

Contents

Acknowledgment	vii
Notations	ix
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. History	1
1.2. The goal	1
1.3. Main results	2
1.4. The organization	5
Part 1. Affine Schur algebras	7
Chapter 2. Affine Schur algebras via affine Hecke algebras	9
2.1. Affine Weyl groups	9
2.2. Parabolic subgroups and cosets	11
2.3. Affine Schur algebra via Hecke	13
2.4. Set-valued matrices	14
2.5. A bijection κ	16
2.6. Computation in affine Schur algebra $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	17
2.7. Isomorphism $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^{c,\text{geo}} \cong \mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	19
Chapter 3. Multiplication formula for affine Hecke algebra	23
3.1. Minimal length representatives	23
3.2. Multiplication formula for affine Hecke algebra	24
3.3. An example	27
Chapter 4. Multiplication formula for affine Schur algebra	29
4.1. A map φ	29
4.2. Algebraic combinatorics for $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	32
4.3. Multiplication formula for $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	36
4.4. Special cases of the multiplication formula	37
Chapter 5. Monomial and canonical bases for affine Schur algebra	39
5.1. Bar involution on $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	39
5.2. A standard basis in $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	40
5.3. Multiplication formula using $[A]$	42
5.4. The canonical basis for $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	43
5.5. A leading term	43
5.6. A semi-monomial basis	45
5.7. A monomial basis for $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^c$	46

Part 2. Affine quantum symmetric pairs	49
Chapter 6. Stabilization algebra $\dot{\mathbf{K}}_n^c$ arising from affine Schur algebras	51
6.1. A BLM-type stabilization	51
6.2. Stabilization of bar involutions	54
6.3. Multiplication formula for $\dot{\mathbf{K}}_n^c$	56
6.4. Monomial and stably canonical bases for $\dot{\mathbf{K}}_n^c$	57
6.5. Isomorphism $\dot{\mathbf{K}}_n^{c,\text{geo}} \cong \dot{\mathbf{K}}_n^c$	58
Chapter 7. The quantum symmetric pair $(\mathbf{K}_n, \mathbf{K}_n^c)$	59
7.1. The algebra \mathbf{K}_n of Type A	59
7.2. The algebra \mathbf{K}_n^c	60
7.3. The algebra \mathbf{K}_n^c as a subquotient	62
7.4. Comultiplication on \mathbf{K}_n^c	64
Chapter 8. Stabilization algebras arising from other Schur algebras	69
8.1. Affine Schur algebras of Type $\imath\jmath$	69
8.2. Monomial and canonical bases for $\mathbf{S}_{n,d}^{\imath\jmath}$	71
8.3. Stabilization algebra of Type $\imath\jmath$	74
8.4. Stabilization algebra of Type $\imath\imath$	77
8.5. Stabilization algebra of Type $\imath\imath$	78
Appendix A. Length formulas in symmetrized forms by Zhaobing Fan, Chun-Ju Lai, Yiqiang Li and Li Luo	81
A.1. Dimension of generalized Schubert varieties	81
A.2. Length formulas of Weyl groups	88
Bibliography	91