

# Contents

List of Symbols	ix
Preface	xiii
<b>Part 1. De Sitter space</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter 1. De Sitter space as a Lorentzian manifold	3
1.1. The Einstein equations	3
1.2. De Sitter space	4
1.3. The Lorentz group	8
1.4. Hyperbolicity	8
1.5. Causally complete regions	10
1.6. Complexified de Sitter space	16
1.7. The Euclidean sphere	31
Chapter 2. Space-time symmetries	33
2.1. The isometry group of de Sitter space	33
2.2. Horospheres	35
2.3. The Cartan decomposition of $SO_0(1,2)$	37
2.4. An alternative decomposition of $SO_0(1,2)$	37
2.5. The Iwasawa decomposition of $SO_0(1,2)$	38
2.6. The Hannabuss decomposition of $SO_0(1,2)$	38
2.7. Homogeneous spaces, cosets and orbits	40
2.8. The complex Lorentz group	43
Chapter 3. Induced representations for the Lorentz group	49
3.1. Integration on homogeneous spaces	49
3.2. Induced representations	56
3.3. Reducible representations on the light-cone	60
3.4. Unitary irreducible representations on a circle lying on the lightcone	63
3.5. Intertwiners	66
3.6. The time reflection	71
3.7. Unitary irreducible representations on two mass shells	72
Chapter 4. Harmonic analysis on the hyperboloid	75
4.1. Plane waves	75
4.2. The Fourier–Helgason transformation	77
4.3. The Plancherel theorem on the hyperboloid	78
4.4. Unitary irreducible representations on de Sitter space	80
4.5. The Euclidean one-particle Hilbert space over the sphere	86
4.6. Unitary irreducible representations on the time-zero circle	91

4.7. Reflection positivity: From $SO(3)$ to $SO(1, 2)$	97
4.8. Time-symmetric and time-antisymmetric test-functions	101
4.9. Fock space	103
<b>Part 2. Free quantum fields</b>	<b>107</b>
Chapter 5. Classical field theory	109
5.1. The classical equations of motion	110
5.2. Conservation laws	111
5.3. The covariant classical dynamical system	113
5.4. The restriction of the KG equation to a (double) wedge	117
5.5. The canonical classical dynamical system	119
Chapter 6. Quantum one-particle structures	125
6.1. The covariant one-particle structure	125
6.2. One-particle structures with positive and negative energy	128
6.3. One-particle KMS structures	130
6.4. The canonical one-particle structure	132
6.5. Localisation	136
6.6. Standard subspaces of $\widehat{\mathfrak{h}}(S^1)$	139
Chapter 7. Local algebras for the free field	149
7.1. The covariant net of local algebras on $dS$	150
7.2. The canonical net of local $C^*$ -algebras on $S^1$	155
7.3. Euclidean fields and the net of local algebras on $S^2$	159
7.4. The reconstruction of free quantum fields on de Sitter space	163
<b>Part 3. Interacting quantum fields</b>	<b>167</b>
Chapter 8. The interacting vacuum	169
8.1. Short-distance properties of the covariance	169
8.2. (Non-)Commutative $L^p$ -spaces	170
8.3. The Euclidean interaction	173
8.4. The interacting vacuum vector	180
Chapter 9. The interacting representation of $SO(1, 2)$	183
9.1. The reconstruction of the interacting boosts	183
9.2. A unitary representation of the Lorentz group	185
9.3. Perturbation formulas for the boosts	188
Chapter 10. Local algebras for the interacting field	193
10.1. Finite speed of propagation for the $\mathcal{P}(\varphi)_2$ model	193
10.2. The Haag-Kastler axioms	195
Chapter 11. The equations of motion and the stress-energy tensor	201
11.1. The stress-energy tensor	201
11.2. The equations of motion	208
Chapter 12. Summary	211
12.1. The conceptual structure	211
12.2. Wightman function, particle content and scattering theory	213

12.3. A detailed summary	214
Appendix A. A local flat tube theorem	227
Appendix B. One particle structures	231
Appendix C. Sobolev spaces on the circle and on the sphere	235
Appendix D. Some identities involving Legendre functions	239
Bibliography	247
Index	259