

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
1.1. A toy model	1
1.2. A more realistic model	4
1.3. Statement of main results	8
Acknowledgements	11
2. The origin of the model	13
2.1. Resonant wave-particle interactions	14
2.2. Nuclear magnetic resonance	21
3. General setting and assumptions	25
3.1. The evolution equation	25
3.2. Main assumptions	29
3.3. The notion of quasi-rectification	37
4. Linear analysis	41
4.1. Non-resonant oscillatory integrals	42
4.2. Resonant oscillatory integrals	46
4.3. The dispersive regime	50
4.4. The regime of standing waves	53
4.5. The accumulation of wave packets	59
5. Nonlinear analysis	69
5.1. General setting	69
5.2. Sorting of gauge parameters	83
5.3. The completely resonant situation	87
Bibliography	103