

# Contents

Preface	vii
Chapter 1. $C^*$ -Algebras	1
1.1. $C^*$ -algebras	1
1.2. $C^*$ -algebras on Hilbert spaces	3
1.3. Spectral theory	4
1.4. Gel'fand's theorem	8
1.5. Compact operators	13
1.6. Fredholm operators and index	18
1.7. Multiplier algebras	21
1.8. Nuclearity	23
1.9. Representations of $C^*$ -algebras	27
1.10. $C^*$ -dynamical systems and crossed products	32
1.11. Fields of Hilbert spaces and $C^*$ -algebras	35
1.12. Appendix: Bounded linear operators on Hilbert spaces	37
Chapter 2. $K$ -Theory	41
2.1. $K$ -groups	41
2.2. $K_1$ -group	45
2.3. Basic properties of $K$ -groups	51
2.4. Applications of $K$ -theory	54
2.5. Twisted $K$ -theory	56
Chapter 3. $KK$ -Theory	59
3.1. $KK$ -group	59
3.2. Construction of the Kasparov product	66
3.3. Extensions	80
Chapter 4. Von Neumann Algebras	87
4.1. Definitions and examples	87
4.2. Factors	89
4.3. Classification	91
4.4. Modular theory (Tomita-Takesaki theory)	97
4.5. Dixmier traces	99

4.6. Further reading	102
Chapter 5. Cyclic Cohomology	105
5.1. Definitions and examples	105
5.2. Relationship with $K$ -theory	109
Chapter 6. Quantizations and Index Theory	115
6.1. Quantizations	115
6.2. Proof of an index theorem	117
Chapter 7. Foliation Index Theorems	121
7.1. The Atiyah-Singer index theorem	121
7.2. Topology of the leaf space $M/\mathcal{F}$	125
7.3. Geometric aspects of the leaf space	133
7.4. Toward noncommutative geometry	142
References	147
Index	153