

Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Reformulated characterization of fundamental rogue waves	5
1.3. Continuous interpolation between rogue waves and multiple-pole solitons of arbitrary orders	6
1.4. Symmetry assumptions	8
1.5. The far-field regime	8
1.6. The basic exponent function $\vartheta(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ and the domain \mathcal{C}	10
1.7. Genus-zero modification of $\vartheta(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ and the regions \mathcal{S} and \mathcal{E}	11
1.8. Results	14
1.9. Behavior of $q(M\chi, M\tau; \mathbf{Q}^{-s}, M)$ with $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{E}$ for general large M	24
1.10. Numerical illustration of the results	27
 Chapter 2. Far-field asymptotic behavior in the domain \mathcal{C}	 33
2.1. Steepest descent deformation of the Riemann-Hilbert problem	33
2.2. Parametrix construction	35
2.3. Small-norm problem for the error and large- M expansion	37
2.4. Asymptotic formula for $q(M\chi, M\tau; \mathbf{Q}^{-s}, M)$ for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{C}$	38
2.5. Simplification for $\tau = 0$	40
 Chapter 3. Properties of $h(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{E} \cup \mathcal{S}$	 41
3.1. Unique determination of $h'(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{E} \cup \mathcal{S}$	41
3.2. Critical points of $h'(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{E} \cup \mathcal{S}$	43
3.3. Construction of $g(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ when $\Sigma_g \cap \Sigma_c = \emptyset$	44
3.4. Construction of $g(\lambda; \chi, \tau)$ when $\Sigma_g \subset \Sigma_c$	46
3.5. Structure of the zero level curve $\text{Re}(ih(\lambda; \chi, \tau)) = 0$	47
 Chapter 4. Far-Field Asymptotic Behavior of Rogue Waves in the Domain \mathcal{E}	 51
4.1. Deformation to a dumbbell-shaped contour	51
4.2. Introduction of g and steepest descent deformation of the Riemann-Hilbert problem	53
4.3. Parametrix construction	55
4.4. Error analysis and asymptotic formula for $\psi_k(M\chi, M\tau)$ for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{E}$	57
 Chapter 5. Far-Field Asymptotic Behavior in the Domain \mathcal{S}	 59
5.1. Introduction of g and steepest descent deformation of the Riemann-Hilbert problem	59
5.2. Parametrix construction	62
5.3. Small-norm problem for the error and large- M expansion	67

5.4.	Asymptotic formula for $q(x, t; \overline{\mathbf{Q}^{-s}}, M)$ and fundamental rogue waves for $(\chi, \tau) \in \mathcal{S}$	68
5.5.	Wave-theoretic interpretation of the asymptotic formula for $q(M\chi, M\tau; \overline{\mathbf{Q}^{-s}}, M)$ in \mathcal{S}	72
Appendix A.	Relative Perturbations of Plane Waves and Linear Instability Bands	79
Appendix B.	Proofs of Some Elementary Results	81
B.1.	Symmetries of $q(x, t; \overline{\mathbf{Q}^{-s}}, M)$: Proof of Proposition 1.3	81
B.2.	Continuation of $u(\chi, \tau)$ to $\overline{\mathcal{E} \cup \mathcal{S}}$: Proof of Proposition 3.1	82
Appendix C.	Some Useful Facts About Polynomials with Real Coefficients	87
	Bibliography	89