

# Contents

Preface	vii
Outline of the Theory and Perspective	ix
Chapter 1. Prelude	1
1. What Is the Index?	1
2. What Is the Atiyah-Singer Index Theorem?	11
3. 1-Dimensional Case	20
Chapter 2. Manifolds, Vector Bundles and Elliptic Complexes	27
1. Differential Forms with Compact Support and Their Integration	27
2. Embeddings of Manifolds and Vector Bundles to Trivial Objects	30
3. Clifford Modules and Operators of Dirac Type	34
4. Elliptic Differential Operators Appearing in Geometry and Operators of Dirac Type	54
Chapter 3. Index and Its Localization	63
1. Definition of the Index of Operators of Dirac Type on Closed Manifolds	63
2. Definition of the Index of Operators of Dirac Type on Open Manifolds	65
3. The Excision Theorem and Topological Invariance of the Index	76
4. Products of Operators of Dirac Type and Their Indices	79
5. Supersymmetric Harmonic Oscillator and the de Rham Complex on the Euclidean Space	81
Chapter 4. Examples of the Localization of the Index	93
1. The Poincaré-Hopf Theorem and the Morse Inequality	93
2. Riemann-Roch Theorem on Riemann Surfaces	104

3. Mod 2 Index of Spin Structures on Riemann Surfaces	107
4. The Case with a Group Action: Lefschetz Formula	116
Chapter 5. Localization of Eigenfunctions of the Operator of Laplace Type	125
1. Set-up	125
2. Exponential Decay	128
3. Preliminaries for the Calculus of Variation	131
4. Calculus of Variations	138
5. Oscillation of Eigenvalues and Eigenfunctions	143
6. Modification of Operators on Ends	148
7. The Case of Closed Manifolds: Spectral Decomposition	152
Chapter 6. Formulation and Proof of the Index Theorem	157
1. Strategy for Our Formulation and Proof	157
2. Construction of the Pair on the Euclidean Space	160
3. Invariance of the Index: Proof 1 (The Index of the Product)	164
4. Invariance of the Index: Proof 2 (Excision Theorem)	174
5. Pairs on Even Dimensional Euclidean Spaces	174
Chapter 7. Characteristic Classes	177
1. Connection and Curvature	177
2. Chern Character and Chern Classes	181
3. Localization of Chern Character	186
4. Thom Class and Thom Isomorphism	195
5. The Euler Class	199
Index	203