

# Index

- Aachen  
Aerodynamic Institute, 211
- Abelian integrals, 14
- “Aberdeen men”, 257, 266
- Aberdeen Proving Ground, 30, 230,  
241–244, 246, 255, 256, 258, 259, 261,  
267, 311
- Abraham, Henri, 34, 36
- abstraction  
consistent with reality, 136, 137, 156,  
158, 288, 329  
opposed to reality, 4, 134, 144, 218, 287  
value of, 43, 312
- Academy of Sciences, 284, 302  
academic affairs, 2, 6, 157  
and ballistics, 165, 166, 307, 323, 341  
and society, 133, 143, 159, 357  
its roles, 28, 132, 141, 143, 155–157, 280  
mathematicians at, 125, 127, 128, 131,  
159, 167  
war mobilization, 28, 29, 141–144, 149,  
150, 152, 153, 155, 158
- accuracy  
in science, 94, 260  
in war, 80, 145, 146, 243, 247  
of fire, 91, 98, 325, 326, 328, 330
- acoustics, 153  
and war, 147, 158, 166, 265, 325  
physics of, 33, 37  
teaching of, 66, 281
- actuary, 24
- Adam, Charles, 360, 362
- Adams, John Couch, 62
- Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, 79,  
84–87, 92, 93, 103–105, 108, 113
- aerial warfare, 87, 89, 92, 100, 150, 296,  
365, *see also* airplanes, bombing, and  
dirigibles
- aerodynamics, *see also* aeronautics and  
airplanes  
and war, 2, 32, 84, 101, 166  
institutions, 85, 108, 118, 211, 352, 353,  
356–358, 367, 368  
teaching of, 357, 358, 360–362, 364  
theory, 87, 95, 219, 262, 362
- aerology, 24, 361
- aeronautics, 106, 118, 291, *see also*  
aerodynamics and airplanes  
and airplanes, 87, 196, 199, 220  
and war, 26, 196, 197, 247, 262, 266, 352,  
358, 368  
institutions, 60, 79, 86, 113, 184, 196,  
198, 219, 261, 353, 356  
teaching of, 63, 116, 250, 360  
theory, 78, 81, 84, 85, 87, 104–108
- aeroplane, *see* airplanes
- aerostation, 365, *see also* balloons and  
dirigibles
- Africa, 183, 239, 309
- agriculture, 136, 161, 202, 353
- air force  
Austrian, 12  
British Royal, 78, 79  
French, 150, 367
- air resistance  
in ballistics, 166, 257, 261  
law of, 39, 40, 42, 257, 258, 318–322, 326,  
329, 331, 362  
uncertainties about, 39, 320, 329, 340
- airfields, 91, 357, 358, 360, 361, 367
- airplanes, 156, 357, 363, *see also*  
aerodynamics, aeronautics, aerial  
warfare, anti-aircraft gunnery, and  
aviation  
and war, 78–85, 89, 92, 98, 237, 257, 261,  
327, 331, 357, 361, 365  
building of, 12, 79, 80, 85, 93, 104–107,  
237, 361  
sound-ranging of, 98, 101  
stability of, 2, 84, 87, 105–108, 360–362
- Airy, George Biddell, 62
- Alain (Émile Chartier), 326
- Alexander, James W., 243, 245
- Alexandre, Jeanne, 1
- algebra, 143  
as modern trend, 163, 164  
needed in war, 31, 105, 107, 240

- teaching of, 233, 252, 253  
 algebraic equations, 87, 240  
 Alger, Philip Langdon, 257  
 algorithms, 43, 45, 219  
 Allen, Reginald Clifford, 65, 68  
 Allies  
   collaboration among, 35, 44, 45, 156, 158, 195–216, 221, 256  
   ideology, 156, 184–189, 211, 213, 214  
   political aspects, 181–183, 229, 266  
 Alsace, 44, 129, 351, 352, 367  
 Amaldi, Ugo, 193  
 ambulance, 29, 70, 78, 236, 238, 239  
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, 233  
 American Expeditionary Force, 243, 247, 254  
 American Mathematical Society, 222, 266  
   early years, 231, 233, 234  
   on war, 255, 257  
   president, 234, 235, 242, 248, 255, 256, 262  
 Amherst College, 246  
 analysis, 155  
   as modern trend, 130, 163, 165, 168  
   complex, 193, 247  
   functional, 130, 141, 187  
   numerical, 206, 217, 219, 258, 260, 333  
   professorships, 130, 195, 362  
   rooted in experience, 137  
   teaching of, 62, 66, 115, 130, 276–284, 291, 298–302, 354, 364  
   textbooks, 63, 87, 239  
 analysis situs, 242  
 analysts, 62, 63, 76, 125, 218, 304  
 anarchists, 138  
 Andoyer, Henri, 157  
 André, Émile, 362  
 André, Louis, 282, 285  
 Annapolis, Naval Academy, 237  
 Anne (ballistician at Gâvre), 322, 335  
 Anti-Aircraft Experimental Section, 59, 79, 86, 89–102, 113, 117, 118  
 anti-aircraft gunnery, 100  
   and ballistics, 60, 74, 78, 89–94, 257, 315, 330, 333  
   need for, 41, 87, 92, 325  
   on the front, 100  
   theory, 97, 101  
 anti-aircraft guns, 87, 88, 90, 93, 323  
 antiwar position, 67, 68, *see also*  
   conscientious objectors and pacifism  
 Antoine, Louis, 10, 22, 141  
 Apollonius, 30, 240, 279  
 Appell, Paul, 194  
   and inventions, 133, 141, 143, 149, 150, 159  
   and mathematical education, 279, 286, 292, 293  
   and mathematics, 129, 130, 137, 157, 162  
   at the Academy of Sciences, 28, 125, 128, 131, 132, 143, 155–157, 307, 357  
   his biography, 135, 159  
   his personal relations, 131, 142, 307  
 applications, 230  
   image of, 128, 136, 156, 167, 213  
   institutional aspects of, 6, 130, 159, 168, 200  
   military, 6, 147, 154, 157, 165, 291, 326, 341, 342  
   of mathematics, 6, 32, 138, 144, 159, 281, 283, 298, 299, 301, 303, 304  
   teaching of, 252, 262, 265, 281, 300  
   vs. theory, 103, 104, 252, 280–282, 286, 298, 301, 304  
 applied mathematics, 353  
   and war work, 37, 246, 312, 333  
   effect of war work on, 43, 117, 159, 167, 219, 261–265, 267  
   in sociology, 78, 134  
   teaching of, 19, 62, 91, 93, 105, 108, 130, 362, 364  
 applied sciences, 159, 161, 288, 351, 356, 368  
 approximation  
   in ballistics, 26, 39, 318, 319, 331–333, 337  
   methods, 98, 145, 206, 219, 249, 322  
   teaching of, 31, 260, 353  
 Archibald, Raymond C., 234  
 architecture, 301  
 arithmetic, 31, 94, 137, 247  
   teaching of, 23, 253  
 Arras, 16, 18  
 Artillerie-Prüfungs-Kommission, 20, 42  
 artillery, 199  
   and ballistics, 36, 41, 89, 103, 150, 204, 206, 240, 263, 314, 325, 337, 339  
   civilians serving in, 24, 25, 43, 94, 147, 154, 308, 326  
   development of, 29, 33, 37, 194, 209, 220, 324, 325, 327  
   heavy, 2, 22, 31, 41, 146, 203–337  
   in warfare, 41, 158, 204, 241, 307, 312, 323, 324, 328, 329, 339  
   schools, 31, 102, 149, 239, 244, 250, 262, 319, 325, 338  
 artillerymen, 15, 32, 257, 307, 309, 314, 317, 323–329, 337, 339, *see also*  
   ballisticians and military officers  
 Ascoli, Guido, 221  
 Asquith, Herbert Henry, Lord, 67, 90  
 Association française pour l'avancement des sciences, 125, 128  
 Astronomer Royal, 74

- astronomers  
   serving in the army, 141, 147, 149  
   war work, 24, 28, 30, 147, 165, 230, 236, 244, 309, 311, 326, 329
- astronomy, 239, 245, 260  
   professorships, 61–63, 73, 75, 284, 302  
   relevance to war, 156, 245, 316, 318  
   teaching of, 66, 67, 115, 130, 250, 251, 280, 282, 283, 298, 299, 354, 364
- astrophysics, 117, 214
- asymptotic expansions, 114
- Atlantic Ocean, 12, 266, 313
- atmosphere, 37, 38, 258, 318, 322, 325, 326, 329, 334, 361, 362
- atomism, 67, 280
- Aubert, Jean, 31
- Augagneur, Jean-Victor, 357
- Australia, 117
- Austria  
   army, 23, 24, 195  
   nationals, 18, 23–25, 43  
   political aspects, 183–186, 192  
   scientific relations, 111, 162, 210–212, 222
- aviation, 12, 108, 116, 130, 131, 141, 167, 246, 250, 253, 262, 356–361, 363
- axiomatics, 2, 23, 27, 46, 127, 137, 164, 165, 167
- Bäcklund transformations, 21
- Bacon, Francis, 317
- Badoglio, Pietro, 220
- Baillaud, Jules, 149
- Baire, Henri, 130, 137
- Bairstow, Leonard, 85, 87, 95, 101, 106, 116
- Baistrocchi, Federico, 203, 204
- Baker, Henry Frederick, 60, 62–64, 67, 69–71, 86
- Baker, Ralph Homfeld, 71
- ballistic coefficient, 318–320, 326, 329–330, 333
- ballistic pendulum, 319
- ballisticians, 243, 307–342, *see also*  
   artillerymen and military officers
- ballistics, 221, *see also* exterior ballistics  
   at the Academy of Sciences, 143, 150, 157, 165, 341  
   computing bureaus, 309, 329, 340, 341  
   experimental, 40, 41, 242–246, 259, 326–330, 333–337  
   in war, 30, 37, 42, 78, 93, 98, 193, 203, 204, 206–209, 241, 242, 246, 247, 256, 266, 301  
   interior, 101, 104, 206, 243, 313, 318  
   postwar, 257, 258, 260, 261, 340–342  
   teaching of, 31, 63, 208, 241, 260, 263, 326  
   theory vs. practice, 133
- balloons, 196, 334
- Baltimore, 256
- Bangor, 86, 105, 106
- Baquet, Louis, 324
- barbarity, 143, 156, 184, 185, 192, 193, 210
- Barnard, Raymond Walter, 250
- Barnes, Ernest William, 66, 76, 112, 118
- Barnett, Isaac Albert, 253
- Barré, Louis, 302
- Barrès, Maurice, 159
- Bashforth, Francis, 257, 320, 321
- Batailler, Henri, 326
- Bateman, Harry, 37
- Behrens, Wilhelm, 19
- Belgium, 1, 22, 28, 44, 75, 156, 165, 254, 353
- Bellevue, 161
- Beltrami, Eugenio, 183
- Bennett, Albert A., 244, 257–259
- Bennett, Geoffrey Thomas, 91, 97, 101
- Berlin, 18, 20, 22, 29, 37, 40, 42, 85, 103, 187, 233
- Berry, Arthur, 66, 80, 113, 115
- Berthelot, Marcellin, 279
- Bertillon, Alphonse, 135
- Bertrand, Joseph, 131, 281, 298
- Berwick, William Edward Hodgson, 91
- Besançon, 342
- Bianchi, Giovanni, 208
- Bianchi, Luigi, 203, 212
- Bichat, Ernest, 353, 355, 367
- Biezeno, Cornelius Benjamin, 211
- Big Ten, 234
- biology, 100, 112, 150, 183, 353, 365
- Birkhoff, Garrett, 233
- Birkhoff, George David  
   as influential figure, 230, 233  
   international relations, 192, 238  
   mathematical work of, 267  
   students of, 4, 13–15, 239, 249, 255  
   US relations, 241, 245
- Birkhoff, Ted, 238
- Blichfeldt, Hans Frederick, 244, 258
- Bliss, Gilbert Ames, 244, 258, 312
- Bloch, Eugène, 34
- Blondel, Alphonse, 20
- Blondlot, René, 354, 363
- Blumberg, Henry, 253
- Board of Invention and Research, 110, 198
- Bôcher, Maxime, 12, 233, 254
- Böhle, Willi, 17, 18
- Bohr, Niels, 112
- Bologna, 64, 182, 187, 188, 210, 222, 268
- Bolza, Oskar, 16, 232, 233, 238
- bombing, 1, 24, 87, 100, 104, 106, 220, 331, 365, 366
- bombs, 24–26, 80, 93, 307, 365, 366
- Bonn, 233, 255
- Bordeaux, 142, 147

- Borel, Émile, 211  
 academic life, 130, 157, 160, 164, 342  
 as intellectual, 4, 133–135, 160, 163  
 as political figure, 159, 160  
 his personal relations, 131, 142, 145, 198, 341  
 on mathematics, 136, 137  
 organizing war effort, 6, 28, 34, 126, 149, 153–155, 165, 194, 198, 207, 309, 340  
 postwar, 140, 155, 159, 161, 330  
 war life, 14, 18, 20, 34, 139, 155
- Born, Max, 20, 37
- Boston, 232, 247
- Boulanger, Auguste, 284, 301, 302
- Bouquet de la Grye, Jean, 357
- Bourbaki, 7, 10, 127, 163, 210, 342  
 opinion on World War I, 7, 9–11, 43
- Bourgeois, Robert, 33, 34, 147, 283, 284, 298, 299, 302, 303
- Bourgoignon, Jean-Antoine-Henri, 289, 290, 295, 296
- Boussinesq, Joseph, 133, 150, 160, 194
- Bouton, Charles Leonard, 233
- Boutroux, Émile, 143
- Bowditch, Nathaniel, 250–252
- Bragg, William L., 35
- Brauer, Alfred, 18
- Breslau, 37
- Breton, Jules-Louis, 143, 153, 154, 161
- brewery, 353, 364
- Bricard, Raoul, 284
- Briggs, Lyman, 259–261, 267
- Brink, Raymond W., 13–15, 239
- British Association for the Advancement of Science, 107, 112
- Brittany, 309, 313
- Brodetsky, Selig, 108
- Brown University, 233, 234, 249, 250
- Brown, Bancroft H., 255
- Brown, Ernest W., 235–237, 245, 255, 262, 266
- Bruhat, Georges, 149
- Brun, Henry, 358
- Brussels, 214, 217
- Bryan, George Hartley, 86, 87, 102, 104–108, 118
- Buck, Thomas, 245
- Budapest University, 22, 26
- Bull, Lucien, 34, 35
- Bureau des longitudes, 132
- Bureau of Standards, 260
- Burgers, Jan, 211
- Burgess, George K., 6
- Burnside, William, 103, 109–111
- Busche, Edmund, 19
- Butchart, Raymond Keiller, 18
- Cabannes, Jean, 149
- Caccioppoli, Renato, 218
- Caisse des recherches scientifiques, 132, 161
- calculus, 18, 187, 206, 249, 281, 362, 364  
 of variations, 16  
 teaching of, 14, 66, 67, 130, 252, 354
- Caldonazzo, Bruto, 211
- California, University of, 244, 246, 250
- Callandrea, Octave, 282, 298
- Cambrai, 20, 21
- Cambridge, 45, 118, 138  
 King's College, 80, 90, 93  
 lectures, 61, 66, 67, 76, 115  
 mathematical style, 108, 262  
 men, 61, 64, 86  
 Sadleirian Professor of Pure Mathematics, 62, 63, 118  
 St John's College, 64, 69, 71, 76, 77  
 travel to, 12, 20  
 Trinity College, 64, 72, 75, 81, 90, 94, 118  
 University, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74, 89, 96, 111–118, 312
- Cambridge Scientific Instrument Company, 85
- Canada, 236
- cannons, 275  
 and ballistics, 204, 313, 314, 328, 333, 337  
 and war, 262, 324, 336, 339  
 innovations, 92, 313, 315, 318, 325  
 testing of, 97, 98, 243, 246, 316  
 types of, 243, 321  
 380 mm, 365  
 75 mm, 204, 296, 307, 324, 327, 335, 337, 338  
 Paris Guns, 104, 149
- canonical forms, 112
- Cantor, Moritz, 28
- capitalism, 68, 71, 191
- Cardot, Jean-Alexandre, 337
- Carnegie Institution, 231, 244, 245, 248, 266
- Carnegie, Andrew, 232
- Cartan, Élie, 165
- cartography, 2, 250, 252, 325
- Carvallo, Moïse-Emmanuel, 281, 285, 289, 295–301
- Castelnuovo, Guido, 186, 188, 190, 221
- Catania, 203, 218
- Cauchy's theorem, 298
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 316
- Cave-Browne-Cave, Beatrice and Frances, 94
- Cavendish Laboratory, 77, 85
- Cayley, Arthur, 62
- Cecchini, Gino, 206
- Cecconi, Arturo, 206
- Čech, Eduard, 23
- ensorship, 37, 73, 186, *see also* secrecy

- Central Powers, 44, 64, 73, 157, 162, 163, 183, 185, 187, 211, 221, 238
- Centre national de la recherche scientifique, 141, 161
- Champagne, 34, 140, 149
- Chanzy, Lucien, 363
- Chapel, Frédéric-Antoine, 287, 289, 293, 294, 296
- Chapelon, Jacques, 149, 284, 297, 299–302
- Chapman, Sydney, 72, 75
- Charbonnier, Prosper-Jules, 285
  - as author, 263, 316
  - his biography, 39, 309
  - on Gâvre, 313–315, 317–319, 322
  - on war work, 330, 331, 333, 340, 342
- Chasles, Michel, 69
- Châtelet, Albert, 45, 161, 309, 335, 336, 342
- Chazy, Jean, 149
- chemistry, 294
  - and ballistics, 312, 318
  - and war, 2, 27, 112, 141, 150, 158, 167, 253, 365
  - institutions, 195, 353, 355
  - teaching of, 280, 355
- chemists, 159
  - as intellectual, 187
  - international relations, 185, 217
  - war work, 1, 27, 110, 149, 152, 153, 238
- Cherbourg, 333
- Cherry, Thomas MacFarland, 117
- Cherwell, Frederick Lindemann, Viscount, 81, 82, 84
- Chevalley, Claude, 164
- Chicago, 232–234, 250
  - Northwestern University, 234, 244, 250, 251
  - University of, 230–234, 238–251, 253, 257, 260, 311
- Chisini, Oscar, 209
- Ciamician, Giacomo, 185, 186
- Cisotti, Umberto, 211
- civil service, 61, 90, 112, 213, 280, 304
- civilians, 249, 251, 253, 276, 281, 287, 312–315, 324, 358
- civilization, 44, 45, 155, 156, 159, 184, 185, 187, 189, 192
- Clairin, Jean, 21
- Claude, Georges, 34, 35, 143, 315
- Clemenceau, Georges, 154
- Clémentel, Étienne, 292, 294
- Clermont-Ferrand University, 29, 307, 309, 335
- Cobb, Charles Wiggings, 246
- Coker, Ernest George, 97
- Cold War, 5, 261, 313
- collaborative work, 34, 96, 113, 207, 218, 220, 229, 256, 314, 335–337, 356
- Colombo, Giuseppe, 195
- colonialism, 61, 183, 313
- Comitato Talassografico Italiano, 184
- Commission des inventions intéressant la défense nationale, 28, 37, 125, 133, 142, 149, 152, 153, 194, 308, 326
- Commission ALVF, 329
- computers
  - amateur, 93
  - as assistants, 207, 208, 219, 336, 341
  - in ballistics, 100, 101, 243–244, 329, 332, 333, 335, 340
  - mathematicians as, 29, 243–244, 251, 336, 340
  - on the front, 37
  - women as, 80, 95, 251
- computing, 2, 46, 80, 218, 317
  - and mathematics, 219, 220, 330, 340
  - bureaus, 26, 153, 182, 195, 205, 301, 309, 329, 340, 341
  - for aeronautics, 93, 106
  - for ballistics, 22, 91, 103, 158, 203, 204, 206, 208, 217, 243, 243–340
  - graphical, 31, 37, 146, 157, 252, 263, 283, 290, 299, 327, 333, 337, 339
  - in sound-ranging, 146, 147
  - in war, 42, 93, 100, 110, 139, 167, 198, 263, 307, 330, 341, 342
  - machines, 29, 45, 167, 194, 206, 207, 218, 220, 308, 340
  - methods, 33, 37, 42, 75, 87, 107, 166, 207, 208, 220, 257, 258, 260, 309, 312, 317, 321, 322, 330, 332–334
  - precision in, 100, 326–328, 332
  - problems with, 257, 288, 321, 328, 333
  - speed of, 26, 41, 332
  - training for, 31, 252, 314
- Comrie, Leslie, 117
- conduct of war, 2, 324
- Conforto, Fabio, 221
- Conklin, Edwin Grant, 236
- conscientious objectors, 65, 68–72, 74–77, 101, *see also* antiwar position and pacifism
- conscription, 65, 68, 69, 71, 112, 235, 237, 238, 254
- conservatism, 283, 292, 304
- Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, 182, 203, 213–219, 221
- consulting, 43, 85, 201, 219, 249, 267
- Coolidge, Calvin, 264
- Coolidge, Julian Lowell, 233, 247, 254
- Copenhagen, 73
- Corbin, Jules-Albert, 285
- Corbino, Orso Mario, 213
- Cornell University, 233, 234, 239, 244, 245, 249
- Cornu, Alfred, 280
- Cotton, Aimé, 161, 194, 195, 315

- Cotton, Eugène, 34, 149  
 Courant, Richard, 6, 18, 29  
 Cranz, Carl, 40, 42, 103, 104, 263, 321  
 Craonne, battle of, 358  
 Crémieux, Maxime, 315, 317  
 Creusot Factories, 317  
 Crocco, Arturo, 184, 196, 197, 216  
 Croce, Benedetto, 185, 189  
 cryptography, 32, 76, 108, 109  
 Cunningham, Ebenezer, 60, 66, 69, 76, 115, 117  
 Curie, Marie, 195  
 Curmer, Fernand-Alexandre, 292–295, 304  
 Cuvinot, Louis, 286
- D'Alembert theorem, 279  
 Darboux, Gaston, 132, 135  
   and education, 130, 133, 279, 331  
   at the Academy of Sciences, 28, 125, 131, 141, 143, 149, 150  
   his war activities, 13, 131, 156  
 Darrieus, Georges, 166  
 Dartmouth College, 42, 234, 244, 253, 255  
 Darwin, George, 62, 63, 85, 115  
 Darwin, Horace, 85, 90–92  
 Daum, Antonin, 358  
 Daussy, Ferdinand, 147  
 Davin, Adelaide, 87  
 De Franchis, Michele, 211, 222  
 de la Vallée Poussin, Charles, 44, 165  
 De Marchi, Giulio, 211  
 death, 9, 64, 87, 198, 210, 229, 311, 365  
   depiction of, 1, 291  
   of ballisticians, 326  
   of mathematicians, 7–12, 19–22, 84, 139–141, 167, 168, 187, 188, 210  
   of relatives, 4, 16, 27, 75, 140  
   of scientists, 9, 20, 23, 112, 113, 139, 141  
 Debieerne, André-Louis, 153  
 Debs, Eugene, 235  
 deductive method, 276, 287, 288  
 Delaware, 246  
 Delft, 211  
 demobilization, 157, 158, 255, 256, 266, 366  
 Denjoy, Arnaud, 164–166, 213, 309, 321, 335, 342  
 Dennery, Alfred, 301  
 Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, 108, 113  
 Derby Scheme, 67, 68, 72  
 destruction, 1, 45, 46, 80, 87, 186, 213, 235, 365, 366  
 Deutsch de la Meurthe, Henry, 131  
 Deutsche Mathematiker-Vereinigung, 19  
 Diaz, Armando, 218  
 Dickson, Leonard E., 230, 232, 248, 255, 256, 265, 267  
 Dickson, Tracy, 256
- Didion, Isidore, 258  
 Dieudonné, Jean, 7, 10, 19  
 difference equations, 66  
 differential equations, 24, 46, 189, 203, 342  
   in war, 39, 42, 80, 89, 165, 243, 318  
   ordinary, 246, 260, 281, 318  
   partial, 14, 21, 190, 281, 285, 304  
   teaching of, 96, 115, 249  
 Dini, Ulisse, 203  
 Direction des inventions intéressant la défense nationale, 28, 152–156, 158, 198, 329, 341  
 dirigibles, 80, 84, 86, 87, 89, 92, 105, 106, 196, 197, 257, 261, 365  
 disinterestedness, 134, 136, 159, 161  
 Doodson, Arthur, 78, 101  
 Drach, Jules, 153, 157, 165, 166, 321, 342  
 draughtsmen, 207, 208, 219  
 Dresden, 31  
 Dresden, Arnold, 239  
 Dreyfus Affair, 134, 135  
 Driencourt, Ludovic, 34  
 Dublin, 61  
 Duclaux, Jacques, 149  
 Duhem, Pierre, 143  
 Duke University, 248  
 Dumanois, Émile, 302  
 Dumas, Antoine Daniel, 360  
 DuPont Chemical Company, 238, 246  
 Duruy, Victor, 129  
 Dyson, Frank, 72, 74
- École centrale des arts et manufactures, 287, 292  
 École nationale des ponts et chaussées, 285, 288  
 École normale supérieure, 126  
   effect of war on, 7–10, 14, 34, 139–141, 153, 167, 342  
   in French educational system, 130, 131, 278, 355  
   students of, 15, 140, 141, 147, 163, 283–285, 301, 302  
 École polytechnique, 130, 131, 304, 355  
   alumni, 31, 133, 135, 140, 147, 321  
   effect of war on, 45, 139, 149, 277, 288, 290, 299, 303  
   officers trained at, 33, 40, 133, 140, 309, 312, 321, 326, 333  
   professorships, 23, 31, 131, 132, 284, 301, 302, 314  
 Eddington, Arthur Stanley, 63, 67, 73–76  
 Edinburgh University, 12, 60, 96  
 education, 236, 251, *see also* higher education  
   mathematical, 103, 133, 137, 233, 234, 249, 255, 276  
   secondary, 133, 278, 279

- efficiency, 107, 213, 337  
 Egorov, Dimitri, 24  
 Eiffel, Gustave, 44, 143, 362  
 Einstein, Albert, 22, 74, 163, 191  
 elasticity, 219, 286  
 Elbogen, Heinrich, 23  
 elections, 88, 125, 154, 159, 160, 235, 237  
 electricity, 216, 249  
   institutions, 161, 259–261, 353, 355, 363  
   power plants, 26, 219  
   teaching of, 249, 355, 360, 363  
   use in war, 29, 34, 37, 39, 148, 158  
 electromagnetism, 24, 66, 67, 115, 354  
 elitism, 139, 278, 280  
 elliptic functions, 80, 103, 104, 286, 291  
   applications of, 40, 104, 281  
   teaching of, 66, 115, 281  
 enemy, 73, 84, 104, 162, 187, 192, 198, 222, 247  
 engineering, 289  
   aeronautical, 86, 106, 116, 360  
   and mathematics, 6, 80, 118, 167, 211, 260, 280, 299  
   and war, 6, 79, 199, 253, 262, 361  
   civil, 23, 219  
   electrical, 108, 219, 257, 355, 366  
   institutions for, 251, 355  
   mechanical, 2, 97, 219  
   teaching of, 116, 250, 252  
 engineers, 194  
   acoustical, 333  
   aeronautical, 85, 163, 362  
   and mathematics, 42, 81, 138, 160, 167, 211, 285, 301  
   civil, 90, 287, 291, 292, 294, 295  
   collaborating with, 144, 249, 314, 356  
   electrical, 90, 91, 327  
   military, 32, 165, 193, 195, 202, 207, 247, 313, 315, 317, 325  
   naval, 285, 314, 320, 329, 332, 335  
   training of, 131, 133, 190, 252, 276, 280, 286, 287, 292, 294, 303, 304, 351, 353, 354, 360, 366–368  
   war work, 6, 30, 31, 34, 79, 80, 110, 143, 147, 166, 206, 340  
 Enriques, Federigo, 186, 188–190, 192, 221  
 Eötvös, Loránd, 22  
 Eritrea, 183  
 error, 260  
   in ballistics, 98, 100, 219, 326, 328, 331–333, 337  
   in observation, 37, 96, 146  
   theory, 42, 43, 146, 282, 283, 298, 299, 315, 330–333  
 Esclangon, Ernest, 35, 147, 148, 157, 161, 309, 335  
 Eshleman, Joel David, 250  
 Étévé, Albert, 357  
 Ethiopia, 183  
 Euler, Leonhard, 257, 260, 311, 321, 330, 331  
 Europe  
   and war, 27, 184–186, 192, 229, 235, 237, 243  
   postwar, 160, 210, 213  
   scientific exchanges, 211, 236, 243, 247  
   travel to, 232, 256, 258  
 Evans, Griffith C., 247  
 Ewing, Alfred, 109  
 examination, 61, 62, 69, 114, 130, 140, 278, 288, 292, 295, 297, 353  
 existence theorems, 219, 246, 316  
 experience, *see also* frontline experience  
   and generations  
   and mathematics, 17, 43, 46, 164, 167  
   as mathematical foundations, 137, 138  
   bracketing the war, 6, 10  
   collective aspects of, 4, 11, 157, 247  
   in war, 3, 4, 11, 12, 12–30, 33, 39, 44, 45, 138–141, 167, 168, 255, 256  
 experimental  
   data, 81, 87, 94, 98, 315  
   method, 87, 288, 294, 309, 312, 314–317, 362  
   results, 81, 93, 317  
   sciences, 201, 206, 217, 218, 298, 326, 337  
 experiments, 85, 110, 137, 197, 199, 200, 354, 365  
   in aerodynamics, 81, 85–87, 90, 92, 104–106, 198, 261, 358, 362  
   in artillery, 97, 148, 326  
   in ballistics, 246, 309, 313  
   in sound-ranging, 38, 147  
 exterior ballistics, 86, 257, 260, 263, 291, 307–342  
   and experiments, 37, 92, 101, 208, 241–246, 257–260, 316–320, 333–341  
   and table-making, 42, 93, 243, 323, 325–328, 335, 336  
   at the Academy of Sciences, 165, 166, 307  
   computing methods for, 22, 75, 263, 316, 320–322, 329–333, 340  
   history of, 40, 41, 230, 311, 314  
   in war, 25, 26, 41, 80, 89, 91, 94, 98, 100, 101, 193, 206, 208, 308, 309, 314, 323–340, 342  
   theory, 39–43, 95, 96, 104, 193, 208, 260, 281, 309, 313, 315–318, 320, 321, 326–328, 330, 339–341  
 Eyraud, Henri, 24, 161  
 Fabry, Claude, 36  
 factories, 156, 167, 196, 199, 216, 237, 258, 316, 317  
 Farren, William, 116

- Fascism, 187, 190, 203, 210, 213, 217–219, 221
- Fehr, Henri, 103
- Fermi, Enrico, 213
- Ferrari, Cristoforo, 196
- Ferrié, Gustave, 34, 361
- firing tables
  - and computing, 93, 153, 194, 217, 243
  - during WWI, 44, 243, 321, 327, 337
  - errors in, 100, 194, 323, 326–328
  - mathematics for, 88, 89, 98, 321
  - needed for warfare, 41, 203–328
  - production of, 97, 98, 158, 194, 312, 329, 334, 340
  - use of, 39, 93, 204, 206, 243, 326, 330, 339
- Flanders, 75
- flight, 12, 24, 26, 81–85, 91, 131, 360
  - theory, 81, 108, 113, 362
- Floquet, Gaston, 353, 355, 357, 358, 360, 362, 363, 367, 368
- Florence University, 195
- fluid mechanics, 26, 32, 258, 259, *see also* hydrodynamics
  - applications of, 84, 107, 318, 319, 362
  - institutions for, 159–161, 163
  - postwar changes, 45, 86, 161, 167, 168, 211, 342, 368
- Foch, Ferdinand, 2, 275, 324
- Foëx, Gabriel, 335
- Fontainebleau, 31, 149, 262, 325, 338
- Ford, Lester Randolph, 12, 13, 15, 16, 250
- Forman thesis, 7, 10–12
- Forsyth, Andrew Russell, 63, 110
- Fort, Louis, 334, 336
- Fouché, Joseph, 284, 302
- Fourier series, 281
- Fowler, Ralph Howard, 43, 75, 90–92, 94, 97–99, 101, 114, 115, 117, 312
- France
  - army, 147
    - and aviation, 356, 358
    - and ballistics, 309, 325, 334
    - and inventions, 34, 37, 149
    - Geographical Services, 32, 34, 303
    - mathematical culture of, 29, 41, 160, 289
  - as model, 184, 185, 194, 197, 255
  - as war zone, 22, 84, 92, 99, 100, 237, 239, 262
  - cultural ties to, 163, 184, 188, 240
  - government, 141, 147, 149–151, 153, 154, 156, 158, 352, 368
    - Air Ministry, 160, 368
    - Ministry of Education, 127, 129, 134, 150–152, 198, 279, 280, 353, 357, 362, 366
    - Ministry of Inventions, 2, 14, 126, 157, 198
    - Ministry of War Materials, 324
    - Navy Ministry, 134, 159, 313, 316, 333
    - Prime Minister, 2, 127, 154, 159, 160, 294, 295, 304
      - Trade and Industry Ministry, 292, 294
      - War Ministry, 5, 127, 149, 152, 279, 282, 286–288, 294, 295, 309, 360, 362
  - mathematical culture in, 4, 7, 9, 10, 20, 28, 41
  - navy, 153, 285, 313
    - and ballistics, 133, 309, 313, 316, 325, 332–334
  - Parliament, 131, 143, 154, 160, 324, 357
  - President of the Republic, 150, 152, 167
  - scientific exchanges, 28, 163, 195–198, 202, 222, 237
    - travel to, 12, 14, 35, 163, 198, 239, 256
- France, Anatole, 128
- Frazer, Robert, 86, 118
- Fréchet, Maurice, 29, 161, 164
- Freiburg im Breisgau University, 17
- Friedmann, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich, 24, 26
- frontline experience, 84, 139, 151, 241, 309, 312, 363
  - ambulance driving, 78, 239
  - and death, 1, 18, 20, 22, 112, 140
  - and mathematics, 22, 25, 26
  - as scientist, 30, 34, 92, 203
  - in ballistics, 203, 217, 326, 327, 337
  - in sound-ranging, 37, 39, 140, 147–149, 195
  - in the trenches, 1, 2, 4, 18, 20, 21, 239
  - wound, 15, 21, 24, 303
- Fubini, Guido, 193, 204, 208, 209, 221
- function theory, 12, 62, 63, 130, 136, 137, 160, 164
  - teaching of, 66, 67, 115, 130
- funding, 27, 154, 201, 213, 216, 219, 366, 368
  - of science, 11, 113, 132, 160, 161, 168, 235, 236, 242, 245, 259, 260, 264, 313
- Futurism, 183
- Galileo, Galilei, 311
- Gallipoli, 90
- Gallop, Edward Gunner, 86, 91
- Galois, Évariste, 21
- Galois theory, 165
- Garbasso, Antonio, 195
- Garner, Harry Mason, 80
- Garnier, Maurice, 320, 330–336
- Garnier, René, 342
- gas warfare, 150, 153, 194, 237–239, 339
- Gateaux, René, 20, 21, 141
- Gates, Barry, 118



- Gau, Émile, 21
- Gåvne Commission, 307–309, 314, 316, 323, 328–340
- accidents, 336
  - after WWI, 312, 313, 342
  - and theory, 133, 316, 319, 321, 323, 329, 332
  - international ties, 35, 243, 256
  - its “function”, 320, 326, 329
  - personnel, 45, 309, 313, 315, 322, 325, 326, 329, 335, 337
  - president, 40, 309, 310, 314, 315, 321
  - traditions, 313–321
  - war work, 148, 157, 165, 309, 313, 314, 319, 329–342
- generations
- dis/continuity between, 43, 127, 167, 168, 184, 235
  - experience according to, 46, 134, 138, 153, 160, 162, 210
- Genoa University, 18
- geodesics, 239
- geodesy, 18, 33, 280, 282–284, 298, 299, 302
- geography, 112, 129, 146
- geology, 112, 156, 238, 245
- geometers, 62, 63, 80, 91, 112, 189, 247
- geometry, 2, 137, 144, 162, 165, 242, 250
- algebraic, 4, 66, 186, 189, 190
  - applications of, 22, 91, 103, 298
  - descriptive, 24, 188, 283
  - differential, 24, 66, 191, 254, 256, 331
  - professorships, 18, 31, 63, 118, 132, 190
  - projective, 24, 67, 188, 297, 298
  - teaching of, 31, 66, 67, 115, 130, 249, 250, 252, 280, 283, 284, 290, 299, 302, 354
- geophysics, 72, 77, 78, 84, 115, 149, 153, 361
- George, Lloyd, 90
- Germany, 254
- and war, 19, 28, 32, 36, 187
  - army, 11, 28, 29, 36, 238
  - as model, 7, 9, 85, 103, 164, 185, 187, 231, 232, 292, 355, 356
  - ballistics in, 37, 40, 42, 43, 103, 104, 153, 320, 321
  - cultural ties to, 76, 81, 186, 232, 238, 267
  - foreigners trained in, 107, 185, 233, 246, 254, 255, 258, 262
  - international relations, 162, 163, 183, 185–187, 192, 230, 232
  - mathematical collaboration with, 63, 73, 111, 184, 191, 211, 212, 222
  - mathematical culture in, 4, 7, 10, 43, 87, 127, 144, 155, 233
  - opposition to, 28, 71, 75, 143, 144, 162, 163, 184, 185, 187, 192, 193, 210–212, 222, 238, 352, 358
  - political aspects, 138, 183, 237, 295, 339, 351, 352
  - supporters of, 66, 185, 186, 189, 221, 238
  - travel to, 10, 44, 63, 116, 163, 164, 187, 221
- Giessen University, 185
- Gladden, Edgar Norman, 1, 103
- Glauert, Hermann, 74, 81–84, 108, 111, 118
- Glazebrook, Richard, 85, 113, 116
- Geöcze, Zoárd, 22, 26
- Goetz, Robert C., 263
- Goldbach conjecture, 141
- Gossot, Hubert, 315
- Göttingen University, 162, 163
- and war, 16, 19, 20, 27, 32
  - mathematics at, 7, 10, 127, 164
  - study at, 20, 84, 87, 233, 249, 254
  - travel to, 10, 64
- Gould, Alice Bache, 250, 251
- Goursat, Édouard, 14, 15, 21, 22, 157, 239, 284, 302
- Goybet, Pierre, 31
- Grace, John Hilton, 66, 69, 86, 115
- Gräffe, Carl Heinrich, 87
- Graustein, William Casper, 255, 263
- Great Britain
- Admiralty, 84, 85, 91, 93, 101, 109, 110, 116
  - Air Department, 80, 93
  - army, 35, 85, 111, 116
  - as model, 198, 255
  - ballistics in, 40, 257, 258, 312, 320, 321
  - government, 68, 85, 89, 90, 105, 111, 113
  - Air Ministry, 78, 86
  - Ministry of Munitions, 89, 95, 96
  - Secretary of State for War, 67, 85
  - War Office, 85, 93
  - House of Commons, 89, 92, 112
  - international relations, 63, 109, 156, 189, 197, 198, 202, 230, 237
  - mathematical culture in, 4, 28, 42, 60
  - navy, 85, 99
  - travel to, 12, 20, 256
- Green functions, 20
- Green, George, 107
- Greenhill, George, 3, 40, 59, 85, 102–104, 107, 112, 321
- Greenwich, 72, 103, 109
- Naval College, 109
- Grenoble University, 184
- Grignard, Victor, 355
- Grimsehl, Ernst, 20
- Gronwall, Thomas Hakon, 244, 258, 312
- Grossman, Marcel, 24
- group theory, 62, 109, 164
- Grumbach, Albert, 355, 362
- Guéritot, Maurice, 361, 363
- Guillaume, Charles Édouard, 216

- Guillet, Léon, 291–294  
 Guist'hau, Gabriel, 134  
 gunpowder, 133, 141, 238, 313, 315, 320, 335  
 Gutton, Camille, 363  
 gyroscopes, 109, 260
- Haag, Jules, 29, 43, 167, 307–309, 313, 315, 317, 320, 330–339, 342  
 “carnet de”, 337  
 Haag, Paul, 283, 287  
 Haber, Fritz, 187  
 Hadamard, Jacques, 285  
 at the Academy of Sciences, 131  
 his mathematical research, 130, 285  
 his opinions, 135, 143, 301  
 his personal relations, 20, 135, 140, 141  
 his teaching, 14, 15, 163, 164, 189, 239, 281, 284, 291, 297, 299, 300, 302  
 his war work, 34, 126, 141, 149, 150, 153, 192–194, 207  
 image of, 128, 285  
 on ballistics, 150, 165, 166, 321, 340–342  
 Hahn, Ernest, 360  
 Hahn, Hans, 23  
 Hahn-Banach theorem, 23  
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 1  
 Hale, George Ellery, 28, 37, 156, 214, 230, 236, 245, 264, 265, 268  
 Haller, Albin, 353, 355, 367  
 Hamburg, 2, 19, 247  
 Hamy, Maurice, 284  
 Hardy, Godfrey Harold, 62  
 and war, 69, 72, 75, 90, 112  
 his collaboration with Littlewood, 63, 96  
 his teaching, 62, 66, 118  
 on international issues, 64, 73, 76  
 on mathematics, 63, 91  
 Harkins, Charles N., 243, 244  
 Hart, William L., 240  
 Hartree, Douglas, 91  
 Hartree, William, 91  
 Harvard problem, 240  
 Harvard University, 234, 240, 244, 245, 254, 265  
 and other US universities, 230–232, 241  
 changes after war, 262, 263  
 in war, 238, 249, 253  
 professors, 12, 43, 233, 238, 245–247, 250–252, 254, 265  
 students, 13, 29, 132, 239, 242, 243, 249, 253, 262  
 Hassé, Henry, 101  
 Hawkins, Arthur Charles, 91  
 health, 71, 140  
 Heath, Thomas, 17  
 Heidelberg University, 19, 287  
 Hélie, Félix, 316, 321, 342  
 helium, 201, 238  
 Helly, Eduard, 23  
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 109  
 Henches, Jules-Émile, 326, 327  
 Henderson, James, 109  
 Herkner, Herbert, 20  
 Herman, Robert Alfred, 66, 91, 115  
 Hermite, Charles, 131, 136, 275, 285  
 Herr, Frédéric-Georges, 325, 326, 339  
 higher education, 4, 44, 129, 161, 278  
 in Britain, 116, 231  
 in Europe, 231  
 in France, 286, 292, 351, 353  
 in Germany, 117, 231–233, 355  
 in the United States, 231–234, 237–239  
 Hilbert, David, 7, 27, 28, 136, 211, 233, 246, 265  
 Hildebrandt, Theophil Henry, 250  
 Hill, Archibald Vivian, 65, 90–94, 96, 98–100, 113, 117, 312  
 Hirschauer, Édouard, 358, 360, 361  
 Hoar, Roger Sherman, 263  
 Hobson, Ernest William, 63, 67  
 Hodgkin, Henry, 68  
 hodograph, 39, 40, 42, 165, 318, 322, 330  
 Hogben, Lancelot, 71  
 Hohen-Aspurg, 23  
 Holland, 40  
 Hollcroft, Temple Rice, 250  
 Hollis, Ira N., 254  
 Hopkinson, Bertram, 84, 116  
 hospitals, 29, 140, 289, 363, 365  
 Howes, George Edwin, 246  
 Hudson, Hilda, 80, 116  
 Hugoniot, Pierre-Henry, 321  
 Hull, Gordon, 42  
 Humbert, Georges, 14–16, 69, 155, 281, 284–286, 297, 299–301  
 Hungary, 23  
 Huntington, Edward Vermilye, 233, 247  
 Hurwitz, Adolf, 212  
 Husson, Édouard, 360, 362, 363  
 Huygens, Christian, 311  
 hydrodynamics, 72, 77, 80, 81, 103–105, 191, 194, 211, 219, *see also* fluid mechanics  
 teaching of, 66, 115, 281  
 hyperbola, 33, 34, 144, 146, 148  
 hypergeometric functions, 165  
 Hélie, Félix, 321
- Illinois, University of, 234, 239, 247, 252, 253  
 India, 61, 64, 76  
 Indian Head Proving Ground, 241, 242  
 Indiana, 232, 234, 239, 250  
 industrialists, 6, 34, 130, 133, 138, 143, 153, 159, 315

- industry  
 and academic collaboration, 85, 152, 165, 182, 183, 213, 214, 219, 229, 235–237, 260, 292, 355, 356  
 and mathematics, 6, 43, 45, 46, 133, 136, 167, 219, 249  
 and research, 6, 134, 136, 161, 201, 258, 280, 286, 304, 351, 353  
 and warfare, 1, 80, 127, 133, 200, 237, 241, 246, 259, 291, 292, 295  
 funding science, 218, 232  
 institutional links with science, 158–161, 162, 203, 213, 217, 221, 294, 355, 356  
 progress of, 129, 136, 205, 277, 294, 352, 353, 355
- influenza, 252, 254
- Ingalls, James Monroe, 263
- Innsbruck, 211
- Institut d'aérodynamique et de météorologie, *see* Nancy
- instruments  
 for ballistics, 313, 334, 336  
 for war, 92, 97, 99, 101, 109, 220, 337  
 in sound-ranging, 32–35, 37–39, 145, 147, 150, 153, 195, 315  
 mathematical, 337, 338, 340  
 scientific, 85, 135, 136, 146, 216
- integral equations, 27
- integration, 63, 207, 254, 333, 334  
 graphical, 257, 291  
 methods, 25, 26, 95, 98, 257, 258, 260, 321, 331, 332
- intellectuals, 11, 28, 64, 75, 134, 135, 143, 181–193, 311
- intelligence, 230, 247, 251, 254
- Inter-Allied Committee for Inventions, 156, 195
- Inter-Allied Conferences of Academies, 28, 131, 157, 162, 214, 217
- International Bureau of Weights and Measures, 215, 217
- international collaboration, 73, 75, 197, *see also* collaborative work and internationalism  
 during war, 44, 237  
 in mathematics, 192, 195, 212, 231, 267  
 promotion of, 198, 210, 214, 215
- International Commission for Mathematical Instruction, 4, 103, 287, 292
- International Congress of Applied Mechanics, 211, 222
- International Congress of Mathematicians, 4  
 1900 – Paris, 125, 222  
 1908 – Rome, 103, 222, 287  
 1912 – Cambridge, 61–63  
 1920 – Strasbourg, 29, 159, 162, 210, 212  
 1924 – Toronto, 210, 261, 268, 340  
 1928 – Bologna, 64, 210, 222, 261, 268
- International Mathematical Union, 5, 28, 157, 159, 162, 165, 210, 217
- International Research Council, 28, 157, 159, 162, 210, 211, 214, 216, 217
- internationalism, *see also* international collaboration  
 after WWI, 139, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162–165, 222  
 in mathematics, 4, 46, 131, 167, 210, 211  
 in science, 27, 28, 44, 164, 186, 191, 211  
 threatened by war, 65, 141  
 “interventionists” (Italy), 181, 183–185, 187, 188, 191, 214, 221, 222
- intuition, 43, 46, 137, 164, 165
- inventions  
 examination of, 143, 153, 201  
 for war, 92, 101, 128, 158, 363  
 institutions, 149–151, 153–155, 159, 161, 182, 194, 197–200  
 scientists involved in, 5, 7, 29, 249, 287  
 vs. disinterested science, 136
- Iowa, 234, 242, 248, 263
- Ireland, 61
- Irkutsk, 23
- Islington, 70, 76
- Isonzo, 18
- Istituto Centrale Aeronautico, 184, 196–197, 216
- Istituto per le Applicazioni del Calcolo, 182, 205, 206, 209, 217–221
- Italy, 19, 24, 25, 237  
 army, 194, 204, 205, 208, 219  
 ballistics in, 320, 321  
 government, 190, 195, 202, 219, 220  
 Ministry of Education, 198, 213  
 Undersecretary for Arms and Munitions, 182, 198–202, 216  
 War Ministry, 208, 218, 221
- Interlude period, 181, 182, 185, 187, 214
- international relations, 28, 156
- intervention in war, 181–192  
 mathematical culture in, 4, 28, 42, 45  
 navy, 202, 219  
 senate, 183, 185, 198  
 Sixth Army, 182, 203–209, 221  
 travel to, 189, 195, 198, 256
- Ivy League, 234
- Jackson, Charles Samuel, 89
- Jackson, Dunham, 245, 254
- Jahrbuch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik, 9, 10
- Janiszewski, Zygmunt, 20
- Jeffreys, Harold, 60, 69, 74, 77, 115
- Jena University, 19
- Jewett, Frank B., 236
- Joffre, Joseph, 275, 276, 280

- Johns Hopkins University, 231, 232  
 Jolliffe, Arthur, 61  
 Jones, Melvill, 116  
 Jones, Robert, 86, 87, 105, 107, 118  
 Jordan, Camille, 131, 140, 155, 162, 222, 280, 281, 285  
 Jouguet, Jacques, 284, 302  
 journals  
   mathematical, 4, 18, 23, 24, 231, 233, 248, 264  
   scientific, 20, 32, 103, 104, 155, 184, 189  
 Julia, Gaston, 15–18, 21, 141, 155, 161, 164, 165, 301, 303  
  
 Kampé de Fériet, Joseph, 161, 165, 167, 309, 335, 342  
 Kármán, Theodore von, 211  
 Kaufman, Herbert, 103  
 Kellogg, Oliver Dimon, 42, 43, 246, 258  
 Kelvin, William Thomson, Baron, 62, 107, 109  
 Kennedy, Alexander, 90, 97  
 Kent, Robert Harrington, 267  
 Kentucky, 250  
 kinetic theory of gases, 249, 299  
 Kitchener, Horacio Herbert, Lord, 67  
 Klein, Felix, 4, 11, 19, 28, 32, 40, 44, 64, 103, 133, 143, 187, 211, 222, 233, 267  
 Klein, Jacob, 17  
 Kleine, Auguste, 285  
 Knopp, Konrad, 18  
 Koenigs, Gabriel, 131, 160, 162, 284, 302  
 Korteweg-deVries equation, 22  
 Kreitmann, Charles-Alexandre-Louis, 286  
 Krupp Company, 40, 257, 320  
  
 laboratories, 134, 136, *see also* Cavendish Laboratory and National Physical Laboratory  
   as public institutions, 85, 150, 152, 153, 159, 161, 217, 316  
   creation of, 355  
   destroyed by war, 366  
   for aerodynamics, 358  
   for engineering, 91  
   for mathematics, 218  
   for mechanics, 131  
   personnel, 64, 130, 153, 365  
   vs. the front, 1, 29, 41, 151  
   war activities, 96, 97, 99, 100, 111, 133, 150, 194, 198, 200, 201, 251, 256, 289  
 Lackner, Anton, 19  
 Ladenburg, Rudolf Walter, 37  
 Lafay, Auguste, 285, 301  
 Laisant, Charles-Ange, 138  
 Lamb, Horace, 80, 84, 115  
 Lambert, Paul, 21  
 Lanchester, Frederick, 85, 107, 108  
 Landau, Edmund, 222, 254  
  
 Langdon-Davies, Bernard Noel, 69  
 Langevin, Paul, 166, 194  
 Langley, William Raymond, 246  
 Langlois, Hippolyte, 324  
 language, 23  
   English, 12  
   Esperanto, 77  
   French, 14, 263  
   German, 77, 109, 233, 280  
   Sanskrit, 16  
   Spanish, 251  
 Lapicque, Louis, 153  
 Larmor, Joseph, 63, 67, 69–72, 88, 109, 110  
 Larose, Henri, 301, 303  
 Launay, Robert, 29  
 law, 362, 364, 365  
 Le Chatelier, Henry, 150, 152, 159, 279, 286, 292, 294  
 Le Creusot, 31  
 Léauté, Pierre, 357  
 Lebeau, Fernand, 21, 140, 149, 198  
 Lebesgue, Henri, 14, 157, 341  
   and modern analysis, 130, 164  
   his war activities, 145–147, 153, 194, 195, 207, 309, 329  
   on mathematics, 160, 163, 165, 341  
   on war work, 148, 166, 327, 328, 340, 341  
 Lecointe, Georges, 214  
 Lecornu, Léon, 131, 149, 150, 279, 284, 285, 298, 302, 314  
 Leipzig, 2, 108, 233, 258  
 Léon, Xavier, 188, 189, 192  
 Lery, Georges, 20  
 Leuschner, Armin Otto, 250  
 Levi, Eugenio Elia, 18, 19, 188, 193  
 Levi-Civita, Tullio, 107, 191–193, 211, 212, 221, 222, 238, 362  
 Lévy, Paul, 21, 141, 284, 297–302, 333  
 libraries, 23, 64, 136, 216, 366  
 Libya, 183  
 Lie, Sophus, 233, 258  
 Liénard, Alfred, 284, 302  
 Lille University, 21, 45, 161, 335, 336, 342  
 Lippmann, Gabriel, 150  
 Littlewood, John Edensor, 117  
   his collaboration with Hardy, 63, 96  
   his teaching, 66, 114, 115  
   his war activities, 20, 93–96, 101, 256, 258, 312  
 Liverpool University, 16, 88, 101  
 Lock, Christopher Noel Hunter, 86, 91, 101, 118  
 logic, 2, 4, 136, 144, 167  
 London, 61, 71, 87, 92, 116, 156, 202  
   Imperial College, 36, 75, 86, 104, 116  
   King's College, 240  
   Royal Society, 63, 85, 91, 111, 113, 156

- University College, 60, 78, 87, 93, 101, 114
- London Mathematical Society, 62, 63, 101, 110, 112
- Lorient, 309, 313, 316, 333
- Lorraine, 45, 338, 352, 353
- Loubigniac, Marie-Joseph, 361
- Love, Augustus, 95
- Lowes Dickinson, Goldworthy, 69
- Luchaire, Julien, 184, 185
- Luzin, Nikolai, 24
- Lyon, Gustave, 333, 334
- Lyons, 20, 24, 161, 335
- machine guns, 140, 197, 238
- MacMillan, William Duncan, 245, 257
- magnetism, 78, 84, 115, 249, 281
- Maievski, Nikolai, 257, 258, 320
- Maillet, Edmond, 285
- Maine, 244
- Manchester University, 35, 80, 84, 85, 101, 117
- Mandelbrojt, Skolem, 164
- Manhattan Project, 241, 249
- Manifesto of 93 German intellectuals, 28, 75, 143, 187, 188, 361
- Maray, Étienne-Jules Maray, 34
- Marbec, Alphonse, 284
- Marbo, Camille (Marguerite Borel), 127, 131
- Marcus, Osée, 332, 333, 335
- Marne, battle of the, 142, 289, 326
- Marsal, Auguste, 360
- Marshall, John, 72
- Maryland, 241
- Mascart, Éleuthère, 194
- Maschke, Heinrich, 232, 233
- Mason, Max, 246, 258, 267
- Massachusetts, 239, 246, 253, 259
- Institute of Technology, 250, 257, 262
- Mathematical Association of America, 106, 231, 234, 239, 247, 257, 266
- mathematical physics, 18, 42, 61, 62, 74, 81, 106, 117, 125, 160, 168, 183
- teaching of, 67, 115, 130
- mathematical sciences, 4, 130, 134, 138, 276, 283, 300
- mathematical training of soldiers, 31, 237, 250, 251, 253, 330, 337, 338, *see also* soldiers
- at Woolwich, 103
- in France, 334
- need for, 255, 263
- textbooks, 15, 30
- mathematicians, 1, 46, 231, 337, 356, *see also* mobilized mathematicians
- as citizens, 182
- as computers, 29, 91, 96, 308, 340
- as experts, 29, 33, 43, 89, 127, 132–133, 135, 139, 143, 150, 160, 253, 311, 312, 315, 329–340
- as intellectuals, 127, 133–135, 139, 155, 160, 181, 264
- as politicians, 43, 125, 127, 153, 159, 160
- definition of, 17, 233, 234
- killed in war, 7–10, 19–22, 84, 112, 167, 187, 188, 210
- lack of, 107, 251, 253, 254
- mismanagement of, 29, 110, 140, 208, 239, 308, 314
- mobilization of, 110, 138, 181, 192, 238, 241, 244, 246–248
- pure, 62, 63, 70, 80, 91, 96, 248
- useful to war effort, 3, 84, 103, 129, 138, 209, 309, 312, 314, 340–342
- vs. practical men, 105, 218, 333
- wounded, 4, 15–18, 22–24, 29, 90, 112, 141, 303
- mathematics, 128, 249, 338
- abandonment of, 118, 238
- abstraction of, 73, 91, 214, 280, 287
- and war, 239, 240, 245, 251, 255, 257, 261, 262, 266, 311, 337
- applications of, 78, 183, 206, 211, 214, 218, 265, 298, 299, 303, 353
- to war, 2, 4, 103, 109, 111, 203, 206, 291
- as distraction, 22–24
- beauty of, 81, 203, 209, 286, 298, 333
- history of, 67, 232, 248, 265, 267
- ignorance of, 99, 105, 112
- images of, 103, 105, 109, 143, 144, 164
- modern, 137, 163–165, 168
- practical, 137, 219, 252
- pure vs. applied, 6, 62, 70, 110, 117, 134, 136, 138, 159, 167, 209, 261, 262, 265, 353
- teaching of, 4, 63, 66, 71, 130, 133, 231, 232, 234, 238, 352, 353, 355
- vs. science, 136, 139, 235
- Mattioli, Domenico, 206
- Mauduit, Alexandre, 355, 360, 363
- Maurain, Charles, 149, 153
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 62, 107, 108
- McLaren, Samuel, 112
- mechanics, 4, 117, 131, 134, 261
- and mathematics, 138, 299
- and war, 112, 141, 143, 150, 158, 257, 318, 361
- applied, 109, 131, 211
- celestial, 67, 130, 149, 156, 160, 166, 191, 239, 245, 260, 267, 318, 331
- experimental, 130, 155, 167, 362
- professorships, 160, 162, 183, 191, 360, 362

- rational, 37, 42, 106, 130, 155, 156, 167, 193, 219, 279, 294, 354, 364  
 teaching of, 76, 84, 252, 280, 284, 294, 297, 302, 353
- medicine, 136, 141, 150, 253, 352, 354
- Mercadier, Ernest, 285
- Merlin, Jean, 20, 141
- meteorology, 11, 362  
 and warfare, 2, 22, 29, 158, 264, 325, 326, 365, 367  
 centers, 37, 77, 78, 85, 96, 352, 353, 355, 356  
 teaching of, 81, 250, 360, 361
- metrology, 149, 216
- Metz, 316, 319, 325, 351, 352
- Mexico, 230
- Meyer, Arthur, 365
- Meyer, Wilhelm, 267
- Michelin Tire Corporation, 307
- Michigan, University of, 234, 239, 250
- Milan, 195, 202, 211
- militarism, 112, 187, 210
- military, 127, 133, 134, 237, 263, 266, *see also* military officers  
 decoration, 155, 239  
 occupation, 366  
 training, 12, 64, 65, 114, 139, 236, 250, 251, 326, 337, 338
- military officers, 206, 207, 221, 236, 275, 276, 324, *see also* artillerymen and ballisticians  
 and ballistics, 315, 326–328, 331, 336  
 and local elite, 358  
 and mathematicians, 30, 98, 99, 112, 138, 160, 338  
 and scientists, 133, 142, 144, 159, 243, 313, 314, 360
- Miller, George Abraham, 253
- Millerand, Alexandre, 149, 295
- Millikan, Robert, 28, 37, 236, 247, 266
- Milne, Edward Arthur, 43, 74, 90–94, 100, 101, 114, 117, 312
- Minnesota, University of, 15, 234, 239
- Mission balistique du tir aérien de Gâvre, 333, 334, 336
- Missouri, University of, 246
- Mitchell, Howard H., 244, 265
- Mittag-Leffler, Gösta, 73, 285
- mobilization, 1, 6, 64, 111, 230, 237, 288, *see also* urgency  
 inducing shortage in personnel, 309, 351  
 lack of organization, 32, 110, 142, 144, 149, 155, 193, 195, 198, 256  
 of mathematicians, 111, 141, 182, 193, 237, 266, 304, 362  
 of students, 111, 139, 288, 295, 297
- scientific, 5, 28, 33, 43, 110, 127, 138–144, 150, 156, 157, 167, 182, 195, 197–199, 203, 292, 365
- mobilized mathematicians, 182, 188, 239, 244  
 as ambulance driver, 239  
 as computers, 307  
 as instructors, 99, 363  
 as officers, 154, 207, 221, 361, 363  
 as reservists, 193  
 as scientists, 19, 198, 203, 205, 206, 217, 243, 244, 247, 254, 259, 363  
 as soldiers, 11, 16, 18, 20–23, 84, 138–141  
 in artillery, 239  
 in sound-ranging sections, 37, 140
- modernism, 191, 210  
 and Göttingen, 7, 10  
 at the École polytechnique, 276, 277, 292  
 in mathematics, 45, 46, 134, 164–167  
 in science, 7, 11, 17  
 linked to industry, 156, 355  
 linked to war, 156, 367
- Moir, Ernest, 90
- Moltke, Helmuth von, 129
- Monge, Gaspard, 283
- Montagnon, Arthur, 69
- Montel, Paul, 153, 164, 194, 195, 207, 301–303, 309, 321, 329, 340, 342
- Moore, Eliakim Hastings, 232–234, 242, 250, 262
- Morel, Edmund Dene, 67
- Morse, Marston, 29, 239
- Moscow, 24
- Moseley, Henry, 112
- Moulton, Forest Ray, 41, 241, 244–246, 251, 254, 257, 258, 260, 267, 311
- mountains, 41, 203, 205, 206, 208, 217, 258, 325
- Moureu, Charles, 6, 159
- Munari, Antonio, 196
- Munich, 212
- Munitions Inventions Department, 90, 91
- Musselman, John Roger, 247
- Mussolini, Benito, 217–219, 221
- Nancy, 45, 335, 351–368  
 city of, 351, 353, 357, 362, 366  
 Institut d'aérodynamique et de météorologie, 353, 355–362, 367, 368  
 Institut d'électrotechnique et de mécanique appliquées, 360, 363  
 lycée, 361, 363  
 student association, 357  
 University of, 32, 351, 352, 354–357, 362, 364–368
- Naples, 195, 203, 206, 218
- National Academy of Sciences, 156, 236, 264

- National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, 246
- National Bureau of Standards, 245, 259–261, 267
- National Physical Laboratory, 59, 79, 85–89, 91, 92, 102, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116–118
- National Research Council, 28, 214, 231, 236, 237, 245, 247, 249, 264–266
- nationalism, 4, 12, 27, 43, 159, 186, 187, 191, 351, *see also* patriotism
- navigation, 84, 85, 105, 237, 253  
teaching of, 250–253
- Naylor, Joseph Lawrence, 86, 118
- Nazism, 43
- Nernst, Walther, 187
- Neugebauer, Otto, 24, 25
- Neuilly-sur-Seine, 335, 336
- neutral states, 11, 13, 24, 29, 44, 143, 162, 210, 211, 229, 230, 235, 237, 265  
“neutralists” (Italy), 183, 186, 189–191, 221
- Neville, Eric Arnold, 76, 118
- New Jersey, 243
- New Mexico, 244
- New York, 232, 241, 244, 250, 268  
Brooklyn Polytechnic, 239  
Columbia University, 233, 234, 245, 250, 254  
University, 251
- New York Mathematical Society, 233, 234
- New Zealand, 117
- Newall, Hugh Frank, 63
- Newman, Max, 76, 77, 108
- newspapers, 26, 59, 60, 65, 75, 103–105, 111, 116, 128, 134, 357, 358
- Newton, Isaac, 107, 257, 311, 316, 320
- Nivelle, Robert, 147
- No-Conscription Fellowship, 68, 75
- Noether, Emmy, 163
- Noether, Max, 28, 210
- Noirel, Henri, 284, 302
- nomograms, 31, 290, 327, 337, 339
- Nordmann, Charles, 34, 147, 148, 151, 326
- Notre Dame University, 232
- number of students  
at the École polytechnique, 288, 297, 301  
at the Sorbonne, 130, 132  
in Cambridge, 64, 72, 114  
in Nancy, 354–356, 360, 364–367  
in special training programs, 250–253
- number theory, 66, 115, 141, 155, 163, 248, 265, 267  
as modern topic, 4, 45, 164  
specialists in, 43, 161, 165, 248, 265, 342
- numbers, 137, 288
- numerical results, 81, 258, 260, 316, 317, 320, 353
- O’Gorman, Mervyn, 80, 85, 86
- observation, 136, 257, 314, 334, 336, 358  
in artillery, 78, 92, 97, 98, 325, 338  
in ballistics, 95  
in sound-ranging, 32, 33, 37, 146–148
- observatories, 20, 24, 72, 73, 78, 125, 136, 147, 153, 309, 316, 355
- Ocagne, Maurice d’, 23, 31, 32, 132, 157, 283, 284, 287, 288, 290, 299, 302
- Office national des recherches scientifiques et industrielles et des inventions, 161
- Office of Scientific Research and Development, 249, 256, 267
- Ogden, Charles Kay, 65
- Ohio, 234, 252
- optics, 81, 150, 158, 265, 325  
teaching of, 66, 67, 115
- Orlando, Luciano, 18, 19
- Oseen, Carl, 211
- Osgood, William Fogg, 233, 246, 247, 249, 252–254, 262, 263, 265
- ostracism, 28, 44, 143, 157, 162–164, 209–212, 216, 221, 222, 268
- Otto, Jacob Christian Friedrich, 257, 258
- Oxford, 75, 116  
University, 61, 95, 117, 118
- Pacific Ocean, 229, 232
- pacifism, 1, 26, 65–78, 138, 186, 189–191, 221, *see also* antiwar position and conscientious objectors  
and war effort, 90, 118
- Padua, 182, 186, 190, 191, 193
- Paine, George Porter, 252
- Painlevé, Paul, 140  
and aviation, 131, 167, 357  
and the École polytechnique, 284, 285, 302  
as organizer of scientific mobilization, 28, 143, 148, 153, 155, 194, 198, 304  
as political figure, 5, 28, 127, 150–155, 157, 159, 160, 294, 295, 304, 357  
at the Academy of Sciences, 150, 152, 155, 157, 162, 357  
his biography, 2, 125, 130–135, 159, 357  
on science, 137, 157, 158
- Palermo, Mathematical Circle of, 182, 210, 222
- Panetti, Modesto, 211
- Paris, 10, 35, 45, 169, 333, 355, *see also* Academy of Sciences and Sorbonne  
Collège de France, 14, 15, 45, 126, 153, 280, 285  
French Academy, 128, 129, 134  
Institut Henri Poincaré, 160, 217  
Muséum national d’histoire naturelle, 153  
Observatory, 135, 147, 149, 309, 355  
travel to, 12–14, 20, 22, 198, 202

- Parma, University of, 190  
 Parodi, Hippolyte, 166, 327–329  
 Pasadena, 246  
 Pasteur, Louis, 27  
 Patard, Léon, 310, 313–315, 331  
 patriotism, 61, 183, 186, 187, 301, 351, 355, 358, 368, *see also* nationalism  
 Pavia University, 19  
 peace, 26, 75, 138, 192, 205, 218, 221, 235, 255, 256, 265  
 Pearson, Karl, 65, 78, 87, 93, 94, 96, 98–100, 116, 117  
 Peaucellier, Charles-Nicolas, 285  
 Pennsylvania  
   State University, 246  
   University of, 234, 239, 244, 249  
 Pérard, Albert, 149  
 Pérès, Joseph, 138, 193  
 Péret, Benjamin, 149  
 periscope, 289, 363  
 Pérot, Alfred, 301  
 Perreau, François, 353  
 Perrier, Edmond, 156  
 Perrin, Jean, 153, 161, 194  
 Perry, Ralph Berton, 251  
 Pershing, John, 237  
 Pétain, Philippe, 149, 327  
 Petavel, Joseph, 85, 112  
 Petit, Paul, 355, 368  
 Philadelphia, 245  
 philanthropy, 46, 131, 232, 235, 266  
 philosophy, 23, 24, 62, 136, 138, 144, 189, 251, 289, 326  
 photography, 34, 216, 313, 334, 336  
 physical sciences, 137, 138, 276  
 physicists, 7, 213, 217, 222  
   and the military, 194, 315  
   as influential figures, 6, 28, 42, 187, 214, 353  
   as teachers, 353, 361  
   collaboration with, 34, 105, 211, 309, 333, 352, 356, 361  
   in war, 1, 20, 30–43, 79, 110, 140, 146, 149, 153, 165, 166, 193–195, 309, 335  
 “physico-mechanics”, 286  
 physics, 134, 162, 294, 354, 361  
   and warfare, 29, 40, 111, 112, 145, 150, 166, 167, 312, 341  
   experimental, 105, 326  
   modern, 22, 137, 156  
   teaching of, 19, 23, 66, 115, 160, 260, 265, 280, 281, 353, 355, 357, 361  
   vs. mathematics, 2, 30, 42, 45, 107, 256, 299  
 physiology, 84, 90, 113, 153  
 Picard, Émile, 222, 284  
   and the war, 140, 141, 150  
   anti-German feelings, 16, 143, 144, 162, 184, 192, 210  
   at the Academy of Sciences, 28, 125, 131, 143, 149  
   at the IRC, 28, 156, 157, 159, 162, 210, 214  
   his family relations, 131, 140  
   his teaching, 14  
   on science, 136–138, 159, 161  
 Picard, Marie, 131  
 Pichot, Marcel, 149  
 Picone, Mauro, 182, 193–195, 203–209, 213, 217–219, 221  
 Picquet, Louis, 283, 290  
 Piglowski, Jean, 140  
 Pincherle, Salvatore, 187, 188, 193, 217  
 Pinsent, David, 84  
 Pisa  
   Scuola normale superiore, 183, 203  
   University of, 183, 187, 188, 195, 203, 212  
 Piton-Bressant, Alexandre-Hippolyte, 320  
 Piutti, Arnaldo, 195  
 Planck, Max, 22, 187  
 Plâtrier, Charles, 284, 302  
 poets, 21, 149  
 Poincaré, Henri  
   and mathematical education, 133, 285  
   and the military, 133, 303  
   as intellectual, 128, 134, 135  
   his family, 132, 143, 280  
   his methods, 69, 165, 166  
   his teaching, 282, 283, 298, 301  
   on science, 136–138  
 Poincaré, Lucien, 132, 280  
 Poincaré, Raymond, 132, 150, 152, 167, 324  
 Poitiers, University of, 168  
 Poland, 20, 24, 45, 164  
 Pollard, Samuel, 72, 91, 115  
 Pomey, Jean-Baptiste, 302  
 Popoff, Kyrill, 166  
 postwar, 63, 140, 141, 157–167, 257–267  
   changes, 45, 256–265, 291, 297, 299, 342  
   reconstruction, 10, 16, 43, 45, 210, 214–221, 253, 254, 301  
 Potin, Louis, 31  
 Prandtl, Ludwig, 32, 87, 108, 163, 211  
 Princeton  
   Institute for Advanced Study, 239, 242, 256  
   University, 4, 36, 230–232, 234, 236, 238–245, 250, 256, 259  
 prisoners, 23, 24, 27, 71, 75, 239  
 prizes, 61, 132, 141  
   Adam’s, 81, 112  
   Nobel, 35, 84, 90, 216, 355  
   Rayleigh, 86  
   Smith’s, 61, 105



- probability theory, 257, 330, *see also*  
  Buffon needle  
  and war, 42, 110, 168  
  teaching of, 31, 130, 149, 160, 252, 263,  
  298–300, 304  
  turn to, 164, 167
- projectiles  
  experiments, 243, 246, 257, 261, 313  
  problems about, 101, 148, 206, 257, 260,  
  262, 266, 318, 320, 330  
  trajectory of, 22, 75, 86, 95, 98, 243, 258,  
  318, 325  
  types of, 41, 98, 152, 320, 328, 333, 335
- propaganda, 139, 144, 184, 186, 187, 191
- Proudman, Joseph, 75, 89, 101
- proving grounds, 37, 44, 208, 246, 258, 316,  
  320, 326, 327, 340, *see also* Aberdeen,  
  Gåvre Commission, Indian Head,  
  Sandy Hook, and Whale Island
- Przemyśl, 24, 26
- psychology, 23, 37
- public opinion  
  and the scientists, 3, 11, 27, 30  
  and war, 65, 71, 89, 92, 93, 167, 185, 194,  
  235
- Puiseux, Pierre, 131
- Purdue University, 234
- quantum mechanics, 7, 22, 112
- quasi-periodic functions, 147
- Quinet, Edgar, 351
- Quinton, René, 357
- Rabut, Charles, 288
- race, 186, 188, 211  
  discrimination against, 191, 221
- radar, 90
- radiography, 141, 363, 365
- Radó, Tibor, 23
- Raffy, Louis, 130
- railways, 41, 166, 232
- Ramanujan, Srinivâsa Aiyangâr, 20, 76
- Rau, Rudolf, 19
- Rayleigh, John William Strutt, 3rd Baron,  
  62, 85, 107, 112
- Reading University, 76, 112
- Red Cross, 238, 239, 253
- relativity theory, 22, 24, 66, 74, 76, 191
- religion, 16, 65, 68, 70, 71, 73, 76, 78, 137
- Rennes, 22  
  University, 10, 141
- revolution, 68  
  French, 278, 289, 295  
  in Germany, 11  
  in Russia, 12
- Revue du mois, 4, 126, 134, 135, 160
- Rheims, 239
- Riabouchinsky, Dimitri, 163
- Riccardoni, Ottavio, 196
- Ricci, Gregorio, 191
- Rice Institution, 15, 214, 238, 247
- Richardson, Lewis Fry, 78, 118
- Richardson, Owen W., 240
- Richardson, Roland G. D., 249, 258
- Richmond, Herbert William, 66, 90, 91, 93,  
  97, 100, 101, 114, 115, 117
- Rider, Paul R., 250
- Riebesell, Paul, 2
- Riemann zeta function, 66
- Riesz, Marcel, 73
- Rietz, Henry Lewis, 263
- Righi, Augusto, 195
- Rignano, Eugenio, 189
- Ritt, Joseph Fels, 245
- Roberts, Reverend Richard, 68
- Robinson, Harold, 35
- Rockefeller Foundation, 10, 44, 46, 160,  
  163, 216, 217, 231, 264, 267
- Rockefeller, John D., 232
- Roever, William Henry, 244, 258
- Rome, 183, 186, 190, 196, 213  
  Academy of Lincei, 183, 185, 217, 221  
  University of, 18, 182, 183, 186, 188, 190,  
  191, 203, 218
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 233, 235
- Rothé, Edmond, 355, 357, 358, 360–363,  
  367, 368
- Rouse Ball, Walter William, 62
- Rousseau, Théophile, 22
- Rowe, Joseph E., 246
- Roy, Louis Maurice, 355, 363
- Royal Aircraft Factory, Farnborough,  
  79–85, 92, 93, 106, 116
- Royal Naval College, 72, 103
- Rozé, Constant, 283
- Runge, Carl, 26, 27, 30, 87
- Russell, Bertrand, 26, 66–78, 118
- Russia, 12, 22, 24, 40, 132, 156, 163, 320,  
  355  
  army, 24
- Rutherford, Ernest, 112
- Réveille, Jean, 284
- Saarbrücken, 11
- Saint-Cyr Aerotechnical Institute, 130
- Saint-Dié, 357
- Saint Louis, Washington University in, 244,  
  250, 253, 258
- Saint Petersburg, 24, 116
- San Francisco, 234
- Sanden, Horst von, 87
- Sandy Hook Proving Ground, 241–244
- Sansone, Giovanni, 195
- Sarton, Georges, 44
- Schneider Factories, 291
- Schröder, Ernst, 233
- Schrödinger equation, 22

- Schuster, Arthur, 28, 156, 214  
 Schwarzschild, Karl, 22  
 science  
   above nationality, 186, 187, 192, 211  
   and government, 144, 151, 155, 230, 236, 237, 264, 265  
   and the military, 103, 108, 213, 218  
   as luxury, 238  
   image of, 6, 99, 112, 137, 157, 187, 213, 214  
   link to industry, 183, 213, 214, 217, 221  
   pure, 27, 28, 154, 218, 235, 245  
   unity of, 130, 136, 138  
 scientific methods, 7, 133, 135, 136  
 scientism, 135  
 Scotland, 18, 61, 78  
 secrecy, 42, 87, 149, 309, *see also* censorship  
 Sedgwick, William, 222  
 Seely, Caroline E., 245  
 Segre, Corrado, 186, 189, 208, 211, 221, 222  
 Segre, Roberto, 207  
 Serbia, 22  
 set theory, 24, 136, 163  
 Severi, Francesco, 70, 190, 191, 193, 195, 209, 221  
 Sèvres, 153  
 Shapley, Harlow, 265  
 Shaw, Napier, 85  
 Siacci, Francesco, 39, 41, 194, 203, 204, 243, 258, 263, 320–322, 330  
 Siberia, 23  
 Siegel, Carl, 163  
 Śierpiński, Waclaw, 24, 221  
 Signorini, Antonio, 206  
 Silverman, Louis L., 239  
 Simon, Pol, 361, 363  
 Sinclair, May, 103  
 Slepian, Joseph, 248, 249, 267  
 Smith, David Eugene, 26  
 Smith, Herman Lyle, 245  
 Snyder, Birgil, 233  
 socialism, 65, 69, 154, 190, 191, 235, 324  
 Società Italiana di Fisica, 184  
 Società Italiana per il Progresso delle Scienze (SIPS), 184, 195, 213, 217  
 Société des amis de l'aviation, 355–358, 367  
 Société des amis de l'École polytechnique, 286, 294  
 Société des ingénieurs civils de France, 287, 291, 292, 294, 295  
 Société mathématique de France, 128, 131, 132, 160, 162, 163, 165, 167  
 Society of Nations, 160, 163  
 Soissons, 147  
 soldiers, 147, 237, 249, 336, *see also*  
   mathematical training of soldiers  
   as students, 31, 64, 114  
   training of, 90, 92, 99, 241, 249, 295, 363  
 Solvay Company, 355  
 Solvay, Ernest, 353, 355  
 Somigliana, Carlo, 189  
 Somme, 1  
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 11, 191  
 sonar, 2  
 Sorbonne, 125, 129, 130, 159, 249, 342, 354  
   courses, 130, 165, 288  
   during WWI, 13, 14  
   Faculty of Sciences, 125, 129, 130, 132  
   professorships, 141, 160, 162, 163, 167  
   research institutes, 116, 130, 150, 153, 159, 163  
 Soren, Edward, 232  
 sound-ranging, 32–39, 144–150, 153, 194, 195  
   in war, 78, 98, 101, 140, 147–149, 155, 325  
   mathematics for, 33, 34, 144, 146, 147, 158, 167, 240  
   scientists involved in, 26, 75, 148, 150, 195, 309, 340, 341  
 Southwell, Richard, 84  
 Staeckel, Paul, 287, 288  
 Stanford University, 244, 258  
 statistics, 18, 32, 135, 164, 247, 257  
   in war, 78, 263  
   institutions, 160, 168  
   teaching of, 93, 115, 160, 263  
 Steklov, Vladimir, 24, 25  
 stereotomy, 283, 290, 299  
 Stockholm, 73  
 Stokes' formula, 281  
 Stokes, George Gabriel, 62, 63, 69, 107  
 Stoneley, Robert, 72  
 Strasbourg, 29, 159, 162, 165, 210, 212, 247, 351, 367, 368  
   Kaiser-Wilhelm University, 233  
   University of, 161, 352, 367  
 Stratton, Samuel W., 259  
 students, 62, 184, 213, 251, 252, *see also*  
   number of students  
   as soldiers, 29, 213, 214, 238, 253, 289  
   foreign, 116, 132, 354, 355, 364, 366  
   graduate, 61, 163  
   in mathematics, 59, 60, 69, 90, 94, 111, 127, 253, 265, 353, 354  
   killed in war, 7–9, 17, 21, 112  
   pacifism among, 65, 71, 72  
   war work, 37, 96, 108, 237–239, 244, 250, 252  
 Study, Eduard, 233, 255  
 submarines, 111, 150, 194, 230, 236, 237, 246, 247, 266  
   detection, 43, 237, 246, 247, 262, 266  
 Sugot, Georges, 329, 335  
 Swain, Lorna, 84, 116  
 Sweden, 211

- Switzerland, 11, 27, 163, 188  
 Sylvester, James Joseph, 231  
 Szeged University, 23
- tables, 99, 257, 261, 263, *see also* firing tables  
   for aeronautics, 95  
   for deviations, 329, 337  
   graphical, 97, 99  
   in sound-ranging, 146  
   numerical, 31, 37, 41, 317, 322
- Taft, William, 235  
 tanks, 153, 237, 339  
 Tanner, John, 233  
 Tannery, Jules, 136  
 Taylor, Geoffrey Ingram, 81, 82, 84, 111, 114  
 teachers  
   as computers, 329  
   as conscientious objector, 77  
   as soldiers, 20–22, 111, 140, 213, 214  
   mobilization of, 309, 362  
   war work, 2, 31, 40, 109, 332, 335, 336, 363
- technology, 2, 5, 6, 45, 113, 136, 138, 205, 206, 211, 217, 218, 267, 288, 318  
 telegraphy, 39, 147, 148, 281, 313  
   wireless, 2, 34, 115, 141, 220, 253, 355, 360, 361, 363  
 telemetry, 193, 209  
 telephone, 338  
 Tenca, Luigi, 193  
 Tennessee, 251  
 Tennyson-d'Eyncourt, Eustace, 110  
 Teofilato, Pietro, 209  
 Terracini, Alessandro, 206, 221  
 Téry, Gustave, 154  
 Texas, 239, 244, 248  
 theory, 133, 314, 316  
   vs. practice, 81, 108, 137, 260, 316, 317, 327, 333, 342  
   vs. theorizing, 105  
 thermodynamics, 115, 158, 206, 318  
 Thomas, Albert, 153, 324  
 Thomson, George, 84  
 Thomson, Joseph John, 67, 71, 84, 107, 110, 116  
 Tonelli, Leonida, 193  
 topology, 10, 18, 23, 27, 67, 165, 242  
 Torelli, Ruggiero, 18, 19  
 Toulon, 153  
 Toulouse, 20, 363  
 tribunals, 69–77  
 Tricomi, Francesco Giacomo, 193  
 Trieste, 183, 213  
 trigonometry, 31, 240, 281  
   teaching of, 250, 252, 253, 298  
 Triple Alliance, 183, 185
- Triplos  
   mathematical, 60–64, 69–72, 80, 85, 90, 106, 107, 114  
   mechanical sciences, 84, 116  
   natural sciences, 71, 78, 84  
 Trowbridge, Augustus, 36  
 Tucker, Rexford, 255  
 Tucker, William Sansome, 36  
 Turin, 39, 208  
   Polytechnical School, 203  
   University of, 182, 183, 186, 189, 190, 204  
 Turing, Alan, 108  
 Turkey, 183, 210  
 Turner, Herbert Hall, 75
- Ufficio Invenzioni e Ricerche, 195, 199, 201–203, 216, 221  
 Ukraine, 22  
 Umbdenstock, Gustave, 301  
 Union for Democratic Control, 67–70, 72, 75, 76  
 Unione Matematica Italiana, 182, 187, 217, 221  
 United States  
   and war, 26, 28, 37, 190, 229, 230, 231, 235–241, 256, 266, 296  
   army, 238, 255, 260, 339  
   and scientific innovation, 36, 41  
   General Staff, 237  
   Ordnance Department, 41, 241–247, 251, 254–261, 263  
   Signal Corps, 241, 246, 247, 259  
   ballistics in, 241–246, 257–262, 311, 312  
   congress, 237  
   government, 229, 236–238, 246, 249, 260, 264, 266, 267  
   President, 230, 233, 235–237, 264  
   War Department, 241, 244, 245, 251, 263  
   international links, 63, 202, 238, 241, 266, 268  
   mathematical culture in, 6, 16, 28, 41, 45, 248, 249, 255, 257, 260, 262, 265  
   navy, 237–253, 255, 260, 261  
   university, 230, 354  
   and industry, 85  
   funding, 130, 366, 368  
   mathematicians' roles at, 61, 159  
   professors, 130, 231, 233, 237, 238, 247, 250, 252  
   reforms, 129  
 Unthank, Herbert William, 72  
 urgency, 88, 89, 99, 113, 142, 157, 237, 255, 262, *see also* mobilization
- Vahlen, Theodore, 43  
 Valiron, Georges, 161, 309, 333, 335, 342  
 Valleris, Giuseppe, 196  
 Vallier, Emmanuel, 149, 323

- Van Vleck, Edward Burr, 222, 234  
 Vanderbilt University, 251  
 Vandiver, Harry S., 245  
 Veblen, Oswald, 3, 30, 33, 230, 233,  
     240–244, 246, 256–258, 264, 266, 267,  
     311, 312  
 Verdun, 30, 147, 239, 256, 289, 325  
 Veronese, Giuseppe, 191  
 Vessiot, Ernest, 284, 302, 342  
 victory, 213, 314, 339, *see also* Armistice  
 Vienna  
     Technical University, 19  
 Villain, François, 358  
 Villat, Henri, 107, 160, 165, 362  
 Violle, Jules, 149  
 Virginia, 250  
 Viterbi, Adolfo, 19  
 Vivanti, Giulio, 27  
 Vogt, Henri, 353, 362, 363  
 Vogt, Wolfgang Wilhelm, 19  
 Volterra, Vito, 211  
     and mathematics, 134, 138, 189, 214  
     as organizer, 182, 183, 187, 193, 195–199,  
     201, 203, 214–217, 221  
     political views, 183–186, 189, 190, 210,  
     212, 214, 217, 221, 222  
     war work, 28, 193, 195, 197, 205, 208, 256  
 volunteers, 22, 23, 66, 90  
     mathematicians as, 81, 139, 193  
 von Mises, Richard, 11  
 von Neumann, John, 267  
  
 Wahlin, George Eric, 265  
 Wainwright, Lawrence, 260  
 Wakeford, Edward Kingsley, 112  
 Walcott, Charles, 245  
 Wales, 61, 91, 103  
 Wallach, Otto, 27  
 war  
     and mathematics, 2, 3, 59, 78, 103, 140  
     as experimental science, 326  
     Balkan, 325  
     Boer, 65, 76  
     Crimean, 65  
     declaration of, 102, 141, 181, 186, 192,  
     230, 235, 237, 288  
     Franco-Prussian (1870–1871), 44, 128,  
     133, 321, 351, 353  
     hatred of, 1, 26, 76, 192  
     lessons from, 6, 45, 157–159, 218, 266,  
     292, 324  
     scientific, 2, 111, 140, 156, 182  
     total, 2, 183, 185, 237  
     U.S. Civil, 236, 248  
 war-related research  
     and mathematics, 6, 30, 33, 42, 102, 158,  
     247, 262  
     and technology, 44  
     mathematicians in, 77, 79, 90, 93, 101,  
     110, 113, 161, 209, 214, 248, 289  
     organization of, 28, 141, 150, 152, 155,  
     156, 182, 197, 198, 241, 260  
 Ward, Lewis E., 262  
 warfare  
     modern, 2, 103, 200, 249, 258, 312  
     scientific, 150, 324  
 Washington, D.C., 37, 109, 202, 237, 241,  
     244–247, 253, 256, 257, 259  
     American University, 238  
     Catholic University, 239  
 Washington, University of, 250  
 Watson, George Neville, 96  
 weather, 26, 81, 84  
     effect on shooting, 22, 41, 92, 97, 98, 315,  
     318, 322–330, 334, 338  
 Weaver, Warren, 246, 267  
 Webb, Beatrice, 65  
 Weber, Heinrich, 233  
 Weierstrass, Karl, 187  
 Weil, André, 8, 10, 43  
 Weiss, Pierre, 34, 149, 194, 195, 315  
 Wells, H. G., 128  
 West Point, Military Academy, 237, 250,  
     296  
 Weyl, Hermann, 11, 24  
 Whale Island, Portsmouth, 79, 92, 93, 96,  
     101  
 White, Francis Purver, 69–74, 76, 77  
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 75  
 Whittaker, Edmund Taylor, 12, 61, 69  
 Wieleitner, Heinrich, 40  
 Wien, Wilhelm, 187  
 Wiener, Norbert, 244  
 Wilder, Charles E., 250  
 Williams College, 246  
 Williams, Dan, 86, 105, 118  
 Wilson, Edwin Bidwell, 106, 262, 265  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 26, 230, 235–237, 242,  
     264  
 wind tunnels, 32, 86, 87, 106, 196, 258–260  
 Winkler, Wilhelm, 18  
 Wisconsin, University of, 234, 238, 239,  
     246, 252  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 24, 84  
 Witting, Alexander, 31  
 Wolfe, Harold Eicholz, 250  
 women, 90  
     computers, 87, 95  
     lecturers, 114, 250  
     students, 63, 64, 114, 116, 130  
     war work, 80, 84, 96, 116  
 Woodward, Robert Simpson, 244, 245, 248,  
     262  
 Woolwich, 89, 93–96, 99, 101, 103, 104,  
     256, 320  
     Royal Military Academy, 59, 102, 103

- World War I  
  historiography, 10, 17, 127, 139, 181, 230,  
  311  
  in the history of mathematics, 4, 5
- World War II, 5, 6, 32, 76, 101, 102, 108,  
  221, 249, 256, 258, 261, 267
- wranglers, 19, 38, *see also* Cambridge  
  definition of, 60
- Wren, Thomas Lancaster, 72, 91
- Wrinch, Dorothy, 114
- Wyoming, 240
- Yale University, 231, 233–235, 245, 246, 250
- Yeaton, Chester Henry, 250
- York, 77
- Young Men's Christian Association, 238,  
  249, 253
- Young, Grace Chisholm, 163
- Young, John W., 253
- Young, William Henry, 16, 163
- Ypres, 1, 20
- Zaharoff, Basil, 116, 130
- Zaiman, Adolph, 96
- zeppelins, *see* dirigibles
- Zhukovsky, Nikolay Yegorovich, 163, 362
- Zurich, 11, 24, 163, 188