

Subject Index

- Abel
birth centennial (1902, Oslo), 31, 33, 52, 53
honorary degrees awarded, 31
death centennial (1929, Oslo), *see*
Scandinavian Congress of
Mathematicians (1929, Oslo)
monument, Oslo, 5, 38, 39, 54, 55, 271, 272, 279
Nazi wreath at, 54, 73, 80, 79–81
abstraction, 172, 206
Academy of Pedagogical Sciences of the
RSFSR, 223
Academy of Sciences
Byelorussian, 98
East German Saxonian, 137
French, 9, 210
Göttingen, 222
Prussian, 75
Royal Swedish, 184
Soviet, 92, 97–102, 223
Mathematical Institute, 92, 101, 218
Ukrainian
Mathematical Institute, 45
Accademia
d'Italia, 111, 112, 114
dei Lincei, 106, 110, 111
Pontaniana, 112
Acta Mathematica (journal), 23, 25, 176
Aftenposten (newspaper), 23, 79, 117, 120
algebra, 40–42, 44, 46, 72, 77, 79, 82, 129, 130, 137, 138, 143, 145, 151, 152, 158, 189, 191, 192, 214–219, 221, 236–238, 274–275, 281, 295, 297
associative, 148
universal, 216
algebraic
curve, 177
equation, 45, 165
function, 171
number field, 171, 189, 222
surface, 220, 221
variety, 221
Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft
(AEG), 162
American
Association for the Advancement of
Science (AAAS), 194
Mathematical Society (AMS), 3, 15, 127–130, 133–135, 182, 192, 213
Bôcher Memorial Prize, 213
Bulletin, 134, 229
Transactions, 229
“American Relief for Norway”, 214
analysis, 40–43, 46, 129, 145, 151, 236, 274–276, 281–282
Fourier, 213
generalised, 205
harmonic, 212–214, 296
Annals of Mathematics (journal), 160, 171
Anschluss, xiv
Arbeiderbladet (newspaper), 42, 85, 117, 121–126, 300
Arbeiderpartiet (Norway), xiii, 49–51, 124
Association for Symbolic Logic, 295
astronomy, 40, 41, 43–44, 46, 47, 129, 151, 152, 237, 277, 283
astrophysics, 43
Auschwitz, 121
Ausstellungs- und Messe-Ausschuss der
Deutschen Wirtschaft (AUMA), 63, 65
axiomatic method, 166, 197, 208, 210, 217
ballistics, 212
Bennett’s Travel Bureau, 38
Birkbeck College, London, 194
Bourbaki congresses, 157
Brownian motion, 212, 213
calculating machine, 70, 71, 250
calculus of variations, 229
Carnegie Foundation, 188
Casa del Fascio, Bologna, 13
causality, 157
Central State Archives, Rome, 114
Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen, 34
Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse, 36

- circle squaring, 119, 245
- Circolo matematico di Palermo, 9, 104, 107, 112, 114, 130
- Cold War, xvi, 127, 137
- combinatorics, 214
- Commission for Intellectual Cooperation, 145
- Communist
- International, 51
 - Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 93, 99
 - Central Committee, 98–101
 - Politburo, xiii, 93–95, 97, 99–102
 - Comptes rendus des séances de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris* (journal), 136
- Conference
- on differential geometry and tensor analysis (1934, Moscow), 96, 145
 - on topology
 - (1935, Moscow), 96, 97, 145, 154
 - (1939, Warsaw), 97, 264, 265, 295
- conjecture
- Bieberbach, 275, 282
 - Denjoy's, 198
 - Mordell's, *see* Faltings' theorem
- Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche (CNR) (Italy), 109, 110, 113
- cosmic rays, 44, 121, 219
- cosmology, 44, 47
- Council of Ministers (Italy), 114
- Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, 139
- cybernetics, 212
- Dagbladet* (newspaper), 287, 293
- Danish Mathematical Society, 23
- Department
- of Culture and Propaganda (Kul'tprop) (USSR), 95, 99
 - of Propaganda and Agitation (Agitprop) (USSR), 100, 101
- Deutsche
- Kongreßzentrale (DKZ), 17, 61–63, 65, 77, 79, 86, 87, 136, 271, 272, 278, 279
 - Mathematiker-Vereinigung (DMV), 3, 9, 25, 57, 65, 76, 80, 132, 135, 136, 138, 170, 272, 279
- Deutsche Mathematik* (journal), 76, 123, 124, 257
- “Deutsche Mathematik” (ideology), 76, 123, 183, 191
- Dictionary of Scientific Biography*, 160, 177, 188, 190, 214, 228
- differentiable manifold, 145, 166, 168, 173
- differential
- analyzer, 121, 162
 - equations, 161, 162, 166, 208, 231, 277, 283
 - partial, 145, 184, 229, 275, 282
- Diophantine approximation, 152, 170, 196, 202–223
- “Dozentenschaft”, 66, 67, 77, 81
- dynamical system, 151
- electron orbits, 70, 152, 161, 162, 219
- elliptic curves, 188, 190
- emigrants from Germany, 16
- emigrants from Germany, xv, xvi, 4, 60, 78, 85, 117–122, 127, 137, 144, 147–149, 157, 170, 171, 173, 190, 197, 245, 250, 255–258, 271, 278, 285, 286
- Encyclopedia Americana*, 212
- engineering, 47, 277, 283
- Enigma machine, 139
- L'enseignement mathématique* (journal), 14, 16, 89, 125, 231, 232, 277, 284
- Enzyklopädie der Mathematik*, 78
- Ergebnisse der Mathematik und ihrer Grenzgebiete* (Springer series), 90, 94, 100, 147, 155, 173, 196, 224
- Erlanger Programm, 168
- exponential sums, 202
- exterior differential calculus, 165
- factorial system, 79
- fascism (Italy), 13, 50, 109–112, 119, 130, 221
- fibre bundle, 166, 167
- Fields Medal, xv, 9, 10, 13, 76, 115, 130, 150, 159, 161, 196–201, 220, 225, 225–229, 238, 251, 264, 265, 268, 272, 274, 279, 281
- folkesocialisme* (Norway), 50
- Foreign Office (Germany), 74, 85, 87, 115, 133, 292
- form
- cubic, 194
 - linear, 152, 196
 - modular, 171, 179, 196
 - quadratic, 152, 160, 171, 172, 178, 219
- formalism, 93, 208
- Franco-Prussian War, xiv
- Fred Olsen & Co. (tourism company), 38
- “Fritt Norge” (“Free Norway”), 214
- function
- analytic, 151, 171, 201, 209, 218
 - automorphic, 171
 - distribution, 155
 - hypercomplex, 163
 - modular, 152, 166, 171, 178, 219
 - elliptic, 163
 - quasi-periodic, 120
 - Ramanujan tau, 179
- functional
- analysis, 151, 204–210, 274, 281, 296
 - equation, 178

- Gel'fond conjecture, 220
 Gentile manifesto, 110
 "geometric algebra", 182–183
 geometric object, 159, 168, 173
 geometry, 40, 41, 43, 46, 82, 104, 129, 159, 166, 217, 237, 274, 276, 281–282
 algebraic, xiii, 9, 103, 138, 152, 153, 156, 158, 166, 177, 190, 219–221, 236, 238, 276, 282
 completeness theorem, 110
 birational, 220, 221
 conformal, 199
 descriptive, 233
 differential, 153, 166, 168, 173, 175, 200, 228, 275, 276, 281, 282
 non-Euclidean, 119, 120, 143
 of numbers, 191, 196
 projective, 151, 152, 173, 175, 217, 219
 synthetic, 276, 282
 geophysics, 46, 47, 129, 237, 277, 283
 German
 Democratic Republic, 69
 Embassy, Oslo, 79, 85, 87
 "Great Turn" (USSR), 94
 group
 Abelian, 195, 213
 Brauer, 189
 homotopy, 166
 Kleinian, 199, 201
 Lie, 73, 151, 152, 165, 166, 168, 219, 237, 274, 281
 projective, 173
Grundlehren der mathematischen Wissenschaften (Springer series), 72, 100
 Guccia medal, 9, 225

 "Hanfstaengl affair", 133
 Hilbert's problems, 8
 7th, 89, 218, 220
 Hitler Youth, 286
 holocaust, 192
 Hoover Institution, Stanford University, 17
 hydrodynamics, 70, 151, 152, 184–188, 219

Idrætsparken, Copenhagen, 245
 "impact", 144, 146
Indagationes Mathematicae (journal), 202
 Institut
 Henri Poincaré, Paris, 85, 136
 international de la paix, 50
 für Konjunkturforschung Berlin, 78
 Mittag-Leffler, 22, 25
 Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 170, 173, 194
 integral
 equation, 205
 sign, xvi, 3, 236

 International
 Commission on Mathematical Instruction (ICMI), xvi, 3, 8, 9, 15, 16, 64, 84, 113, 129, 143, 148, 231–234, 258–260, 273, 277–278, 280, 283–284
 Conferences of Mathematical Sciences, 144
 Congress
 for Applied Mechanics, *see below*
 on Fluid Mechanics (1922, Innsbruck), 107
 of the History of Science and Technology (1931, London), 94, 95
 of Mathematicians, *see below*
 of Nationalists, 51, 52, 264, 265
 for the Unity of Science (1908, Copenhagen), 120, 157
 Education Board (IEB), 25, 26, 94
 Mathematical Union (IMU), 7, 10, 11, 13, 22, 23, 25, 85, 113, 114, 136, 137, 273, 280
 dissolution, 13–15, 85, 128, 264, 265
 foundation, 7, 10, 11, 22, 109
 Nevanlinna Prize, 201
 refoundation, xvi, 85
 Research Council (IRC), 9–11, 25, 28, 85, 109, 136
 Statistical Institute, 156
 Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, 186
 International Congress for Applied Mechanics
 (1924, Delft), 107, 161, 186
 (1930, Stockholm), 161
 (1938, Cambridge, MA), 131
 International Congress of Mathematicians
 (1936, Oslo)
 Soviet absence from, 16
 International Congress of Mathematicians, xiv
 (1893, "pre-congress" in Chicago), 8, 98
 (1897, Zurich), xiv, 5, 8, 52
 (1900, Paris), 8
 (1904, Heidelberg), xiv, 8, 9, 106, 196
 (1908, Rome), 6–9, 105–106, 109, 161, 225
 (1912, Cambridge), 8, 9, 21, 106, 109, 113, 197, 208, 223
 (1916, proposed for Stockholm), xiv, 21–22, 26, 106, 107
 (1920, Strasbourg), 8, 10, 13, 22, 23, 25, 63, 98, 107–109, 162, 208, 213
 exclusion of Germans, xiv, 10, 22, 23
 (1924, Toronto), 8, 13, 25, 26, 63, 98, 162, 208, 210, 268
 exclusion of Germans, xiv, 10
 (1928, Bologna), 6–8, 11–13, 23, 28, 33, 63, 85, 105, 110–113, 153, 163, 197, 208–210, 235

- Danish delegation, 26
 German delegation, 12
 Norwegian delegation, 26–28
 partial French boycott, 11
 partial German boycott, 11, 12, 23, 57, 63
 participation, 144
 plenary lectures, 149, 150, 173, 194, 205, 208
 proceedings, 13, 14, 150, 206
 readmission of Germans, xiv, 11
 Soviet delegation, 94
 (1932, Zurich), xv, 8–10, 13–15, 28–30, 32, 42, 63, 95, 98, 104, 144, 146, 149, 155, 157, 158, 162–164, 194, 197, 206, 213, 231, 235, 267, 268, 273, 280
 American delegation, 249
 bids for next congress, 28–30, 36, 128
 finances, 35, 36
 Greek delegation, 30
 Italian delegation, 112–113
 languages at, 149
 Norwegian delegation, 29, 30
 participation, 35, 37, 144
 plenary lectures, 43, 149, 150, 154
 proceedings, 34, 94, 150
 programme, 113
 Soviet delegation, 94–95, 98
 (1936, Oslo)
 Italian absence from, 16
 (1936, Oslo), xiii, 6, 8, 11, 130, 139, 144, 263, 264
 American delegation, 60, 127–128, 249
 bids for next congress, 128
 British delegation, 249
 closing, 85, 128
 Danish delegation, 60
 finances, 34–37, 43, 45, 59
 French delegation, 249
 German delegation, xiv, xv, 17, 54, 61–85, 113, 136, 147, 149, 158, 160, 170, 238, 249, 271–273, 276, 278–280, 283, 285, 286, 288
 ICMI at, 8, 125, 231–234, 258–260, 283–284
 Italian absence from, xiii, xv, 17, 43, 46, 59, 91, 103–105, 113, 115, 119, 153, 156, 218, 220, 238, 267, 272, 276, 279, 282, 285, 286
 Japanese delegation, 42, 122
 languages at, 40, 45, 55, 60, 77, 82, 83, 103, 149, 150, 161, 247
 Norwegian delegation, 249
 opening, 49, 48–52, 57, 69, 90, 161, 225, 231, 251
 organisation, xv, 21, 23, 26, 32–34, 61, 151, 156, 161, 220, 236
 participation, 35, 37, 38, 59, 60, 90, 91, 144
 plenary lectures, 40, 42–47, 59, 60, 70, 76, 77, 89, 121, 143, 146, 147, 149–151, 154, 158–161, 194, 206, 214, 225, 226, 235–237, 239, 249, 273–274, 280–281
 proceedings, xv, 3, 4, 15–16, 34, 35, 45–47, 59, 60, 70, 74, 79, 90, 91, 103, 104, 117, 120, 122, 125, 150, 154, 159, 160, 162, 166, 226–228, 231, 232
 programme, 39–47, 80, 83, 89, 151, 156, 160, 161, 218, 219, 221
 reports on, xiv, 3, 16–17, 38, 52, 56, 59, 61, 73, 77–85, 91, 103–104, 160, 232, 236, 267–269, 271–286
 Romanian delegation, 60
 sections, 40, 42, 43, 46–47, 60, 77, 79, 156, 159, 160, 237, 239, 268, 274–278, 281–284
 social programme, xv, 31, 55, 117, 239, 269, 268–269, 272, 279
 Soviet absence from, xiii, xv, 17, 42, 46, 59, 82, 86, 89–93, 98–100, 103, 105, 117, 119, 123, 125, 147, 149, 153, 154, 202, 218, 238, 254–255, 267, 272, 276, 279, 282, 285, 286
 Swedish delegation, 60, 249
 (1940, proposed for USA), xiv–xvi, 4, 28, 30, 82, 101, 115, 128–136, 226, 263–265, 273, 280, 295–298
 (1950, Cambridge, MA), xvi, 6, 8, 40, 101, 102, 137–138, 144, 145, 156, 191, 197, 213, 235, 236
 (1954, Amsterdam), 197, 235
 (1962, Stockholm), 197, 201
 (1966, Moscow), 220
 (1970, Nice), 197, 220
 (1974, Vancouver), 235
 (1978, Helsinki), 201
 (1986, Berkeley), 198, 201, 228
 intuitionism, 93, 153
 Istituto Nazionale
 di Alta Matematica (INdAM) (Italy), 110, 131
 per le Applicazioni del Calcolo (Italy), 110, 131
 Italian
 Foreign Office, 113
 Mathematical Congress, 104, 115
 school of algebraic geometry, 220
 Italo-Ethiopian War, Second, xiii, 104, 119, 121

Jahrbuch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik, 163

- Jahrbuch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik*, 159, 162, 169, 172, 178, 183, 201, 207, 214
- Jahresbericht der Deutschen Mathematiker-Vereinigung*, 16
- “Jewish question”, 62, 81, 196
- Jordan curve, 229
- Jotun* (paint company), 288
- Kaiser Wilhelm Gesellschaft, 70
- “Kirkenes teachers”, 125
- law of large numbers, 224
- League of Nations, 11, 104, 121, 258
- Nansen International Office for Refugees, 258
- sanctions against Italy, xiii, xiv, 103–121
- Leibniz Geophysical Institute, Leipzig, 186, 188
- Lie
- bust of, 53, 53–55, 56, 73, 80, 128, 237, 254, 263, 264, 272, 274, 279, 281
- grave, 55, 57, 79, 80
- local-global principle, 172, 188, 189, 235
- London Mathematical Society (LMS), 3, 135
- loyalty oath (Italy), 104, 112
- “Luzin affair”, 93, 97, 99–101
- Lysenkoism, 97
- MacTutor History of Mathematics archive, 32, 202
- magic squares, 277, 283
- Markov chain, 208, 210
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 121, 129, 133, 212, 213, 250
- Matematicheskii sbornik* (journal), 94
- mathematical
- economics, 36, 46, 47, 74, 78, 84, 129, 244, 276, 282, 283, 296
- logic, 34, 45, 47, 129, 130, 138, 145, 156, 157, 211, 245, 246, 295, 298
- physics, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 129, 161, 173, 194, 237, 277, 283
- The Mathematical Gazette*, 223
- Mathematical Reviews*, 132, 177, 182
- mathematics
- actuarial, 32, 34, 35, 40, 41, 43, 46, 73, 74, 78, 84, 129, 154, 155, 276, 282
- applied, 5, 70, 77, 139, 143–146, 155, 161, 211, 236, 274, 280, 296
- Babylonian, 183, 249, 277, 283
- Egyptian, 181
- history of, 39, 41, 42, 44–45, 47, 129, 151, 153, 172, 180–183, 236, 274, 277, 281, 283
- pure, 5, 47, 130, 146, 237, 244, 296
- Mathematics Genealogy Project, 228
- Mathematische Annalen*, 72, 179, 180
- Zeitschrift*, 66
- Mathematischer Reichsverband, 63
- Mathematisches Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach, 136, 137
- mechanics, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 78, 129, 161, 277, 283
- celestial, 169
- quantum, 70, 145, 151, 152, 173, 193, 209, 217, 219, 245, 274, 281
- statistical, 224
- Mein Kampf* (Hitler), 289–290, 292
- meteorology, 151, 185–188
- Ministry
- of Aviation (Germany), 131
- of Church and Education (Norway), 17, 36
- of Education (Germany), 17, 65, 67, 69, 71, 75, 77, 78, 81–83, 85, 115, 132, 133, 136, 137
- of Education (Italy), 113, 220
- of Foreign Affairs (Italy), 114
- of Public Enlightenment and Propaganda (Germany), 61
- Moderne Algebra* (van der Waerden), 158
- modernism in mathematics, 172, 179, 197
- “Moscow trials”, 97
- National
- Academy of Sciences (USA), 213, 228
- Fascist Party (Italy), 13
- Library (Norway), 17
- Socialism, 54, 67, 77, 81, 109, 124, 125, 191, 192, 232, 247, 255–258, 288, 290, 293
- Theatre (Norway), 31
- National Mathematical Magazine* (USA), 38
- Nature* (journal), 16, 106
- Navier–Stokes equations, 184
- Nazi Party, 52, 58, 69, 79, 81, 86, 95, 123, 177, 180, 181, 222, 232, 238, 256, 288, 290
- Foreign Organisation, 86–87
- Munich Conference (1938), xiv
- Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, 144, 239, 267
- New Deal Liberalism (USA), 50, 51
- Nexus (Norwegian publisher), 292
- Nobel
- Committee, xiii
- Institute, 50, 51, 264, 265
- Prize
- Peace, xiii
- Physics, 184
- Physiology or Medicine, 184
- Norges Bank*, 36
- Norsk Biografisk Leksikon*, 34, 291

- Matematisk Tidsskrift* (journal), 35
rikskringkasting (NRK), 290
Norske Liv (insurance company), 31, 34
 Northern Lights, 23, 121, 161, 162, 250
 Norwegian
 Academy of Science and Letters, 31, 32
 Association of Banks, 36
 Carnegie Committee for Exams, 124
 Department of Finance, 36
 Embassy, Berlin, 74, 75
 Foreign Ministry, 114
 -German-Austrian Association, 291
 Insurance Council, 32
 Mathematical Society, 27, 32, 34, 35, 263, 264
 National Association for Tourism, 38
 Polytechnical Society, 33
 State Archives (Riksarkiv), 292
 number
 hypercomplex, 158, 165
 p -adic, 188, 189
 transcendental, 42, 46, 89, 218–220
 numerical
 analysis, 122, 161, 162, 208
 computation, 186
 integration, 151, 152, 162
 Nuremberg laws, xiii, 67, 77, 78, 117, 118, 131
 October Revolution, 89, 93, 261
 Olympic Games, xiii, 57, 58
 operator
 Hecke, 178, 179
 linear, 83, 204, 206, 207
 optics, 70, 151, 152, 184, 219
Osiris (journal), 277, 283
 Oslo
 Astrophysical Institute, 122, 162
 Cemetery of Our Saviour, 55, 57
 City Hall, 51, 55, 59
 Economic Institute, 47, 84
 Egertorget, 244
 Karl Johan, 244
 Majorstua, 291
 Vestheim skole, 124, 258
 Vigeland Park, 38
 Ossietzky affair, xiii, 50
 pedagogy, 41, 42, 44–45, 47, 129, 231–234, 277, 283
 People's Commissariat for Education
 (Narkompros) (USSR), 98
 philosophy, 41, 42, 44–45, 47, 129, 157, 245
 photoelectric effect, 184
 photography, 161
Physical Review, 121
 Plateau's
 laws, 229
 Problem, 228–230, 264, 265, 268
 Polish Congress of Mathematicians (1948, Warsaw), 100–102
Politiken (newspaper), 38
Pravda (newspaper), xiii, 93, 97, 101
 problem
 completeness, 217
 decision, 156
 four-colour, 214
 quasiconformal mapping, 199, 201
 quaternions, 152, 163, 164, 219
 race laws
 (Germany), *see* Nuremberg laws
 (Italy), 131
 random
 variable, 155, 224
 walk, 223
 Red Army, 207
 Reich Foreign Currency Authority, 62
 Reichskristallnacht, xiv, 133
 relativity
 general, 166, 173, 184
 projective, 173, 175
 special, 175
 Rhineland, xiii
 Riemann
 hypothesis, 152, 188, 190, 219
 matrix, 79
 sphere, 200
 surface, 177, 199–201
 zeta function, 202, 222
 Riemannian manifold, 199
 Risorgimento (Italy), 105
 Rockefeller Philanthropies, 10, 25, 51, 94, 95, 112, 162, 169, 173, 182, 198, 222
 Roma people, 58
 Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, 23
 Russian State Archives, 97
 Sadleirian Chair of Pure Mathematics
 (Cambridge), 194
Saggi scientifici (Volterra), 109
 “samnorsk” (Norwegian dialect), 293
 Scandinavian Congress of Mathematicians
 (1911, Copenhagen), 21
 (1913, Kristiania), 173
 (1916, Stockholm), 26
 (1925, Copenhagen), 30
 (1929, Oslo), 30–32
 honorary degrees awarded, 31, 32, 42, 164
 (1934, Stockholm), 145
 (1938, Helsinki), 145
 (1968, Oslo), 214
Science (journal), 16
Scripta Mathematica (journal), 228
 series

- Dirichlet, 178, 213
 Fourier, 213
 Taylor, 213
 time, 212
 Società Italiana delle Scienze, 112
Sondenfjelds-Norske Dampskibsselskab
 (tourism company), 38
 space
 Banach, 206, 207
 Hilbert, 206, 209
 linear, 207, 274, 281
 metric, 205, 208
 Teichmüller, 201
 Spanish Civil War, xiv
 spinor, 152, 173–175, 219
 Springer (publisher), 66–68, 72, 90, 94, 100,
 147, 158
Statens Pensjonskasse (insurance
 company), 34
 statistics, 40, 41, 43, 46, 73, 74, 78, 84, 129,
 257, 276, 282, 296
 stochastic processes, 6, 13, 90, 154, 155, 224
Stortinget (Norway), 32
 St John's College, Cambridge, 194
 supersonic flight, 115
Svenskt biografiskt lexikon, 183
 Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Economic
 Sciences, 47

 terrella experiments, 161
 Teubner, B. G. (publisher), 78, 271, 278
 theorem
 binomial, 277, 284
 central limit, 154
 Chinese remainder, 189
 ergodic, 154, 192, 194
 Faltings', 196
 Fermat's last, 196
 finite basis, 195, 196
 fixed point, 153
 gap, 151, 213–214
 isomorphism, 217
 Jordan–Hölder–Schreier, 216, 217
 Koebe uniformisation, 199
 Minkowski's, 152, 196
 Picard, 275, 281
 prime number, 204, 213, 222
 Schmidt–Remak, 217
 Siegel's finiteness, 191
 Tauberian, 214
 theory
 class field, 163, 165, 191
 communication, 212
 ergodic, 296
 fixed point, 177, 207
 function, 95, 163, 165, 171, 223, 224, 274,
 275, 281
 complex, 82, 151, 158, 163, 165, 169,
 171, 199, 209, 220, 237, 275, 282
 geometric, 201
 Galois, 165, 217
 graph, 214
 group, 148, 153, 166, 168, 189, 214
 combinatorial, 145, 153, 177, 178
 lattice, 214–218
 magnetic dipole, 44, 161
 measure, 130, 155, 295–297
 Nevanlinna, 200–201
 number, 40–42, 44, 46, 77, 79, 82, 101,
 122, 129, 147, 151, 152, 158, 161,
 163, 169, 171, 178, 188–191, 194,
 202, 215, 219, 220, 222, 224, 236,
 237, 274, 280
 additive, 223
 algebraic, 214
 analytic, 171, 172, 204, 222, 223, 236
 operator, 204, 206, 207
 order, 216
 point-set, 217
 potential, 212, 213
 probability, 40, 41, 43, 46, 47, 74, 78, 84,
 89, 93, 94, 100, 129, 130, 138, 144,
 145, 147, 151–156, 208–210, 219,
 223, 224, 236, 238, 295, 297
 representation, 158
 ring, 216
 set, 44, 122, 295
 Tauberian, 213
 value distribution, 275, 281
 thermodynamics, 188
Tidens Tegn (newspaper), 117, 122, 125,
 126, 157, 239, 264, 265, 291
The Times (newspaper), 191
 topology, xiii, 39–41, 43, 46, 82, 92, 129,
 130, 138, 143–145, 151–154, 159, 166,
 167, 173, 176–178, 192, 217, 219, 276,
 282, 295, 298
 tourism in Norway, 36–39
 Trans-Siberian Railway, 212, 260
 Treaty of Versailles, xiii, 85, 135, 257, 273,
 280
 Triple
 Alliance (*Dreibund*), 106, 107
 Entente, 9, 61, 106, 107
 Tufts College (Medford, near Boston,
 Massachusetts), 210
 Typhus Research Institute, Lwów, 207

 Unione Matematica Italiana (UMI), 109,
 113, 115, 131
 University
 Berlin (after WWII, Humboldt), 54, 65,
 75
 Breslau, 75
 Brown, 182

- California (Berkeley), 130, 203, 226
 Cambridge, 194, 211, 222, 223
 Chicago, 192
 Copenhagen, 78, 85, 120, 249
 Mathematical Institute, 177
 Frankfurt, 75
 Giessen, 72, 75
 Göttingen, 3, 34, 59, 63, 75, 86, 92, 95,
 127, 131, 170, 175, 178, 180, 183,
 189, 192, 222, 236, 245, 257
 Mathematical Institute, 180, 181
 Graz, 180
 Greifswald, 75
 Hamburg, 42, 75, 133, 180
 Harvard, 120, 127, 129, 131, 133, 192,
 198, 210, 212, 238
 Observatory, 212
 tercentenary, 128
 Heidelberg, 3, 69, 71, 75, 86, 118, 124,
 256
 Helsinki, 197, 198
 Illinois (Urbana-Champaign), 163
 Istanbul, 148
 Jena, 75
 Jerusalem, 78, 122, 157, 222, 252, 253
 Kiev, 90, 91
 Königsberg, 75
 Kristiania/Oslo, 6, 23, 31–34, 36, 47, 48,
 50, 125, 162, 164, 185, 214, 243, 250,
 267
 Leipzig, 71, 75, 245
 Leningrad, 90
 Lund, 184
 Lwów (Jan Kazimierz), 207
 Lyon, 78, 257
 Manchester, 194
 Marburg, 75
 Moscow, 90, 218, 223
 Mathematical Institute, 96
 Munich, 75
 Münster, 75
 Naples, 112, 114
 New York, 78, 127
 Northwestern (Evanston, Illinois), 8
 Princeton, 78, 79, 86, 127, 138, 154, 192,
 243, 245
 bicentenary conference, xvi, 138, 139
 Rome, 110, 113
 Saratov, 90
 Stanford, 17, 127, 203
 Technical
 Berlin, 75, 78
 Braunschweig, 68
 Darmstadt, 70, 71
 Dresden, 75
 Karlsruhe, 75
 Trondheim, 33, 34
 Tohoku Imperial, 122
 Tomsk, 78, 85, 91, 250, 256, 260, 261
 Tübingen, 66
 Turin, 220
 Uppsala, 184
 Yale, 34, 214, 248
 Ur, 247

 van der Corput's method, 202
 Venstre (political party), 287
 Vienna Circle, 157
 Volta Congress, 115, 146

 Wazan (traditional Japanese mathematics),
 122
 WC exhibition (1938, Oslo), 289
 Weimar Republic, 67, 85, 86, 257, 286
 Wikipedia, 288
 World War
 First, xiii–xv, 7–9, 11, 22, 23, 30, 50, 59,
 61, 106, 107, 109, 110, 120, 123, 169,
 170, 180, 212, 286
 Second, xiv, xv, 4, 7, 50, 60, 63, 82, 85,
 100, 127, 133–135, 137–139, 144,
 145, 170, 177, 203, 212, 214, 218,
 221, 238, 293
 World's Fair (Chicago, 1893), 8

 zbMATH, 104, 108, 122, 228
*Zentralblatt für Mathematik und ihre
 Grenzgebiete*, 182
*Zentralblatt für Mathematik und ihre
 Grenzgebiete*, 131–133, 147, 159, 165,
 168, 169, 172, 175, 177, 180, 190, 196,
 201, 203, 207, 209
 Zermelo–Fraenkel axioms, 122
 Zuse machine, 139