
Contents

Preface	xiii
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
§1.1. What are classical methods?	1
§1.2. Exercises	5
Chapter 2. An introduction to shooting methods	7
§2.1. Introduction	7
§2.2. A first order example	8
§2.3. Some second order examples	13
§2.4. Heteroclinic orbits and the FitzHugh-Nagumo equations	17
§2.5. Shooting when there are oscillations: A third order problem	27
§2.6. Boundedness on $(-\infty, \infty)$ and two-parameter shooting	30
§2.7. Wazéwski's principle, Conley index, and an n -dimensional lemma	33
§2.8. Exercises	34
Chapter 3. Some boundary value problems for the Painlevé transcendents	37
§3.1. Introduction	37
§3.2. A boundary value problem for Painlevé I	38
§3.3. Painlevé II—shooting from infinity	44
§3.4. Some interesting consequences	52
§3.5. Exercises	53

Chapter 4. Periodic solutions of a higher order system	55
§4.1. Introduction, Hopf bifurcation approach	55
§4.2. A global approach via the Brouwer fixed point theorem	57
§4.3. Subsequent developments	61
§4.4. Exercises	62
Chapter 5. A linear example	63
§5.1. Statement of the problem and a basic lemma	63
§5.2. Uniqueness	65
§5.3. Existence using Schauder's fixed point theorem	66
§5.4. Existence using a continuation method	69
§5.5. Existence using linear algebra and finite dimensional continuation	73
§5.6. A fourth proof	76
§5.7. Exercises	76
Chapter 6. Homoclinic orbits of the FitzHugh-Nagumo equations	77
§6.1. Introduction	77
§6.2. Existence of two bounded solutions	81
§6.3. Existence of homoclinic orbits using geometric perturbation theory	83
§6.4. Existence of homoclinic orbits by shooting	92
§6.5. Advantages of the two methods	99
§6.6. Exercises	101
Chapter 7. Singular perturbation problems—rigorous matching	103
§7.1. Introduction to the method of matched asymptotic expansions	103
§7.2. A problem of Kaplun and Lagerstrom	109
§7.3. A geometric approach	116
§7.4. A classical approach	120
§7.5. The case $n = 3$	126
§7.6. The case $n = 2$	128
§7.7. A second application of the method	131
§7.8. A brief discussion of blow-up in two dimensions	137
§7.9. Exercises	139

Chapter 8. Asymptotics beyond all orders	141
§8.1. Introduction	141
§8.2. Proof of nonexistence	144
§8.3. Exercises	150
Chapter 9. Some solutions of the Falkner-Skan equation	151
§9.1. Introduction	151
§9.2. Periodic solutions	153
§9.3. Further periodic and other oscillatory solutions	158
§9.4. Exercises	160
Chapter 10. Poiseuille flow: Perturbation and decay	163
§10.1. Introduction	163
§10.2. Solutions for small data	164
§10.3. Some details	166
§10.4. A classical eigenvalue approach	169
§10.5. On the spectrum of $D_{\xi, R\xi}$ for large R	171
§10.6. Exercises	176
Chapter 11. Bending of a tapered rod; variational methods and shooting	177
§11.1. Introduction	177
§11.2. A calculus of variations approach in Hilbert space	180
§11.3. Existence by shooting for $p > 2$	187
§11.4. Proof using Nehari's method	195
§11.5. More about the case $p = 2$	197
§11.6. Exercises	198
Chapter 12. Uniqueness and multiplicity	199
§12.1. Introduction	199
§12.2. Uniqueness for a third order problem	203
§12.3. A problem with exactly two solutions	205
§12.4. A problem with exactly three solutions	210
§12.5. The Gelfand and perturbed Gelfand equations in three dimensions	217
§12.6. Uniqueness of the ground state for $\Delta u - u + u^3 = 0$	219
§12.7. Exercises	223

Chapter 13. Shooting with more parameters	225
§13.1. A problem from the theory of compressible flow	225
§13.2. A result of Y.-H. Wan	231
§13.3. Exercise	232
§13.4. Appendix: Proof of Wan's theorem	232
Chapter 14. Some problems of A. C. Lazer	237
§14.1. Introduction	237
§14.2. First Lazer-Leach problem	239
§14.3. The pde result of Landesman and Lazer	248
§14.4. Second Lazer-Leach problem	250
§14.5. Second Landesman-Lazer problem	252
§14.6. A problem of Littlewood, and the Moser twist technique	255
§14.7. Exercises	256
Chapter 15. Chaotic motion of a pendulum	257
§15.1. Introduction	257
§15.2. Dynamical systems	258
§15.3. Melnikov's method	265
§15.4. Application to a forced pendulum	271
§15.5. Proof of Theorem 15.3 when $\delta = 0$	274
§15.6. Damped pendulum with nonperiodic forcing	277
§15.7. Final remarks	284
§15.8. Exercises	286
Chapter 16. Layers and spikes in reaction-diffusion equations, I	289
§16.1. Introduction	289
§16.2. A model of shallow water sloshing	291
§16.3. Proofs	293
§16.4. Complicated solutions ("chaos")	297
§16.5. Other approaches	299
§16.6. Exercises	300
Chapter 17. Uniform expansions for a class of second order problems	301
§17.1. Introduction	301
§17.2. Motivation	302

§17.3. Asymptotic expansion	304
§17.4. Exercise	313
Chapter 18. Layers and spikes in reaction-diffusion equations, II	315
§18.1. A basic existence result	316
§18.2. Variational approach to layers	317
§18.3. Three different existence proofs for a single layer in a simple case	318
§18.4. Uniqueness and stability of a single layer	327
§18.5. Further stable and unstable solutions, including multiple layers	332
§18.6. Single and multiple spikes	340
§18.7. A different type of result for the layer model	342
§18.8. Exercises	343
Chapter 19. Three unsolved problems	345
§19.1. Homoclinic orbit for the equation of a suspension bridge	345
§19.2. The nonlinear Schrödinger equation	346
§19.3. Uniqueness of radial solutions for an elliptic problem	346
§19.4. Comments on the suspension bridge problem	346
§19.5. Comments on the nonlinear Schrödinger equation	347
§19.6. Comments on the elliptic problem and a new existence proof	349
§19.7. Exercises	355
Bibliography	357
Index	371