

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. Littlewood identities	1
1.2. Outline	3
Chapter 2. Macdonald–Koornwinder theory	5
2.1. Partitions	5
2.2. Generalised q -shifted factorials	7
2.3. Rogers–Szegő polynomials	8
2.4. Plethystic notation	10
2.5. Macdonald polynomials	12
2.6. Koornwinder polynomials	15
2.7. Macdonald–Koornwinder polynomials	18
2.8. Hall–Littlewood polynomials	23
Chapter 3. Virtual Koornwinder integrals	29
3.1. Basic definitions	29
3.2. Closed-form evaluations—the Macdonald case	31
3.3. Closed-form evaluations—the Hall–Littlewood case	37
Chapter 4. Bounded Littlewood identities	41
4.1. Statement of results	41
4.2. Proofs of Theorems 4.1–4.8	45
Chapter 5. Applications	55
5.1. Plane partitions	55
5.2. Character identities for affine Lie algebras	60
5.3. Rogers–Ramanujan identities	71
5.4. Quadratic transformations for Kaneko–Macdonald-type basic hypergeometric series	80
Chapter 6. Open problems	91
6.1. Missing q -analogues	91
6.2. Littlewood identities for near-rectangular partitions	91
6.3. Littlewood identities of Pfaffian type	92
6.4. Elliptic Littlewood identities	93
6.5. q, t -Littlewood–Richardson coefficients	93
6.6. Dyson–Macdonald-type identities	95
Appendix A. The Weyl–Kac formula	97

Appendix B. Limits of elliptic hypergeometric integrals	103
Bibliography	109