

Index

- β -function, 10, 568, 574, 583, 779, 1163, 1292, 1306, 1368, 1379, 1390, 1433, 1451ff
- γ -function, 779, 783
- ϕ^3 -theory, 423, 435, 621, 782
- ϕ^4 -theory, 440, 444, 456, 571, 576, 626, 629
- σ -model, 7, 211ff, 263ff, 279ff, 437, 492ff, 773ff, 895, 1171ff, 1183ff, 1292ff, 1313ff
 - twisted, 802, 1324
- θ -term, *see also* topological term, 7, 208, 210, 223, 326, 335, 1252
- θ -dependence, 1213
- ζ -function regularization, 185ff, 483, 673, 678, 737, 855ff
- 1-loop, 570, 577, 625, 783ff, 868, 971ff, 975ff, 1308ff
- 1-particle irreducible, 429
 - correlation function, 704
 - effective action, 773
 - graphs, 1187
- action, *see also* lagrangian, 7, 143, 729, 817
 - effective, *see* effective, action
- anomaly, 8, 740, 885, 901, 1166ff, 1297, 1432, 1447ff, 1463, 1464, 1489
- ansatz, 8
- antichiral, 252
- antiinstanton, 1213, 1236
- asymptotic freedom, 8, 469ff, 570, 788, 1440
- asymptotically free theory, 576, 1151, 1348
- auxiliary variable, 237, 1095
- background (field), 9, 780, 903ff
- bare
 - coupling, 592, 780
 - mass, 430, 644
- Beltrami differential, 852ff
- Berezin integral, 483, 744
- Berezinian, 59ff, 83, 612, 619
- beta function, *see* β -function
- Bethe ansatz, 800
- Born approximation, 464
- Bose field, 10, 236
- Bose-Fermi correspondence, 1199ff, 1205ff
- boson, 10
 - Goldstone, 187, 1139, 1142ff, 1342, 1344, 1411
- BPS (state), 9, 1283ff, 1370ff
 - classical, 9, 1281ff
 - formalism, 1358ff
 - monopole, 1289
- BRST, 9, 878ff, 1061ff
 - charge, 961
 - cohomology, 880, 1162ff
 - current, 961
 - differential, 879, 1161, 1162
 - quantization, 871ff, 961ff, 1159ff
- Calabi-Yau manifold, 740, 789, 912, 1105ff, 1292, 1305, 1333
- Cartan model, 1264ff
- central charge, *see* charge, central
- Chan-Paton rules, 841ff, 937
- charge
 - central, 11, 858, 1043ff, 1203, 1295, 1359
 - density, 202, 541
 - Noether, *see* Noether charge
- Chern-Simons term, 216, 612, 660, 1233
- chiral, 11
 - algebra, 1025ff, 1045, 1049ff, 1067ff, 1082ff
 - operator, 1488, 1492
 - ring, 1334ff, 1453
 - superfield, 252, 259, 635, 1417
 - symmetry, 1200
- classical
 - field, 11, 155ff
 - limit, 12
 - solutions, 161
 - vacuum, 183ff
- Clifford modules, 107ff, 232
- Coleman-Mandula theorem, 1176, 1178
- color, 1432
- compactification, 12, 738ff, 1098, 1106
- component field, 34, 236ff
- composite operator, 448, 452, 455, 578
- confinement, 12, 1195, 1220ff, 1258ff, 1271, 1345, 1433, 1446
- conformal blocks, 1031ff, 1084ff

- conformally invariant (conformal) field
 - theory, 459, 727ff, 824ff, 874ff, 1017ff, 1203
- conserved current, 12, 176, 825, 1154
- convergence, superficial, 432
- correlation function, 12, 447, 453, 741, 1031ff, 1131, 1318
 - (n -point), 421, 731
- Coulomb
 - phase, 13, 1260
 - potential, 1194, 1236
- counterterm, 13, 430, 441, 442, 569
- coupling, 13, 436, 784
- CPT, 392ff
- critical
 - coupling, 1163
 - dimension, 437
 - field theory, 440, 452
- current, 13, 162, 1201
- cutoff, 13, 560, 1173
- cutoff function (cutoff propagator), 441, 455, 557
- D -modules, 1020ff
- Debye screening, 1237
- Deligne cohomology, 218ff
- dilatino, 933, 1101, 1105
- dilaton, 1052
- dimension, 153
 - of a field, 451
 - of an operator, 14
 - anomalous, 14, 580ff, 629, 1415
 - engineering, 14, 446, 567
 - quantum, 14, 451
 - scaling, 14, 446
- dimensional
 - reduction, 14, 187ff, 245ff, 276ff, 291ff, 331
 - regularization, 560, 564, 566, 597ff, 673, 781ff, 897
 - transmutation, 592, 1433
- Dirac fermions (Dirac spinors), 32, 744
- Dirac operator, 196, 235, 477ff, 489ff, 497ff, 614, 628, 691, 1100
- divergence (logarithmic, linear, quadratic, superficial), 429, 431, 436, 443, 786, 1173
- Donaldson theory, 645, 1392ff
- duality, 14, 1225ff, 1456, 1488
- dynamical
 - mass generation, 585ff
 - symmetry breaking, 585ff
 - variable, 15
- Dynkin diagram, 101
- effective
 - action, 15, 777ff, 908ff, 1097, 1101, 1101ff, 1187, S241415
 - coupling, 564, 566
 - cross-sectional area, 463
 - lagrangian, 15, 556, 1112, 1161, 1207, 1423
 - potential, 15, 1123, 1429, 1442, 1444, 1446
 - theory, 15, 586, 1186ff, 1394ff
- electric
 - charge, 15, 209
- electromagnetic duality, 1240, 1354ff, 1454ff
- electromagnetic field, 145, 201ff, 540, 1193
- electron, 16
- elementary field, *see* field, elementary
- elliptic curve, 744, 1368, 1376, 1376ff, 1483
- elliptic genus, 1330
- energy-momentum tensor, 16, 178ff, 750ff
- Euclidean action, *see also* Wick rotation, 221ff
- Euler-Lagrange equations, 16, 537, 653, 657, 692, 1249
- expectation value, 16, 495
- Faddeev-Popov
 - determinant, 855, 873, 1228
 - ghosts, 871ff
 - method, 16, 796
- Fayet-Iliopoulos term, 308
- Fermi field, 10, 236
- fermion, 10, 744, 943, 947, 1199, 1202, 1447
- Goldstone, 633
- Feynman
 - Kac formula, 672, 732, 791, 1128
 - diagrams (graphs), 17, 426, 465, 561, 589, 605, 674, 682, 685ff, 701, 814, 865ff, 978ff, 1187ff
 - amplitude, 865ff
 - famous formula, 427
 - integral, 424ff, 597ff, 729
- field, 17
 - auxiliary, *see* auxiliary variable
 - background, *see* background field
 - classical, *see* classical field
 - component, *see* component field
 - elementary, 11, 16
 - local, *see* local, field
 - strength, 17
- flavor, 1341, 1434, 1439ff
- Fock space, 18, 503, 527, 745, 831ff, 876ff, 919
- free
 - classical electrodynamics, 198ff, 201ff, 396
 - classical field theory, 191ff, 395, 539
 - QFT of arbitrary spin, 398
 - quantum field theory, 18, 449, 523ff, 1205
 - scalar QFT, 192, 397, 526ff
 - spinor QFT, 195, 398
- functional determinant, 855, 884, 891
- Galilean group, 151
- gauge, 18, 837
 - boson, 18
 - field, 18
 - fixing, 1096
 - group, 18
 - theory, 201ff, 438, 1191

- abelian, 198ff, 201ff, 1209ff
- nonabelian, 1432ff
- transformation, 18, 793
- gauging a symmetry, 19, 175ff, 1152
- gaugino, 1101, 1105
- Gaussian
 - integral, 19, 731, 1423
 - measure, 402
- ghost, 19, 833ff, 1163
- ghost number, 1164
- gluon, 20, 1445
- Goldstone boson, *see* boson, Goldstone
- Goldstone fermion, *see* fermion, Goldstone
- Goldstone theorem, 1136
- Grassmann variables, 41ff
- Grassmannian, 1071ff, 1183ff
- gravitational field, 20, 156, 180ff, 542
- gravitino, 920, 933, 1101, 1105
- graviton, 840
- gravity, 542ff
- Green's function, 891
- Gross-Neveu model, 587ff
- GSO projection, 927ff, 945

- Haag-Ruelle scattering theory, 407ff
- Hamiltonian, 20, 172, 480, 537ff
 - formalism, 20, 163ff, 486, 537ff, 1243ff
- harmonic oscillator, 487, 520, 523ff, 620, 622, 733
- Heisenberg algebra, 1049ff
- helicity, 20
- heterotic string, 941ff, 1101ff
- Higgs mechanism, 20, 185ff, 645, 1232, 1259
- Higgs phase (regime), 1218ff, 1260
- higher derivative term, 20
- hypermultiplet, 1374, 1387, 1396

- imaginary time, 221, 591
- index of elliptic operator, 475ff, 691, 695
- instanton, 21, 1210, 1212, 1235, 1440
 - gas, 1211, 1236
- integral
 - density, 154, 239
 - form, 84ff, 154
- integrating out, 21, 922, 1232
- interaction, 21, 452, 456
- IR (infrared), 1331
 - behavior, 1141, 1171ff, 1209, 1343, 1489
 - limit, 21, 1155
 - stable fixed point, 1344

- Jost's theorem, 387

- Kac-Moody algebra, 739, 1049ff
- Kaluza-Klein, 1095ff
- kinetic term, 21
- Klein-Gordon
 - equation, 526
 - propagator, 422

- Lagrangian, 21, 162ff, 498, 611ff, 1206, 1226, 1341, 1345, 1348, 1353, 1362, 1365
 - density, 21, 143, 157ff, 237ff, 696, 1427, 1432
 - effective, *see* effective, lagrangian
 - formalism, 21, 537ff
- Landau singularity, 574
- Landau-Ginzburg, 1300, 1327ff
- large N limit, 22, 588ff, 1171ff, 1183ff, 1404, 1405
- Lehmann-Symanzik-Zimmermann (LSZ)
 - formalism, 864
- lightcone, 22
 - gauge, 22, 837, 986
- limit, *see* classical, limit *and* large N limit
- Lippmann-Schwinger equation, 463
- little group, 22
- local
 - field, 156
 - functional, 445ff
 - operator, 1336
 - symplectic form, 368
- localization, 1267
- loop
 - group, 792
 - space, 497ff
- Lorentz
 - invariance, 547
 - metric, 358
- low energy, 23
 - behavior, 23, 1352ff
 - effective Lagrangian, 23
 - effective theory, 23
 - limit, 23

- magnetic
 - charge, 23, 209
 - theory, 1454
- Majorana
 - Weyl spinor, 929, 1101, 1105, 1108
 - spinor, 32, 929
- manifest symmetry, 169
- marginal
 - interaction, 1171
 - perturbations, 1294
- mass, 23
 - gap, 1202, 1342, 1345, 1348, 1433, 1437
 - spectrum, 383
- massless
 - scalar, 735
 - spinor, 744
- Maxwell theory, 23, 201ff, 540ff, 1193, 1225
- minimal
 - coupling, 19
 - subtraction, 782ff, 787ff
- Minkowski space, 23, 150, 191, 358
- modular form, 1242
- moduli space of vacua, 24, 36

- classical, 24, 185, 304ff, 1349, 1362, 1428, 1434ff, 1463, 1467, 1469
- quantum, 24, 1366ff, 1429, 1436ff, 1445, 1468, 1470, 1476
- moment map, 147, 1268, 1421
- momentum, 24, 148
 - transfer, 464
- monopole, 24

- Neveu-Schwarz sector, 24, 745, 918ff
- Noether
 - charge, 25, 147ff, 170, 359
 - current, 25, 147ff, 170, 175, 193, 362
 - theorem, 147, 165ff, 825
- nonlinear σ -model, 211ff, 267ff, 895ff
- nonperturbative
 - effect, result, 25
- nonrenormalizable
 - field theory, 558, 1141
- normal ordering, 402, 448, 452

- observable, 25, 515
- octonions, 133ff
- off-shell, 25, 161
- on-shell, 25, 161
- one-loop, *see* 1-loop
- operator, *see also* local, operator, 26
 - composite, *see* composite operator
- operator product expansion (OPE), 25, 449ff, 456ff, 794, 825, 964, 1453
- orbifolding, 1301

- particle
 - quantum, 26
 - relativistic, 26
- partition function, 27, 1186, 1227, 1241, 1270ff
- path integral, 27, 481ff, 505ff, 623, 624, 681, 691ff, 1172, 1218ff, 1227, 1231, 1256
- Pauli-Villars regulator fields, 1168
- perturbation expansion, 27, 185, 421ff, 424ff
- perturbation theory, 27, 524ff, 955ff, 1440
- phase shift, 462
- phase transition, 559
- photon, 28, 540
- Planck length, 1096
- Poincaré
 - algebra, 28, 359
 - group, 151, 379ff, 1112
 - positive representation of, 422
- Poisson brackets, 148, 170, 359, 367, 372
- Polyakov model, 1232
- potential, 28, 145
 - effective, *see* effective, potential
 - scattering, 406ff
- prequantization line bundle, 368
- primary field, 29, 757ff, 824, 838
- propagator, 29, 426, 529, 1188
- purely nonrenormalizable Lagrangian, 1120

- Q -cohomology, 1316ff, 1319ff, 1383ff
- QCD, 788, 1434ff, 1439ff
- quantization, 367ff, 446ff, 479ff, 499, 515ff, 519ff, 545ff, 679, 903, 1248
- quantum
 - cohomology, 1334ff
 - electrodynamics, 574
 - field, 29
 - field theory, 526ff
- quark, 29

- R-charge, 1487
- R-symmetry, 29, 236, 254, 257, 259, 1296ff, 1314, 1382, 1427, 1432
- radial quantization, 758
- Ramond sector, 29, 745, 918ff
- Rarita-Schwinger field, 29, 155, 920
- reflection positivity, 690, 705
- renormalization, 30, 429ff, 784ff
 - finite, 563ff
 - scheme (prescription), 440, 566ff, 897
- renormalization group, 551ff, 777ff, 787, 1163
 - equation, 30, 563ff, 573ff, 578, 703, 1347
 - flow, 30, 566ff, 570, 573ff, 1442
- renormalized
 - charge, 534
 - couplings, 1183, 1187
 - field theory, 435ff
 - mass, 531
- RNS string, 916ff, 981ff

- S -matrix, 31, 529, 531, 1175ff
- scalar field, 192ff, 438, 539, 621
- scale, 31, 565ff
- scale invariant field theory, 437
- scattering, 31
 - amplitude, 462
 - matrix, *see also* S -matrix, 31, 412, 531ff
 - theory, 31, 405ff, 461ff
- Schwinger function, 389ff
- screening, 575, 1237
- Seiberg-Witten equations, 1388, 1393ff
- semi-classical approximation, 31
- sigma model, *see* σ -model
- smooth Deligne cohomology, *see* Deligne cohomology
- soliton, 32, 187, 1247ff, 1281ff
- spacetime, 32, 150, 234
- spin-statistics theorem, 32
- spinor, 32, 99ff, 395
 - field, 195ff, 223, 621, 1100
- standard model, 439, 1167
- states, 515ff, 831
- stress-energy tensor, 178ff, 827, 1153, 1175
- string theory, 807ff, 1064
- Sugawara construction, 1050
- super
 - algebra, 48ff
 - current, 240, 307, 634

- field, 236ff, 1284, 1348ff
- gravity, 33, 989ff, 1013ff
- Lie algebra, 59
- manifold, 65ff, 615ff
- Minkowski space, 23, 231ff, 243ff
- Poincaré group (algebra), 28, 231ff, 633, 642, 1110
- potential, 296, 1428, 1441
- QCD, 1434ff, 1439ff
- trace, 54ff
- super Brauer group, 114ff
- superrenormalizable field theory, 436, 439, 1271
- SUSY, 34, 41ff, 91, 930
- symmetry, 165ff
 - breaking, 34, 450, 1106, 1125ff, 1147ff, 1342, 1344, 1345
 - chiral, 1200, 1340, 1445
 - continuous, 1133ff
 - global, 1152, 1448
 - gauge, 189, 1147ff
 - supersymmetry (SUSY), 34, 41ff, 227ff, 981ff, 1106ff, 1281ff, 1291ff, 1426ff
- symplectic manifold, 367ff

- tachyon, 35, 837, 864
- temporal gauge, *see* gauge, temporal
- theta function, 795, 889, 973
- 't Hooft loop, 35, 1255ff
- time ordering, 394
- topological term, *see also* θ -term, 35, 215ff, 223, 1200
- truncated Wightman functions, 401
- twisted chiral superfield, 259, 333, 1417
- twisting a theory, 1317, 1382ff
- Type I superstring, 935ff
- Type II superstring, 932ff

- units of measurement, 153
- unrenormalizable, 436
- UV (ultraviolet), 35, 574, 1332
 - fixed point, 573, 581

- vacuum, vacua, 35, 185
 - moduli space, *see* moduli space of vacua
- variational 1-form, 160ff
- vector
 - multiplet, 313ff, 321ff, 331ff, 337ff, 347ff, 642ff, 1352ff
- Verlinde formula, 801
- vertex operators, 765, 818, 838, 962ff
- Virasoro algebra, 743, 757ff, 830ff, 923, 1043

- Ward identities, 36, 750ff, 793
- wavelength, 36
- Weinberg theorem, 432
 - strong, 432, 442
- Wess-Zumino
 - Witten (WZW) model, 791ff
- gauge, 324
 - model, 1427
 - term, 217
- Weyl
 - quantization, 370, 517
 - rescaling, 855
 - spinor, 32, 929, 1110
- Wick
 - formula, 1204
 - rotation, 221ff, 387, 428, 447, 1381, 1420
- Wightman
 - axioms, 380, 571
 - function, 380ff, 401, 409, 421, 447, 1134
- Wilson line operator, 1190, 1215ff, 1239, 1258
- Wilson loop, 36, 1215ff, 1255, 1433
- Wilsonian
 - effective action, 1429
 - scheme, 555ff
- worldline, 37
- worldsheet, 37

- Yang-Mills theory, 207ff, 299ff, 310ff, 321ff, 331ff, 337ff, 545ff, 628, 1263ff, 1341ff, 1351ff, 1360ff, 1379ff
- Yukawa coupling, 37, 439