

Author Index

- Abért, Miklós, xiv
Adámek, Jiří, 447
Adams, Scot, 332
Ahlsweide, Rudolph, 28
Albert, Réka, 10
Aldous, David, 23, 180, 184, 338, 341, 344, 346, 357, 358
Alon, Noga, xiv, 8, 128, 143, 151, 154, 160, 230, 272, 274, 276, 279, 294, 358, 385
Angel, Omer, 393
Aristoff, David, 261
Arora, Sanjeev, 19, 265
Artin, Emil, 446
Austin, Timothy, 279
- Babson, Eric, 80
Bandyopadhyay, Antar, 377, 378
Barabási, Albert-László, 10
Bayati, Mohsen, 399
Bell, John, 444
Benjamini, Itai, xi, 6, 23, 338, 351, 354, 356, 360, 385, 402, 403
Berg, Christian, 443
Bertoni, Alberto, 376
Billingsley, Patrick, 185, 438
Björner, Anders, 430
Blakley, George, 28
Boguña, Marian, 157
Bollobás, Béla, 8, 26, 27, 123, 135, 141, 157, 158, 221, 247, 286, 287, 399, 415
Borgs, Christian, xiii, 67, 73, 151, 153, 158, 160, 164, 169, 174, 185, 187, 195, 201, 210, 218, 221, 264, 265, 317, 375, 382
Bowen, Lewis, 357
Brightwell, Graham, 79
Brown, William, 307
- Campadelli, Paola, 376
Chatterjee, Sourav, 260
Chayes, Jennifer, xi, xiii, 16, 67, 73, 151, 153, 158, 160, 164, 169, 174, 185, 187, 195, 201, 210, 218, 221, 264, 265, 317, 375, 382
Chervonenkis, Alexey, 446
Christensen, Jens, 443
Chung, Fan, 9, 197, 308, 421, 422
Conlon, David, 142, 143, 296
Cooper, Joshua, 429
Csóka, Endre, xiv, 405, 409, 410
- de la Harpe, Pierre, 34, 63
Diaconis, Persi, 8, 14, 157, 178, 180, 184, 193, 218, 221, 253, 257, 260, 441
Dobrushin, Roland, 67, 367, 370, 372, 378
Dörfler, Willibald, 72
Draisma, Jan, 418
Duke, Richard, 279
- Elek, Gábor, xiv, 23, 180, 184, 199, 338, 341, 357, 360, 383, 384, 391, 393, 398, 399, 411, 421, 424, 430
Erdős, Paul, xi, 8, 10, 13, 16, 28, 29, 73, 74, 157, 260, 293, 297, 307, 430
- Feller, William, 441
Fischer, Eldar, 20, 143, 271, 272, 276
Fisher, David, 27
Fox, Jacob, 142, 143, 198, 296, 384
Franeek, Frantisek, 297, 298
Frankl, Peter, 424
Freedman, David, 8, 14, 157, 441
Freedman, Michael, xi, xiii, 47, 64, 75
Frieze, Alan, 127, 142, 145, 146, 230, 279, 428
Frucht, Robert, 433
- Gabber, Ofer, 384
Gaboriau, Damien, 336
Galil, Zvi, 384
Gamarnik, David, 377, 378, 382, 399
Garijo, Delia, 97
Gerke, Stefanie, 395, 415
Gijswijt, Dion, 418
Gilbert, Edgar, 8
Godlin, Benny, 46, 51
Goldreich, Oded, xii, 5, 19, 20, 263, 265, 403
Goldwasser, Shafi, xii, 5, 19, 265
Goodall, Andrew, 97

- Goodman, Al, 26
 Gowers, Timothy, 15, 142, 421, 422, 424, 430
 Graham, Ronald, 9, 197, 308, 421, 422
 Green, Benjamin, 430
 Grimmet, Geoffrey, 191
 Gromov, Mikhail, 430
 Grothendieck, Alexander, 128
 Grzesik, Andrzej, 307

 Hága, Péter, 22
 Halmos, Paul, 445
 Harangi, Viktor, 359
 Hassidim, Avinathan, 389
 Hatami, Hamed, 30, 239–241, 287, 295–297, 299, 303, 307, 348, 360, 361, 391
 Hell, Pavol, 55, 425, 429
 Herrlich, Horst, 447
 Hilbert, David, 446
 Hladky, Jan, 297, 389
 Holmes, Susan, 193, 218, 253
 Hoory, Shlomo, 80
 Hoover, Douglas, 180, 184
 Hoppen, Carlos, 429

 Imrich, Wilfried, 72
 Ioannidis, Yannis, 299
 Isbell, John, 425
 Ishigami, Yoshiyasu, 424

 Jagger, Chris, 297, 298
 Janson, Svante, xiv, 8, 122, 123, 131, 157, 158, 178, 180, 184, 193, 218, 221, 247, 248, 253, 257, 429
 Jones, Vaughan, 34, 63
 Julesz, Bela, 14

 Kahn, Jeff, 67, 73, 375, 382
 Kaimanovich, Vadim, 391
 Kallenberg, Olav, 184, 221
 Kallus, Zsófia, 22
 Kannan, Ravindran, 127, 142, 145, 146, 160, 230, 279, 428
 Karger, David, 19, 265
 Karpinski, Marek, 20, 160, 265
 Katalin, Vesztergombi, 280
 Katona, Gyula O.H., 26–30, 287, 288
 Kechris, Alexander, 330, 336, 349, 383
 Kellerer, Hans, 438
 Kelner, Jonathan, 389
 Kimoto, Kazufumi, 425
 Kock, Joachim, 84
 Kohayakawa, Yoshiharu, 395, 415, 422, 429
 Kolmogorov, Andrey, 374
 Kolossváry, István, 318
 Komlós, János, 446
 Kopparty, Swastik, 59, 299
 Kotek, Tomer, 46, 51
 Kozlov, Dmitri, 80

 Kozma, Gadi, 6
 Král, Daniel, 297
 Kra, Bryna, 430
 Krivelevich, Michael, 143, 272
 Kruskal, Joseph, 26–28, 30, 287, 288
 Kunszenti-Kovács, Dávid, xiv, 239

 Laczkovich, Miklós, 138, 337, 338
 Laki, Sándor, 22
 Lasserre, Jean, 303
 Lefmann, Hanno, 279
 Li, Xiang, 296
 Lindström, Bernt, 433
 Linial, Nati, 80
 Lippner, Gábor, xiv, 338, 393, 411
 Lipton, Richard, 384
 Loeb, Peter, 445
 London, David, 28
 Łoś, Jerzy, 445
 Lovász, László, 6, 16, 27, 30, 47, 64, 67–70, 72–78, 80, 98, 101, 125, 139, 141, 143, 149, 151, 153, 157, 158, 160, 164, 166, 167, 169, 174, 178, 180, 185, 187, 195, 201, 210, 218, 221, 226, 232, 245, 253, 257, 264, 265, 268, 280, 294, 296, 303, 308, 309, 311, 317, 318, 324, 348, 360, 361, 375, 382, 391, 418, 425–428, 430, 446
 Luczak, Tomasz, 8
 Lusin, Nikolai, 330
 Lyons, Russell, xiv, 23, 67, 338, 341, 344, 346, 357, 358, 399, 415

 Mátray, Péter, 22
 Makowski, Janos, 46, 51
 Mantel, W., 25, 26
 Margulis, Grigory, 384
 Maserick, Peter, 443
 Matiyasevich, Yuri, 299, 447
 Matoušek, Jiří, 80
 McKay, Brandan, 389
 McKenzie, Ralph, 72
 Menezes Sampaio, Rudini, 429
 Merino, Criel, 64
 Miller, Benjamin, 330, 336, 349, 383
 Moon, John, 293
 Moreira, Carlos Gustavo, 429
 Moser, Leo, 293
 Mulholland, Hugh P., 28
 Müller, Vladimir, 69

 Nagle, Brendan, 424
 Naor, Assaf, 128
 Nešetřil, Jarik, xiv, 55, 59, 97, 425, 429
 Newman, Ilan, 271, 276, 404
 Nguyen, Huy, 24, 389, 405, 407
 Nikiforov, Vlado, 27, 141, 289
 Norine, Serguey, 30, 287, 297, 299, 303, 307

- Onak, Krzysztof, 24, 389, 405, 407
 Ossona de Mendez, Patrice, 59
- Pach, János, 384, 446
 Paley, Raymond, 9
 Palla, Gergely, 158
 Pastor-Satorras, Romualdo, 157
 Penrose, Roger, 355
 Peres, Yuval, xiv
 Petrov, Fedor, 178
 Pikhurko, Oleg, xiv, 135, 139, 153, 155
 Posenato, Roberto, 376
 Pultr, Aleš, 425
- Radin, Charles, 261
 Ramakrishnan, Raghu, 299
 Ráth, Balázs, 318, 429
 Razborov, Alexander, xii, 25, 27, 284, 288, 289, 297, 307, 425, 427
 Regts, Guus, xiv, 418, 421
 Reiher, Christian, 27, 289
 Rényi, Alfréd, 8, 10, 157, 260
 Ressel, Paul, 443
 Riordan, Oliver, 123, 135, 157, 158, 221, 247, 415
 Robertson, Neil, 49
 Rödl, Vojtech, 279, 297, 298, 421, 422, 424
 Romik, Dan, 6
 Ron, Dana, xii, 5, 19, 265, 403
 Rossman, Benjamin, 59
 Rota, Gian-Carlo, 433
 Roth, Klaus, 430
 Roy, Prabir, 28
 Rubinfeld, Ronitt, 19
 Ruczinski, Andrzej, 8
 Ruzsa, Imre, 198
- Sauer, Norbert, 446
 Schacht, Matthias, 421, 424
 Schelp, Richard, 286, 292
 Schramm, Oded, xi, xiv, 23, 338, 351, 354, 356, 360, 383, 385, 389, 402, 403
 Schrijver, Alexander, xi–xiii, 53, 64, 75, 76, 108, 174, 185, 418, 419, 421, 425–427
 Schützenberger, Marcel-Paul, 433
 Scott, Alexander, 67, 395, 415
 Seymour, Paul, 49, 385
 Shapira, Asaf, 154, 274, 276, 385, 402, 403
 Shelah, Saharon, 446
 Sidorenko, Alexander, 17, 29, 295, 297
 Simonovits, Miklós, xiv, 9, 27, 29, 293, 295, 307
 Sinai, Yakov, 121
 Skokan, Jozef, 421, 422, 424
 Slomson, Alan, 444
 Smith, Cedric, 28
 Sohler, Christian, 404
 Sokal, Alan, 67
 Solecki, Slawomir, 330
- Sós, Vera T., xi, xiii, xiv, 9, 16, 151, 153, 160, 164, 169, 174, 185, 187, 195, 201, 210, 221, 264, 265, 309, 317
 Spencer, Joel, xi, 8, 16, 73, 74
 Stav, Uri, 154, 294
 Steger, Angelika, 395, 415
 Stirzaker, David, 191
 Stone, Arthur, 29, 293
 Štovíček, Pavel, 297, 298
 Strecker, George, 447
 Sudakov, Benjamin, 296
 Sudan, Madhu, 19
 Szakács, László, 318, 326
 Szegedy, Balázs, xi, xiii, 16, 30, 77, 78, 98, 108, 125, 139, 141, 143, 149, 157, 166, 167, 178, 180, 184, 199, 226, 232, 234, 245, 253, 257, 268, 294–296, 303, 308, 311, 318, 324, 348, 360, 361, 391, 393, 418, 421, 424, 431, 446
 Szegedy, Mórió, 143, 272
 Szemerédi, Endre, xii, 13, 15, 21, 141, 142, 167, 180, 198, 199, 276, 279, 428, 430
- Tao, Terence, 13, 141, 279, 421, 424, 430
 Tardos, Gábor, 6
 Tarjan, Robert, 384
 Tetali, Prasad, 399
 Thomas, Robin, 385
 Thomason, Andrew, 9, 286, 292, 297, 298
 Todorčević, Stevo, 330
 Trevisan, Lucca, 263
 Turán, Pál, 13, 25–27, 430
 Tutte, William, 48, 64, 434, 453, 462
- van Lint, Jakobus, 434
 Vapnik, Vladimir, 446
 Varadhan, Srinivasa, 260
 Vattay, Gábor, 22
 Vershik, Anatoly, 430
 Vershik, Antoly, 178
 Vesztergombi, Katalin, xi, xiii, 16, 151, 153, 160, 164, 169, 174, 185, 187, 195, 201, 202, 210, 221, 264, 265, 317
 Vicsek, Tamás, 158
 von Neumann, John, 430
- Walker, Kevin, xiv
 Welsh, Dominic, xiv, 47, 64, 435
 Whitney, Hassler, 74
 Wilf, Herbert, 433
 Williams, David, 441
 Wilson, Richard, 9, 197, 308, 434
 Winkler, Peter, 79
 Witten, Edward, 86
 Woeginger, Gerhard, 446
- Yin, Mei, 261
 Yuster, Raphael, 279

Zeidler, Eberhard, 312

Ziegler, Tamar, 431

Subject Index

- adjacency matrix, 39
- automorphism, 234
- average ε -net, 228
- Azuma's Inequality, 163, 265, 440, 441

- ball distance, 339
- Bernoulli lift, 348
- Bernoulli shift, 342
- blowup of graph, 40
- bond, 38
- Borel coloring, 330
- Borel graph, 329

- Cauchy sequence, 174
- chromatic invariant, 435
- chromatic polynomial, 47, 435
- circle graph, 416
- cluster of homomorphisms, 80
- component map, 341
- concatenation of graphs, 85
- conjugate in concatenation algebra, 85
- connection matrix, 43
 - dual, 76
 - flat, 43
- connection rank, 44, 107
- connector, 94
- constituent of quantum graph, 83
- continuous geometry, 430
- contractor, 94
- convergent graph sequence, 173
- Counting Lemma, 167
 - Inverse, 169
- cut
 - maximum, 64
- cut distance, 12, 128, 132
- cut metric, 128
- cut norm, 127, 131

- distance from a norm, 135
- distinguishable by sampling, 266
- dough folding map, 342

- edge-coloring, 417
- edge-coloring function, 417
- edge-coloring model, 417

- edge-connection matrix, 416
- edit distance, 11, 128, 352
- epi-mono decomposition, 448
- epimorphism, 448
- equipartition, 37
- equitable partition, 37
- equivalence graphon, 255
- expansion
 - proper, 94

- flag algebra, 289, 427
- formula
 - first order, 50
 - monadic second order, 50
 - node-monadic second order, 50
- free energy, 265
- Frobenius algebra, 84
- Frobenius identity, 84

- grandmother graph, 341
- graph
 - H*-colored
 - isomorphic, 71
 - ε -homogeneous, 141
 - ε -regular, 142
 - k*-broken, 416
 - bi-labeled, 85
 - decorated, 120
 - directed, 429
 - edge-weighted, 38
 - eulerian, 63, 89
 - expander, 384
 - flat, 39
 - fully labeled, 39
 - gaudy, 51
 - H*-colored, 71
 - hyperfinite, 383
 - labeled, 39
 - looped-simple, 38
 - measure preserving, 332
 - multilabeled, 39
 - norming, 239
 - partially labeled, 39, 85
 - planar, 383

- random
 - evolving, 8
 - involution invariant, 340
 - multitype, 8
- randomly weighted, 77
- seminorming, 239
- series-parallel, 88
- signed, 39
- simple, 38
- simply labeled, 39
- W-random, 157
- weakly norming, 239
- weighted, 38
- Graph of Graphs, 339
- graph parameter, 41
 - additive, 41
 - contractible, 95
 - estimable, 263
 - finite rank, 44
 - gaudy, 52
 - isolate indifferent, 257
 - isolate-indifferent, 41
 - maxing, 41
 - minor-monotone, 42
 - multiplicative, 41
 - normalized, 41
 - reflection positive, 44
 - flatly, 44
 - simple, 41
- graph property, 41
 - distinguishable by sampling, 402
 - hereditary, 42, 247
 - minor-closed, 42
 - monotone, 41
 - random-free, 247
 - robust, 273
 - testable, 272, 402
- graph sequence
 - bounded growth, 384
 - hyperfinite, 383
 - locally convergent, 16, 353
 - quasirandom, 9, 187, 197
 - multitype, 10
 - subexponential growth, 384
- graphing, 23, 332
 - bilocally isomorphic, 347
 - cyclic, 330
 - cylic, 334
 - hyperfinite, 385
 - local isomorphism, 346
 - locally equivalent, 346
 - random rooted component, 341
 - stationary distribution, 333
- graphon, 16, 115, 217
 - degree function, 116
 - finitely forcible, 308
 - infinitesimally finitely forcible, 314
 - triangle-free, 247
 - graphon property, 247
 - testable, 268
 - graphon variety, 250
 - r -graph, 421
 - Grothendieck norm, 128
 - ground state energy, 65
 - microcanonical, 204
- Hölder property, 240
- Hadwiger number, 54
- half-graph, 13
- Hamilton cycle, 47
- Hausdorff Moment Problem, 442
- homomorphism, 55
- homomorphism density, 6, 58
- homomorphism entropy, 202, 204, 375
- homomorphism frequency, 59
- hypergraph
 - r -uniform, 421
 - complete, 422
 - complete r -partite, 422
- hypergraph sequence
 - quasirandom, 422
- idempotent
 - degree, 91
 - resolve, 89
 - support, 102
- idempotent basis, 89
- internet, 3
- intersection graph, 38
- interval graph, 218
- isomorphism up to a nullset, 121
- kernel, 115, 217
 - connected, 122
 - direct sum, 122
 - pullback, 217
 - pure, 222
 - regular, 250
 - tensor product, 123
 - twin-free, 219
 - unlabeled, 132
 - weakly isomorphic, 121
- kernel variety, 250
 - simple, 250
- K -graphon, 322
- left-convergent, 173
- left-generator, 448
- limit
 - dense graph sequence, 180
 - weak, 175
- line-graph, 38, 331
- local distance, 331
- Möbius function, 433
- Möbius inverse, 42
- Möbius matrix, 433

- Markov chain, 416, 439
 - reversible, 439
 - stationary distribution, 439
 - step distribution, 439
- matching
 - perfect, 84
- measure
 - ergodic, 259
 - unimodular, 340
- measure preserving, 336
- Minkowski dimension, 231
- moment matrix, 443
- monomorphism, 448
- Monotone Reordering Theorem, 253, 442
- morphism
 - coproduct, 448
 - left-isomorphic, 447
 - product, 447
 - pullback, 448
 - pushout, 448
- multicut, 64
 - restricted, 204
- multigraph, 38
- multiplicative over coproducts, 426
- near-blowup of graph, 40
- neighborhood distance, 222
- neighborhood sampling, 22
- networks, 3
- node
 - labeled, 28
- node cover number, 46
- node evaluation function, 417
- norm
 - invariant, 135
- object
 - terminal, 447
 - zero, 447
- oblivious testing, 272
- orientation
 - eulerian, 49, 97, 119
- overlay
 - fractional, 129
- Pólya urn, 191
- Paley graph, 9, 237
- parameter estimation, 18
- partially ordered set, 429
- partition
 - fractional, 211, 212
 - legitimate, 225
- partition function, 265
- Penrose tiling, 355
- perfect matching, 46, 417
- preferential attachment graph
 - growing, 191
- prefix attachment graph, 188
- probability space, 436
 - atom, 436
 - Borel, 436
 - countably generated, 436
 - separating, 436
 - standard, 437
- product of graphs, 40
 - gluing, 42
- property testing, 5, 19
- quantum graph, 83
 - k -labeled, 84
 - loopless, 84
 - simple, 84
- quantum morphism, 427
- quasirandomness, 422
- quotient
 - graph
 - fractional, 212
- quotient graph, 40, 141, 144
 - simple, 40
- quotient set, 211
 - fractional, 212
 - restricted, 211
- Rado graph, 178
- random graph
 - ultimate, 256
- random graph model, 175
 - consistent, 175
 - countable, 177
 - local, 175
 - local countable, 177
- random graphon model, 256
- random variable
 - exchangeable, 184
- random walk, 439
- rank of kernel, 254
- Reconstruction Conjecture, 69
- (α, β, k) -regularization, 424
- Regularity Lemma, xii, 14, 142, 145, 199
 - Strong, 143, 148
 - Weak, 142
- Removal Lemma, 197, 198, 273
- right-generator, 448
- root, 339
- S-flow, 63
- sample concentration, 158, 159
- sampling distance, 12, 351
 - nondeterministic, 360
- Sampling Lemma
 - First, 160
 - Second, 164, 165
- Schatten norm, 135
- semidefinite programming, 304
- sequence
 - well distributed, 185
- sequence of distributions
 - consistent, 353

- involution invariant, 354
- similarity distance, 226
- square-sum, 282
- stability number, 46
- stable set polynomial, 65
- stationary walk, 439
- stepfunction, 115, 442
- stepping operator, 144
- subgraph sampling, 5
- support graph, 336

- template graph, 8, 141
- tensor network, 418
- tensoring method, 240
- test parameter, 263
- test property, 266, 268
- threshold graph
 - random, 193
- threshold graphon, 187, 253
- topology
 - local, 331
 - weak, 226
- tree
 - spanning, 48
- tree-decomposition, 107
- tree-width, 107
- Turán graph, 25
- Tutte polynomial, 48
- twin nodes, 39, 101
- twin points, 219
- twin reduction, 40

- ultrafilter, 444
 - principal, 444
- ultralimit, 445
- ultrametric, 331
- ultraproduct, 444
- uniform attachment graph, 188
- unlabeling, 86

- Vapnik–Chervonenkis dimension,
 - VC-dimension, 446
- variation distance, 12
- Voronoi cell, 228

- weak convergence, 139

- zeta matrix, 433

Notation Index

- $\mathbb{1}, \mathbb{1}_A$ indicator function, 37
- \mathfrak{A} Borel sets in the graph of graphs, 339
- $A \succeq 0$ positive semidefinite, 37
- $a \times b$ product in category, 447
- $a \oplus b$ coproduct in category, 448
- $A \cdot B$ dot product of matrices, 37
- $\alpha \vee \beta$ pullback, 448
- $\alpha \wedge \beta$ morphisms in pushout, 448
- α_φ nodeweight of homomorphism, 56
- A_G adjacency matrix, 39
- $\alpha(G)$ stability number, 41
- $A(G, x)$ characteristic polynomial, 67
- α_H nodeweight-sum, 58
- $\alpha_i(H)$ nodeweight, 38
- \mathcal{A}^+ sigma-algebra of weighted rooted graphs, 343
- $\text{Aut}(W)$ automorphism group, 234
- $a_1 W_1 \oplus a_2 W_2 \oplus \dots$ direct sum of kernels, 122
- $B_{G,r}(v)$ ball of radius r about v , 38
- $B(H, r)$ neighborhood of root, 339
- $\beta_{i,j}(H)$ edgeweight, 38
- B^m m -bond, 38
- $B^{m \bullet \bullet}$ labeled bond, 39
- \mathfrak{B}_r r -balls, 339
- \mathbb{C} complex numbers, 37
- \mathbf{C}_a cyclic graphing, 330
- $\text{cep}(G; u, v)$ cluster expansion polynomial, 434
- $\text{chr}(G, q)$ chromatic polynomial, 435
- $\text{chr}_0(G, k)$ number of colorations, 435
- C_n cycle, 38
- $\text{col}(G, h)$ edge-coloring function, 417
- $\text{Conn}(G)$ connected subgraphs, 38
- $\text{cri}(G)$ chromatic invariant, 435
- $\text{Csp}(G)$ connected spanning subgraphs, 38
- $\mathcal{C}(U, H), \mathcal{C}(U, W)$ overlay functional, 205
- $\text{cut}(G, B)$ maximum multicut, 64
- $d_1(G, G')$ edit distance, 128, 352
- $d_{\square}(G, G')$ labeled cut distance, 128, 129
- $\widehat{\delta}_{\square}(G, G'), \delta_{\square}(G, G')$ unlabeled cut distance, 129
- $d_{\square}(G, G', X)$ overlay cut distance, 129
- $\delta_{\square}(U, W)$ cut distance, 132
- $d_{\square}(U, W)$ cut norm distance, 131
- $\text{deg}, \text{deg}_A, \text{deg}_A^{\mathbf{G}}$ degree, 331
- $\text{deg}_c(\varphi, v)$ edge-colored degree, 417
- $\text{deg}(H)$ degree of root, 339
- $d_G(X, Y)$ edge density between sets, 141
- $d^{\text{Haus}}(A, B)$ Hausdorff distance, 208
- $d^{\bullet}(H_1, H_2)$ ball distance, 339
- $\text{dim}_{\text{VC}}(\mathcal{H})$ Vapnik–Chervonenkis dimension, 446
- $\delta_{\odot}^{(r,k)}(G_1, G_2), \delta_{\odot}^{\text{nd}}(G_1, G_2)$ nondeterministic sampling distances, 360
- $\delta_N(U, W), \delta_1(U, W), \delta_2(U, W)$ distances derived from norm, 135
- $\text{dob}(W)$ Dobrushin value, 370
- $\delta_{\odot}^r(F, F'), \delta_{\odot}(F, F')$ sampling distance, 351
- $\delta_{\text{samp}}(G, G'), \delta_{\text{samp}}(W, W')$ sampling distance, 12, 158
- $d_{\text{sim}}(s, t)$ similarity distance, 277
- $d^{\circ}(u, v)$ local distance, 331
- $d_{\text{var}}(\alpha, \beta)$ variation distance, 12
- $d_W(x)$ normalized degree, 116
- E_+, E_- signed edge-sets, 39
- $e(G) = |E(G)|$ number of edges, 38
- $\eta, \eta_{\mathbf{G}}$ edge measure, 333
- $e_G(X, Y)$ set of edges between X and Y , 38
- $\text{ent}(G, H)$ homomorphism entropy, 202
- $\text{ent}^*(G, H)$ homomorphism entropy typical, 204
- $\text{ent}^*(G, W)$ sparse homomorphism entropy, 375
- Eul eulerian property, 63
- $\overrightarrow{\text{eul}}(F)$ number of eulerian orientations, 49
- $f^{\uparrow}, f^{\downarrow}, f^{\Downarrow}$ Möbius inverses, 42
- $F_1 F_2$ gluing product, 42
- $F^{\uparrow}, F^{\ddagger}, F^{\natural}$ labeled quantum graphs from simple graph, 283
- $F \circ G$ concatenation of graphs, 85

- \widehat{F} signed graph from simple graph, 57
 $\mathcal{F}(K), \mathcal{F}_n(K)$ compact decorated graphs, 318
 $\mathcal{F}_k^{\text{simp}}$ simple graphs on $[k]$, 38
 $F_{k,m}$ bi-labeled graphs, 85, 86
 $\mathcal{F}_k^\bullet, \mathcal{F}_S^\bullet$ k -labeled and S -labeled graphs, 39
 $\mathcal{F}_k^{\text{mult}}$ multigraphs on $[k]$, 38
 $\mathcal{F}_k^{\text{stab}}$ k -labeled graphs with stable labeled set, 95
 $\text{flo}(G, q)$ nowhere-zero q -flows, 436
 F^* conjugate in concatenation algebra, 85
 $G_1 \square G_2$ Cartesian sum, 40
 $G_1 \times G_2$ categorical product, 40
 $G_1 \boxtimes G_2$ strong product, 40
 $G_1 * G_2$ gluing k -broken graphs, 416
 \mathfrak{G}^\rightarrow edge-rooted graphs, 340
 $\mathfrak{G}^\bullet, \mathcal{G}^\bullet$ rooted graphs, 339
 \mathfrak{G}_F^\bullet extensions of F , 339
 $\mathbb{G}(H)$ randomized weighted graph, 157
 $\mathbb{G}(k, G)$ random induced subgraph, 157
 $G^{\times k}$ categorical power, 40
 $G(m)$ blow-up of G , 40
 $\mathbb{G}(n, p), \mathbb{G}(n, m), \mathbb{G}(n; H)$ random graphs, 8
 \mathbb{G}^+ Bernoulli lift, 348
 \mathbb{G}^+ weighted rooted graphs, 343
 G_n^{pa} growing preferential attachment graph, 191
 G_n^{pfx} prefix attachment graph, 188
 G/\mathcal{P} quotient graph, 40, 83, 141, 211
 $G_{\mathcal{P}}$ averaged graph, 141
 G/ρ fractional quotient graph, 212
 $G[S]$ induced subgraph, 38
 G^{simp} simple version of G , 38
 $\mathbb{G}(n, W), \mathbb{G}(S, W)$ W -random graphs, 157
 G_n^{ua} uniform attachment graph, 188
 $\llbracket G \rrbracket$ unlabeled, 39
 $\llbracket G \rrbracket_S$ removing labels not in S , 39
 \mathbf{G}_x connected component containing x , 338
 $h(\alpha)$ head of morphism, 447
 $H(a, B)$ weighted graph with nodeweight vector a and edgeweight matrix B , 38
 \mathbf{H} graph of graphs, 339
 \mathbf{H}^+ graph of weighted graphs, 343
 $\text{hom}(F, G)$ homomorphism number, 6, 56, 77, 319
 $\text{Hom}(F, G)$ set of homomorphisms, 56
 $\text{Hom}(F, G)$ graph of homomorphisms, 79
 $\mathbf{Hom}(F, G)$ complex of homomorphisms, 80
 $\text{hom}_\varphi(F, G)$ weight of homomorphism, 56, 58
 $\text{hom}^*(G, H)$ typical homomorphism number, 204
 $\text{hom}(F, X), \text{inj}(F, X)$ homomorphism polynomials, 108
 $\mathbb{H}(n, W), \mathbb{H}(S, W)$ W -random weighted graphs, 157
 $\mathcal{I}(G)$ set of stable sets, 65
 $\text{ind}(F, G)$ number of embeddings, 56
 $\text{inj}(F, G)$ injective homomorphism number, 56, 57
 $I(W)$ entropy functional, 260
 $\mathcal{I}(W)$ induced subgraphs of graphon, 247
 $[k] = \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$, 12
 $K_1^{\bullet\bullet}$ 2-multilabeled graph on one node, 39
 $\mathcal{K}(a, b)$ morphisms, 447
 $K_{a,b}^\bullet, K_{a,b}^{\bullet\bullet}$ partially labeled complete bipartite graphs, 39
 $\mathcal{K}_a^{\text{in}}, \mathcal{K}_a^{\text{out}}$ morphisms into and out of a , 447
 $\chi(G)$ chromatic number, 41
 K_n complete graph, 38
 K_n° looped complete graph, 38
 $K_n^\bullet, K_n^{\bullet\bullet}$ partially labeled complete graphs, 39
 K_n^r complete hypergraph, 422
 $L(C)$ intersection graph, 38
 $L(G)$ line-graph, 38, 331
 $\lambda_i(G), \lambda'_i(G), \lambda_i(W), \lambda'_i(W)$ eigenvalues, 195
 \lim_ω ultralimit, 445
 \ln, \log, \log^* natural, binary and iterated logarithm, 37
 L_n^r complete r -partite hypergraph, 422
 $\mathcal{L}(W)$ space of functions t_{xy} , 311
 $\text{Maxcut}(G), \text{maxcut}(G)$ maximum cut, 64
 $M(f, k), M^{\text{simp}}(f, k), M^{\text{mult}}(f, k), M^{\text{flat}}(f, k), M(f, \mathbb{N})$ connection matrices, 43
 $M'(f, k)$ edge-connection matrix, 416
 MG Möbius inverse of ZG , 83
 $M_{\text{hom}}^A, M_{\text{inj}}^A, M_{\text{surj}}^A, M_{\text{aut}}^A$ matrices of homomorphism numbers, 73
 $M_k(f)$ moments of a function, 442
 $\mu(x, y), \mu_P$ Möbius function, 433, 434
 \mathbb{N}, \mathbb{N}^* nonnegative integers and positive integers, 37
 $N(f, k)$ dual connection matrix, 76
 $\nu(G)$ matching number, 41
 $N_G(v) = N(v)$ neighbors of v , 38
 $(n)_k = n(n-1)\dots(n-k+1)$, 37
 $\mathcal{N}_k(f)$ annihilator of quantum graphs, 84
 $\nabla(v)$ edges incident with v , 38
 $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{K})$ objects of category, 447
 $\omega(G)$ size of maximum clique, 41
 O_n edgeless graph, 38
 \mathbf{P}_a path graphing, 330
 $\pi_{G,H}, \pi_{G,W}, \pi_y$ distribution on homomorphisms, 368
 $\Pi(\alpha)$ partitions of $[0, 1]$, 205
 $\Pi(n), \Pi(n, \alpha)$ partitions of $[n]$, 204
 $\Pi^*(n, \alpha)$ fractional partitions, 212

- $\text{pm}(G)$ number of perfect matchings, 41
 P_n path, 38
 $P_n^\bullet, P_n^{\bullet\bullet}$ partially labeled paths, 39
 \prod_w ultraproduct, 444
 $\overline{\mathcal{P}}$ closure of graph property, 247
 $\mathcal{P}(T)$ probability measures on Borel sets, 438

 $\mathcal{Q}_q(G), \mathcal{Q}_a(G)$ quotient sets, 211
 $\mathcal{Q}_q^*(G), \mathcal{Q}_a^*(G)$ fractional quotient sets, 212
 \mathcal{Q}_k k -labeled quantum graphs, 84
 $\mathcal{Q}_{k/f}$ $\mathcal{Q}_{k,k}/f$ factor algebras, 84
 $\mathcal{Q}_k^{\text{stab}}$ k -labeled quantum graphs with stable labeled set, 95
 $\text{qr}(H)$ quasirandomness, 422

 \mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}_+ reals and nonnegative reals, 37
 $\mathcal{R}_\varepsilon^c$ graphons far from \mathcal{R} , 270
 $r(f, k)$ connection rank function, 44
 $\rho_{G,r}$ neighborhood sample distribution, 22
 $\text{root}(H)$ root of graph, 339
 $\bar{r}_W(a, b)$ similarity distance, 226
 $r_W(x, y)$ neighborhood distance, 222

 $\overline{S}_{[0,1]}, S_{[0,1]}$ measure preserving maps, 437
 $\sigma_{G,k}$ subgraph sample distribution, 5
 S_n star, 38
 σ^+ distribution of weighted graphs, 343
 $\text{Spec}(W)$ spectrum, 124
 $\sigma^*(A)$ probability measure scaled by degrees, 339
 $\text{stab}(G)$ number of stable sets, 46
 $\text{stab}(G, x)$ stable set polynomial, 65
 $\text{surj}(F, G)$ surjective homomorphism number, 56

 $t(\alpha)$ tail of morphism, 447
 $t(F, G), t_{\text{inj}}(F, G), t_{\text{ind}}(F, G)$
homomorphism densities, 58, 319
 $t(F, W), t_{\text{ind}}(F, W)$ homomorphism densities in graphons, 116, 117
 $t(F, w)$ decorated homomorphism density, 120, 323
 $\tau(G)$ node cover number, 46
 $\tau(\mathcal{H})$ node-cover of hypergraph, 446
 \mathcal{T}_k tensors with k slots, 419
 $T(n, r)$ Turán graph, 25
 $\text{tree}(G)$ number of spanning trees, 435
 $t^*(F, G), t_{\text{inj}}^*(F, G), t_{\text{ind}}^*(F, G)$
homomorphism frequencies, 59
 $\text{tut}(G; x, y)$ Tutte polynomial, 434
 T_W kernel operator, 124
 $t_x(F, W)$ labeled homomorphism density, 117

 $UW, U \circ W, U \otimes W$ products of kernels, 123
 $U[X]$ submatrix of kernel, 160

 $v(G) = |V(G)|$ number of nodes, 38

 $\mathcal{W}, \mathcal{W}_0, \mathcal{W}_1$ spaces of kernels and graphons, 115
 $\widetilde{\mathcal{W}}, \widetilde{\mathcal{W}}_0, \widetilde{\mathcal{W}}_1$ unlabeled kernels, 132
 $W^\varphi(x, y)$ variable transformation, 121
 W_H graphon from graph, 115
 $\mathcal{W}(K)$ K -graphons, 322
 $W^n, W^{\circ n}, W^{\otimes n}$ powers of kernels, 123
 W/\mathcal{P} quotient graph, 144
 $W_{\mathcal{P}}(x, y)$ stepping operator, 144

 $x \geq 0$ (for \mathcal{U}) nonnegativity of quantum graphs, 281
 $x \equiv y \pmod{f}$ congruence of quantum graphs, 84

 \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_q integers and integers modulo q , 37
 ZG sum of quotients, 83