

Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. Motivation: Petri's theorem	1
1.2. Orbifold canonical rings	1
1.3. Rings of modular forms	2
1.4. Main result	3
1.5. Extensions and discussion	4
1.6. Previous work on canonical rings of fractional divisors	6
1.7. Computational applications	6
1.8. Generalizations	6
1.9. Organization and description of proof	7
1.10. Acknowledgements	8
Chapter 2. Canonical rings of curves	9
2.1. Setup	9
2.2. Terminology	11
2.3. Low genus	14
2.4. Basepoint-free pencil trick	15
2.5. Pointed gin: High genus and nonhyperelliptic	16
2.6. Gin and pointed gin: Rational normal curve	19
2.7. Pointed gin: Hyperelliptic	20
2.8. Gin: Nonhyperelliptic and hyperelliptic	23
2.9. Summary	26
Chapter 3. A generalized Max Noether's theorem for curves	27
3.1. Max Noether's theorem in genus at most 1	27
3.2. Generalized Max Noether's theorem (GMNT)	29
3.3. Failure of surjectivity	30
3.4. GMNT: Nonhyperelliptic curves	31
3.5. GMNT: Hyperelliptic curves	32
Chapter 4. Canonical rings of classical log curves	35
4.1. Main result: Classical log curves	35
4.2. Log curves: Genus 0	36
4.3. Log curves: Genus 1	36
4.4. Log degree 1: Hyperelliptic	37
4.5. Log degree 1: Nonhyperelliptic	39
4.6. Exceptional log cases	41
4.7. Log degree 2	42
4.8. General log degree	44
4.9. Summary	46

Chapter 5. Stacky curves	49
5.1. Stacky points	49
5.2. Definition of stacky curves	50
5.3. Coarse space	51
5.4. Divisors and line bundles on a stacky curve	54
5.5. Differentials on a stacky curve	56
5.6. Canonical ring of a (log) stacky curve	58
5.7. Examples of canonical rings of log stacky curves	61
Chapter 6. Rings of modular forms	65
6.1. Orbifolds and stacky Riemann existence	65
6.2. Modular forms	67
Chapter 7. Canonical rings of log stacky curves: genus zero	69
7.1. Toric presentation	69
7.2. Effective degrees	73
7.3. Simplification	77
Chapter 8. Inductive presentation of the canonical ring	81
8.1. The block term order	81
8.2. Block term order: Examples	82
8.3. Inductive theorem: large degree canonical divisor	83
8.4. Main theorem	87
8.5. Inductive theorems: Genus zero, 2-saturated	87
8.6. Inductive theorem: By order of stacky point	89
8.7. Poincaré generating polynomials	95
Chapter 9. Log stacky base cases in genus 0	97
9.1. Beginning with small signatures	97
9.2. Canonical rings for small signatures	98
9.3. Conclusion	109
Chapter 10. Spin canonical rings	113
10.1. Classical case	113
10.2. Modular forms	115
10.3. Genus zero	116
10.4. Higher genus	117
Chapter 11. Relative canonical algebras	121
11.1. Classical case	121
11.2. Relative stacky curves	123
11.3. Modular forms and application to Rustom's conjecture	125
Appendix: Tables of canonical rings	127
Bibliography	139