6.2. Computation of the constant term 111

§6.3. Connection with L–functions 115

Chapter 7. Fourier Coefficients of Eisenstein Series 121
§7.1. The non–constant term 121
§7.2. Non–vanishing of L–functions 127

Chapter 8. Functional Equations 129
§8.1. Crude functional equations 129
§8.2. Explicit formulas for local coefficients 131
§8.3. Multiplicativity and the main theorem on γ–functions 140
§8.4. Definition of L–functions and root numbers 144
§8.5. Connection with reducibility and complementary series 149

Chapter 9. Further Properties of L–functions 153
§9.1. Finiteness of poles 153
§9.2. Boundedness in vertical strips 156
§9.3. Holomorphy of L–functions under highly ramified twists 163

Chapter 10. Applications to Functoriality 167
§10.1. Rankin–Selberg L–functions 167
§10.2. A converse theorem 169
§10.3. Functorial transfer from $GL(2) \times GL(3)$ to $GL(6)$ 169
§10.4. Third symmetric powers for $GL(2)$ 172
§10.5. Classical groups 175
§10.6. Ramanujan–Selberg estimates for Maass forms 177
§10.7. Other aspects and directions of the method 178

Appendices: Tables of Dynkin Diagrams 181
Appendix A. Simple factors (split cases) 183
Appendix B. Non-simple factors (split cases) 187
Appendix C. Non-split quasisplit cases 193

Bibliography 199

Index 207