

# Contents

Preface	ix
<b>Part I. BACKGROUND</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter 1. The University and the Polytechnic in Lvov	3
Chapter 2. Polish Mathematics at the Turn of the Twentieth Century	7
Chapter 3. Sierpiński's Stay at the University of Lvov (1908–1914)	11
Chapter 4. The University in Warsaw and Janiszewski's Program (1915–1920)	17
Chapter 5. World Mathematics (Active Fields in Poland) Around 1920	21
<b>Part II. THE GOLDEN AGE: Individuals and Community</b>	<b>25</b>
Chapter 6. The Mathematical Community in Lvov after World War I	27
Chapter 7. Mathematical Studies and Students	37
Chapter 8. Journals, Monographs, and Congresses	43
Chapter 9. The Popularization of Mathematics	49
Chapter 10. Social Life (the Scottish Café, the <i>Scottish Book</i> )	55
Chapter 11. The Polish Mathematical Society	63
Chapter 12. Collaboration with Other Centers	67
Chapter 13. In the Eyes of Others	69
13.1. Stefan Banach	69
13.2. Hugo Steinhaus	73
13.3. Stanisław Mazur	76
13.4. Kazimierz Kuratowski	77
13.5. Stanisław Ulam	78
13.6. Juliusz Schauder and Zbigniew Łomnicki	79
13.7. Włodzimierz Stożek	80
13.8. Herman Auerbach	81
13.9. Others	81

<b>Part III. THE GOLDEN AGE: Achievements</b>	83
Chapter 14. Stefan Banach's Doctoral Thesis and Priority Claims	85
Chapter 15. Probability Theory	91
Chapter 16. Measure Theory	97
Chapter 17. Game Theory: A Revelation Without Follow-up	103
Chapter 18. Operator Theory in the 1920s	105
Chapter 19. Methodological Audacity	109
Chapter 20. Banach's Monograph: Polishing the Pearls	113
Chapter 21. Operator Theory in the 1930s: The Dazzle of Pearls	119
Chapter 22. New Perspectives for Which Time Did Not Allow	123
22.1. Nonlinear functional analysis	123
22.2. The theory of partial differential equations	125
22.3. The theory of linear topological spaces	126
22.4. The theory of recursive functions	127
22.5. Algebra, specifically Banach algebras	127
22.6. Noncommutative probability theory	128
22.7. Graph theory	128
22.8. Applications of mathematics	129
22.9. Numerical analysis	130
Chapter 23. On the Periphery	131
<b>Part IV. OBLIVION</b>	133
Chapter 24. Ukrainization the Soviet Way (1939–1941)	135
Chapter 25. The German Occupation (1941–1944)	141
Chapter 26. The Expulsion of Poles (1945–1946)	149
<b>Part V. HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE</b>	153
Chapter 27. Chronological Overview	155
Chapter 28. Chronology of Events as Perceived Elsewhere	165
Chapter 29. Influence on Mathematics of the Lvov School	169
Chapter 30. A Tentative Summary	173
Chapter 31. Mathematics in Lvov after 1945	175

<b>Part VI. LIST OF LVOV MATHEMATICIANS</b>	177
Mathematicians Associated with Lvov	179
<b>Part VII. BIBLIOGRAPHIES</b>	193
A. Mathematical Works by Lvov Mathematicians	195
B. Personal Recollections, Surveys, and Historical Source Material	205
C. Other Mathematical Works Cited	219
List of Illustrations and Acknowledgments	225
Index of Names	227