
Contents

Preface	xi
Chapter 0. Foundations: Categories and the Like	1
§1. On sets and linear and metric spaces	2
§2. Topological spaces	9
§3. Categories; first examples	20
§4. Isomorphisms. The problem of classification of objects and morphisms	25
§5. Other classes of morphisms	32
§6. A sample of a category-theoretic construction: The (co)product	37
§7. Functors	45
Chapter 1. Normed Spaces and Bounded Operators (“Waiting for Completeness”)	55
§1. Prenormed and normed spaces. Examples	55
§2. Inner products and near-Hilbert spaces	66
§3. Bounded operators: First acquaintance, examples	76
§4. Topological and categorical properties of bounded operators	82
§5. Some types of operators and operator constructions. Projections	93
§6. Functionals and the Hahn–Banach theorem	100
§7. Invitation to quantum functional analysis	113
Chapter 2. Banach Spaces and Their Advantages	125
§1. What lies on the surface	125

§2. Categories of Banach and Hilbert spaces. Classification and the Riesz–Fischer theorem	133
§3. Theorem on the orthogonal complement and around it	140
§4. Open mapping principle and uniform boundedness principle	149
§5. Banach adjointness functor and other categorical questions	155
§6. Completion	167
§7. Algebraic and Banach tensor products	173
§8. Hilbert tensor product	186
Chapter 3. From Compact Spaces to Fredholm Operators	191
§1. Compact spaces and relevant functional spaces	191
§2. Compact metric spaces and total boundedness	201
§3. Compact operators: General properties and examples	209
§4. Compact operators between Hilbert spaces	215
§5. Fredholm operators and the index	232
Chapter 4. Polynormed Spaces, Weak Topologies, and Generalized Functions	245
§1. Polynormed spaces	245
§2. Weak topologies	260
§3. Spaces of test functions and generalized functions	276
§4. Generalized derivatives and the structure of generalized functions	288
Chapter 5. At the Gates of Spectral Theory	297
§1. Spectra of operators and their classification. Examples	297
§2. Something from algebra: Algebras	304
§3. Banach algebras and spectra of their elements. Fredholm operators revisited	311
Chapter 6. Hilbert Adjoint Operators and the Spectral Theorem	327
§1. Hilbert adjointness: First information	327
§2. Selfadjoint operators and their spectra. Hilbert–Schmidt theorem	336
§3. An overview: Involutive algebras, C^* -algebras, and von Neumann algebras	347
§4. Continuous functional calculus and positive operators	360
§5. The spectral theorem as an operator-valued Riemann–Stieltjes integral	371

§6. Borel calculus and the spectral theorem as an operator-valued Lebesgue integral	382
§7. Geometric form of the spectral theorem: Models and classification	396
§8. Proof of the final form of the spectral theorem	405
Chapter 7. Fourier Transform	413
§1. Classical Fourier transform	413
§2. Convolution. Fourier transform as a homomorphism	422
§3. Fourier transform of test functions and of generalized functions	433
§4. Fourier transform of square-integrable functions	441
§5. A little about harmonic analysis on groups	448
Bibliography	455
Index	461