
Contents

Preface	ix
Notation	xv
Part I. Basic Theory of Toric Varieties	1
Chapter 1. Affine Toric Varieties	3
§1.0. Background: Affine Varieties	3
§1.1. Introduction to Affine Toric Varieties	10
§1.2. Cones and Affine Toric Varieties	23
§1.3. Properties of Affine Toric Varieties	35
Appendix: Tensor Products of Coordinate Rings	48
Chapter 2. Projective Toric Varieties	49
§2.0. Background: Projective Varieties	49
§2.1. Lattice Points and Projective Toric Varieties	54
§2.2. Lattice Points and Polytopes	62
§2.3. Polytopes and Projective Toric Varieties	75
§2.4. Properties of Projective Toric Varieties	86
Chapter 3. Normal Toric Varieties	93
§3.0. Background: Abstract Varieties	93
§3.1. Fans and Normal Toric Varieties	105
§3.2. The Orbit-Cone Correspondence	114
§3.3. Toric Morphisms	125
§3.4. Complete and Proper	139

Appendix: Nonnormal Toric Varieties	150
Chapter 4. Divisors on Toric Varieties	155
§4.0. Background: Valuations, Divisors and Sheaves	155
§4.1. Weil Divisors on Toric Varieties	170
§4.2. Cartier Divisors on Toric Varieties	176
§4.3. The Sheaf of a Torus-Invariant Divisor	189
Chapter 5. Homogeneous Coordinates on Toric Varieties	195
§5.0. Background: Quotients in Algebraic Geometry	195
§5.1. Quotient Constructions of Toric Varieties	205
§5.2. The Total Coordinate Ring	219
§5.3. Sheaves on Toric Varieties	226
§5.4. Homogenization and Polytopes	232
Chapter 6. Line Bundles on Toric Varieties	245
§6.0. Background: Sheaves and Line Bundles	245
§6.1. Ample and Basepoint Free Divisors on Complete Toric Varieties	262
§6.2. Polytopes and Projective Toric Varieties	277
§6.3. The Nef and Mori Cones	286
§6.4. The Simplicial Case	298
Appendix: Quasicoherent Sheaves on Toric Varieties	309
Chapter 7. Projective Toric Morphisms	313
§7.0. Background: Quasiprojective Varieties and Projective Morphisms	313
§7.1. Polyhedra and Toric Varieties	318
§7.2. Projective Morphisms and Toric Varieties	328
§7.3. Projective Bundles and Toric Varieties	335
Appendix: More on Projective Morphisms	345
Chapter 8. The Canonical Divisor of a Toric Variety	347
§8.0. Background: Reflexive Sheaves and Differential Forms	347
§8.1. One-Forms on Toric Varieties	358
§8.2. Differential Forms on Toric Varieties	365
§8.3. Fano Toric Varieties	379
Chapter 9. Sheaf Cohomology of Toric Varieties	387
§9.0. Background: Sheaf Cohomology	387
§9.1. Cohomology of Toric Divisors	398

§9.2. Vanishing Theorems I	409
§9.3. Vanishing Theorems II	420
§9.4. Lattice Polytopes and Differential Forms	430
§9.5. Local Cohomology and the Total Coordinate Ring	443
Part II. Topics in Toric Geometry	457
Chapter 10. Toric Surfaces	459
§10.1. Singularities of Toric Surfaces and Their Resolutions	459
§10.2. Continued Fractions and Toric Surfaces	467
§10.3. Gröbner Fans and McKay Correspondences	485
§10.4. Smooth Toric Surfaces	495
§10.5. Riemann-Roch and Lattice Polygons	502
Chapter 11. Toric Resolutions and Toric Singularities	513
§11.1. Resolution of Singularities	513
§11.2. Other Types of Resolutions	525
§11.3. Rees Algebras and Multiplier Ideals	534
§11.4. Toric Singularities	546
Chapter 12. The Topology of Toric Varieties	561
§12.1. The Fundamental Group	561
§12.2. The Moment Map	568
§12.3. Singular Cohomology of Toric Varieties	577
§12.4. The Cohomology Ring	592
§12.5. The Chow Ring and Intersection Cohomology	612
Chapter 13. Toric Hirzebruch-Riemann-Roch	623
§13.1. Chern Characters, Todd Classes, and HRR	624
§13.2. Brion's Equalities	632
§13.3. Toric Equivariant Riemann-Roch	641
§13.4. The Volume Polynomial	654
§13.5. The Khovanskii-Pukhlikov Theorem	663
Appendix: Generalized Gysin Maps	672
Chapter 14. Toric GIT and the Secondary Fan	677
§14.1. Introduction to Toric GIT	677
§14.2. Toric GIT and Polyhedra	685
§14.3. Toric GIT and Gale Duality	699

§14.4. The Secondary Fan	712
Chapter 15. Geometry of the Secondary Fan	725
§15.1. The Nef and Moving Cones	725
§15.2. Gale Duality and Triangulations	734
§15.3. Crossing a Wall	747
§15.4. Extremal Contractions and Flips	762
§15.5. The Toric Minimal Model Program	772
Appendix A. The History of Toric Varieties	787
§A.1. The First Ten Years	787
§A.2. The Story Since 1980	794
Appendix B. Computational Methods	797
§B.1. The Rational Quartic	798
§B.2. Polyhedral Computations	799
§B.3. Normalization and Normaliz	803
§B.4. Sheaf Cohomology and Resolutions	805
§B.5. Sheaf Cohomology on the Hirzebruch Surface \mathcal{H}_2	806
§B.6. Resolving Singularities	808
§B.7. Intersection Theory and Hirzebruch-Riemann-Roch	809
§B.8. Anticanonical Embedding of a Fano Toric Variety	810
Appendix C. Spectral Sequences	811
§C.1. Definitions and Basic Properties	811
§C.2. Spectral Sequences Appearing in the Text	814
Bibliography	817
Index	831