

CONTENTS

Overview	1
0. Warm-up	5
0.1. Conditioned random walks	5
0.2. Concrete examples in the discrete square	8
1. The discrete GFF	13
1.1. Definition	13
1.2. Informal comments about the possible scaling limit	19
1.3. Variations on the Markov property	21
1.4. Determinant of the Laplacian	30
1.5. GFF on other graphs	32
2. Loop-soups and the discrete GFF	37
2.1. Uniform spanning trees and Wilson's algorithm	37
2.2. The occupation time fields in Wilson's algorithm	42
2.3. Discrete-time loop-soups and their occupation times	46
2.4. Continuous-time loop-soups and their occupation times	55
2.5. Resampling and Markovian properties of unoriented loop-soups	59
2.6. A quick survey of the GFF and loop-soups on cable graphs	67
3. The continuum GFF	75
3.1. Definition of the continuum GFF	76
3.2. A closer look at the continuum Green's function	81
3.3. First comments on the regularity of the GFF	89
3.4. Relation with Brownian loop-soups (a non-rigorous warm-up)	97
4. The Markov property and local sets in the continuum	105
4.1. The Markov property	105
4.2. Local sets of the continuum GFF	109

5. Topography of the continuum Gaussian Free Field	125
5.1. Warm-up and overview	125
5.2. Deterministic Loewner chains background	128
5.3. SLE_4 , harmonic measure martingales and coupling with the GFF	130
5.4. SLE_4 is a deterministic function of the GFF	135
5.5. Variants of this coupling result	138
5.6. CLE_4 and the GFF	141
5.7. Constructing a GFF as a nested CLE_4	144
5.8. Brownian loop-soup and CLE_4 — the three couplings are the same	145
5.9. Some related couplings	146
6. Quick review of further related results	149
6.1. Liouville quantum gravity	149
6.2. GFF with Neumann boundary conditions and on compact surfaces	154
6.3. Quantum zipper and LQG	158
6.4. The scaling limit of Wilson’s algorithm in 2D	161
Bibliography	167