

Index

- Abel, Niels Henrik, 133
Academy of Natural Sciences, 179
acoustics, 69, 117, 143, 188, 392
Adams, Daniel, 99
 Scholar's Arithmetic, 99
Adams, Henry Carter, 410, 412
Adams, John, 16, 39, 74, 95, 96
Adams, John Quincy, 96
Adrain, Robert, 111, **123**, 121–130, 216
Agricultural, Mining, and Mechanical Arts
 College (AMMAC), 241
Albert, Abraham Adrian, 351
Albion College, 310
d'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 96
Alexander, James, **58**, 58
Alexander, Stephen, 180
algebra, 2, 7, 8, 14, 27, 30, 34, 39, 79, 98, 117,
 131, 135, 138, 139, 188, 221, 241, 322, 392
 analytic style, 137, 139, 150
 synthetic style, 135, 137, 139, 150
Allardice, Robert Edgar, 297
Allen, Reginald Bryant, 306
American Academy, *see* American Academy of
 Arts and Sciences
American Academy for the Advancement of
 Science (AAAS), 179–182
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 9, 54,
 89, 95–97, 112, 129, 133, 142, 153, 162, 165,
 172
American Civil War, 25, 98, 109, 162, 165, 193,
 196–199, 402, 439
American Geographical and Statistical Society
 (AGSS), 161–163
American Journal of Mathematics, 2, 131, 200,
 202, 249, 253, 264–271, 275, 276, 367, 369
American Journal of Science and the Arts
 (AJSA), 128, 129, 131–134, 137, 152
American Mathematical Monthly, 3, 26, 121,
 128, 165, 215, 349, 369, 424
American Mathematical Society (AMS), xv, 200,
 207, 212, 236, 239, 271, 273, 275, 283, 285,
 287–295, 357
American Philosophical Society (APS), 9, 54,
 57–62, 96
American Revolutionary War, 9, 12, 16, 54, 74,
 91, 100, 101, 111, 165, 439
American Statistical Association (ASA), 112,
 153–161, 411
Amherst College, 257
Amity College, 314
AMS Colloquium Lecture Series, 358–361, 381
The Analyst, 125, 165, 195, 199, 202–217, 255,
 260, 290, 368
Analyst; or Mathematical Museum, 93, 122–126,
 203, 214, 216, 288
Andrews, Grace, 418
Andrews, Robert, 29
Annals of Mathematics, 202, 368, 369
Annals of Statistics, 444
Annapolis, US Naval Academy, 146–147, 177,
 223, 230, 241, 303
arithmetic, 18, 27, 30, 34, 98, 131, 139, 241
Artis analyticae Praxis, 14
Association of American Geologists and
 Naturalists, 180
Association of Collegiate Alumnae (ACA), 395
Astronomische Nachrichten, 174
astronomy, 7, 8, 11, 37, 39, 51, 79, 97, 101, 117,
 147, 149, 182–184, 188, 241, 326, 392
Atwood, Wallace W., 307

Bache, Alexander Dallas, 189
Bacon, Clara, 418
Baker, Alfred, 363
Bancroft, George, 139, 230
Banneker, Benjamin, 9, **83**, 82–88
 Almanack and Ephemeris for the Year of our
 Lord, 1792, 85
Bard College, 402
Barnard College, 399, 402, 403
Barney, Ida, 401
Barnum, Charlotte Cynthia, 330, 400, 401
Baron, George, 112, 118, 216
Barron, William Amherst, 113
Bartram, John, 58
Baxter, Agnes Sime, 391, 397, 398
Beman, Wooster Woodruff, 331
Benner, Henry, 309, 315

- Bézout, Étienne, 138, 167
 Birkhoff, George David, 321, 421
 Bishop College, 408
 Bissing, Gustav, 258, 260
 Blair, James, 24
 Blake, Edwin Mortimer, 365
 Blichfeldt, Hans Frederick, 298, 373, **378**, 378
 Bliss, Gilbert Ames, 321, 349, **352**, 352–354
 Lectures on the Calculus of Variations, 353
 Bôcher, Maxime, 232, 280, **281**, 287, 346, 366
 Boltzmann, Ludwig, 306
 Bolza, Oskar, 287, 301, **302**, 314, 316, 325, 339
 Bolzano, Bernhard, 136
 Bond, Thomas, 58
 de Bonnécamps, Joseph-Pierre, 62
 Bonnycastle, Charles, 150
 Bouchet, Edward Alexander, 220
 Boutet de Saint-Martin, Martin, 21, 62, 64
 Bouton, Charles Leonard, 375, 376
 Bowditch, Nathaniel, 96, 109, **144**, 141–146
 American Practical Navigator, 138
 New American Practical Navigator, 121
 Bowdoin College, 128
 Bowdoin, James, 74, 96
 Brattle, Thomas, 21
 *An Almanack of Coelestial Motions of the Sun
 and Planets, with Their Principal Aspects,
 for the Year of the Christian æra 1678*, 21
 British Association for the Advancement of
 Science (BAAS), 180
 Brown University, 55, 153, 198, 421
 Brown, Ernest William, 359, 368
 Brown, George Lincoln, 354
 Browne, Marjorie Lee, 408
 Bryn Mawr College, 194, 286, 368, 395, 400,
 402–407, 428
 Buchtel College, *see* University of Akron
 Bullard, Warren Gardner, 309, 315
Bulletin of the AGSS, 162
Bulletin of the AMS, 329, 343, 357, 359, 361, 374,
 382, 407, 424
Bulletin of the NYMS, 278, 290, 293, 309, 326,
 327, 338, 340, 344
 Burr, Aaron, 56
 Buttrick, Nancy, 171
 Byerly, William Elwood, 219, 246

 Cairns, William De Weese, 419, **426**, 426, 429
 calculus, 7, 8, 38, 69–71, 93, 117, 149, 188, 222,
 322
 differential, 33, 120, 132, 134, 167–169, 218,
 261, 392
 integral, 168, 169, 218, 261, 392
 of variations, 301, 305, 329, 349, 352–354,
 425–427
 Cambridge College, *see* Harvard University, 8
Cambridge Miscellany, 132, 172, 216, 368
 Cambridge University, 17, 20
 Campbell, J.E., 367

Canadian Journal of Industry, Science, and Art,
 152
 Carthage College, 254
 cartography, 21, 63, 119
 Case School of Applied Science, *see* Case
 Western Reserve University
 Case Western Reserve University, 303, 326
 Catholic University, 326, 404
 Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 127, 136
 Cayley, Arthur, 186, 261, 270, 326
 celestial mechanics, 109, 141, 143, 144, 185, 190,
 200, 201, 211, 230, 375
 Census Analytical Association, 411
 Centennial Exposition (1876), Philadelphia, 12,
 324
 Chace, Arnold Buffum, 198
 Chase, Pliny Earle, 194
 Chase system, 194
 Chauncy, Charles, 19
 Chauvenet, William, 146, **147**
 *A Manual of Spherical and Practical
 Astronomy*, 147
 A Treatise on Elementary Geometry, 147
 *A Treatise on Plane and Spherical
 Trigonometry*, 147
 Cheeshahteamuck, Caleb, xvi, 20
 Cheever, Ezekiel, 16
 Cherriman, John Bradford, 152, 362
 Chicago Congress, *see* International Congress of
 Mathematicians (ICM)
 Chicago Manual Technology School, 259
 Chicago Section of the AMS, 364–365
 Chickering, Jesse, 156
 Church, Albert E.
 Elements of Differential and Integral Calculus,
 242
 Cincinnati Observatory, 210, 318, 369
 Clap, Thomas Stephen, 11, 47–50, 52
 Clark University, 236, 295, 299–315
 Clark, Jonas Gilman, **299**, 299
 Claytor, William, 388
 Cleaveland, Parker, 128
 Cogswell, William, 153
 Colburn, Warren, 139
 Colden, Cadwallader, 41, 58, **59**, 59
 Cole, Frank Nelson, 232, 274, **276**, 276, 287, 339
 Collège de Québec, 8, 21, 54, 63–66, 89
 College of California, 241
 Colorado College, 313
 Columbia University, 46–47, 55, 59, 125, 126,
 187, 326, 398, 400
 Columbian Exposition, 325
 Columbian University, *see* George Washington
 University
 Columbus, Christopher, 7, 11–12
 Coman, Katharine, 410, 412, **413**
Comptes rendus, 174, 251, 252, 267
 Comstock, Charles, 398
 Conant, Levi Leonard, 312, 315

- conic sections, 30, 38, 39, 46, 48, 51, 54, 93, 117, 131, 135, 139, 148, 149, 188, 221, 261
- Conner, James R., 428
- Coolidge, Julian Lowell, 382
- Cooper, Myles, 47
- Cornell University, 236, 388–393, 395–398, 400
- Cornell, Ezra, 388
- Could, Benjamin A., 190
- Coxeter, Harold Scott MacDonald, 314
- Craig, Thomas, 204, 247, 248, 260, 326
A Treatise on the Mathematical Theory of Perspective, 249
- Crathorne, Arthur Robert, 419, 427, 429
- Crawley, Edwin Schofield, 386
- Crelle's Journal*, 174
- Crozet, Claudius, **117**, 117, 140
A Treatise on Descriptive Geometry for the Use of the Cadets of the United States Military Academy, 117
- cryptology, 54, 89–91, 165, 193–197
- Cummings, John, 410, 414
- cyphering, 80
- Daboll, Nathan, 99
The School-Master's Assistant, 99
- Dakota School of Mines, 312
- Dalhousie University, 392, 397, 405
- Danforth, Samuel, 20
- Daniels, Archibald Lamont, 259, 260
- Dartmouth College, 50–52, 55, 153
- Davies, Charles, 139–141
Course of Mathematics, 141
Elements of Algebra: Translated from the French of M. Bourdon. Revised and Adapted to the Course of Mathematical Instruction in the United States, 141
First Lessons in Arithmetic, 141
The Metric System, 141
- Davis, Ellery Williams, 259, 260, 365
- Day, Jeremiah, **135**, 134–136, 148
An Introduction to Algebra, 134
Mensuration of Superficies and Solids, 135
Navigation and Surveying, 135
Plane Trigonometry, 135
- DeBow, James Dunwoody Brownson, 159, **160**, 163
DeBow's Review, 160
Southern Quarterly Review, 160
Statistical View of the United States, 160
The Commercial Review of the South and West, 160
- DeLury, Alfred Tennyson, 312, 315, 361
- Dewey, Davis Rich, 410, 412
- DeWitt, Simeon, 257
- De Forest, Erastus Lyman, 199, 202, 205
- dialing, 37, 131, 138
- Dickerman, Elizabeth Street, 400, 401
- Dickson, Leonard Eugene, 178, 314, 321, **349**, 349, 354
History of the Theory of Numbers, 178
- Diez, Juan, 37
Sumario Compendioso, 37
- Diman, James, 34
- Diophantine analysis, 129
- Dixon, Jeremiah, 79
- Doolittle, Charles Leander, 387
- Dowling, Linnaeus Wayland, 309, 315, 427
- Drexel Institute, 314
- Dugan, Thomas, 386
- Dummer, Jeremiah, 45
- Dunster, Henry, 17
- Duren, William, Jr., 353
- Durfee, Alan Hetherington, 259
- Durfee, Walter Hetherington, 259
- Durfee, William Hetherington, 259
- Durfee, William Pitt, 258, 260
- Dutton, Matthew Rice, 147
- dynamics, 188
 molecular, 262
- Eberle, John, 121
- Echols, William Holding Jr, **334**, 334
- École Polytechnique, 116
- Eddy, Henry Turner, 204, 335, 339
- Edgerton, Winifred Haring, 398, **399**, 400
- Edinburgh Mathematical Society, 297
- Edwards, George Cunningham, 243
- Eisenhart, Luther, 271
- Eliot, Charles W., 17, 198
- Ellicott, Andrew, 79, 115
- Elmira College, 402
- Ely, George Stetson, 257, 260
- Ely, Richard Theodore, 258
- Emerson, George, 139
The Enquirer, 126
- Euclid
Elements, 17, 18, 35, 74, 75, 125, 169
- Euler, Leonhard, 96
Elements of Algebra, 137
- Eureka College, 409
- Evans, Evan William, 388
- Evanston Colloquium, 295, 340–343, 360
- Everett, Edward, 229
- Ewing, John, 101, 102, **103**
- Fairfield Institute, 271
- Falkner, Roland Post, 410, 412
- Farrar, John, 111, 131, 136–139
An Elementary Treatise on the Application of Trigonometry to Orthographic and Stereographic Projections, Dialing, Mensuration, Navigation, Nautical Astronomy, Surveying and Leveling: Together with Logarithmic and Other Tables, 138
An elementary treatise on plane and spherical trigonometry, and on the application of algebra to geometry from the mathematics of

- Lacroix and Bézout. Translated from the French for the use of the students of the university at Cambridge, New England*, 138
First Principles of the Differential and Integral Calculus, or The Doctrine of Fluxions, Taken Chiefly from the Mathematics of Bézout, 138, 167
Cambridge Course of Mathematics, 138
Cambridge Natural Philosophy Series, 138
- Ferry, Frederick Carlos, 309, 315
 Fields, John Charles, 271, 362
 Fine, Henry Burchard, 274, **275**, 275, 287, 345
 finite fields, 347, 350
 Finkel, Benjamin, 369
 Fisher, Alexander Metcalf, 133
 Fisher, George Egbert, 386
 Fisher, John Dix, 154
 Fiske, Thomas Scott, 288, **289**, 367, 369
 Fletcher, Richard, 153, 155
 fluxions, 33, 37, 38, 48, 51, 54, 93, 134, 135, 149, 167
 Focke, Theodore Moses, 419
 Focke, Anne Lucy Bosworth, 400, **418**, 418, 419, 429
 Folger, Walter Jr., 120
 Folwell, William Watts, 410, 415
 Franklin, Benjamin, 9, 41, 53, 58, 74–79, 112
Poor Richard's Almanack, 67, 74–76
 Franklin, Fabian, 251, 252, 260, 287
 Franquelin, Jean-Baptiste-Louis, 62
 Franquelin, Louis, 64
 French and Indian War, 8
 French, John Shaw, 309, 315
 Fry, Joshua, 28
 Fuller, Thomas, 9, 54, 88–89
- Galois, Evariste, 133
 Garfield, James Abram, 79
 Garnett, John, 125
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 124, 127
 General Statistical Society for the US, 161
 Gentry, Ruth, 400, 405
 geography, 11, 12, 39, 97
 geometry, 8, 18, 19, 27, 39, 66, 79, 117, 131, 138, 147, 218, 222, 280, 334
 algebraic, 278, 336, 341, 346, 406
 analytic, 117, 213, 222, 224, 227, 242, 261, 301, 315, 322, 343, 390, 392, 407
 descriptive, 117, 125, 242, 335
 differential, 248, 267, 379, 390
 Euclidean, 18, 30, 35, 74, 139, 188, 211, 221, 418
 non-Euclidean, 95, 250, 266, 335, 341, 345, 391, 419
 plane, 12, 98, 188
 projective, 8, 225, 249, 308, 322, 360, 392, 396
 spherical, 12, 93, 117, 131, 135, 139, 148, 149, 222, 241, 382
- George Washington University, 415
- Gibbs, Josiah Willard, 109, 165, **201**, 201
Elementary Principles of Statistical Mechanics, 202
- Gildersleeve, Basil, 244
 Gill, Charles, 170, 216
 Gillespie, David Clinton, 419, 427, 429
 Gillespie, William, 354
 Gilman, Daniel Coit, **240**, 240, 270, 271
 Glashan, John Cadenhead, 363
 Gleason, Andrew, 29
 Godfrey, Thomas, 78
 Goliad Statistical Society, 161
 Gordan, Paul, 367
 Gore, Joshua Walker, 251, 260
 Gould, Elgin Ralston Lovell, 410, 413
 Goursat, Édouard, 367
 Graeme, John, 28
 Graham, Richard, 28
 Graves, Lawrence, 353
 Green, Ashbel, 94
 Green, Rufus Lot, 298, 378
 Greenwood, Isaac, 9, 29, 31–37
Arithmetic, Vulgar and Decimal, 33, 37, 98, 102
- Grew, Theophilus, 385
 Grinnell College, 412
 group theory, 266, 278, 314, 315, 321, 323, 336–338, 341, 347–350, 370, 371, 378, 384
- Gummere, John, 120, 121
A Treatise on Surveying, 121
Elementary Treatise on Astronomy, 121
- Gwatkin, Thomas, 28
- Hadley, James, 222
 Hall, Asaph, III, 197, 211
 Hall, Granville Stanley, 300
 Hallett, George Hervey, 386
 Halley, Edmond, 127
 Halsted, George Bruce, 247, **249**, 249, 260, 339
 Hamilton College, 131, 132, 309
 Hancock, Harris, 321
 Harper, William Rainey, 316, **317**
 Harriot, Thomas, 7, 12, **13**
A Briefe and True Report of the New-found Land of Virginia, 13
- Harris, Rollin Arthur, 305, 315, 390
 Hart, James Norris, 312, 315
 Harvard College, *see* Harvard University
 Harvard Observatory, 182, 189, 211, 270
 Harvard University, 11, 17–20, 22, 30, 153
 Harvard, John, 17
 Harvill, G.H., 369
 Haseman, Charles, 419, 427, 429
 Haseman, Mary Gertrude, 428
 Haskell, Mellen Woodman, 232, 277, 287
 Hassler, Ferdinand, 113, **114**
 Hathaway, Arthur Stafford, 259, 260, 263, 335, 374
- Haverford College, 121

- Hawkes, Herbert Edwin, 187
- Hayes, Alice Berg, 311
- Hayes, Euphemia Lofton, 403
- Hedrick, Earle Raymond, 365, 419, **420**, 420, 429
Series of Mathematical Texts, 315
- Heller, Napoleon Bonaparte, 314, 315
- Hendricks, Joel E., 203, 216
- Hering, Daniel Webster, 251
- Hermite, Charles, 335
- Hestenes, Magnus, 353
- Hilbert Colony, 417–428
- Hilbert, David, 277, 329, 332, 333, 353, 359, 371, 417
Grundlagen der Geometrie, 347, 424
- Hildebrandt, Theophil Henry, 353
- Hill, Agnes Baxter, 400
- Hill, Albert Ross, 397
- Hill, George William, 109, 165, **200**, 200
- Hill, John Ethan, 309, 315
- Hillsdale College, 254
- Hirzebruch, Friedrich, 228
- Hobart College, 258
- Hodder, James, 30
Hodder's Arithmetic, 30
- Holden, Edward Singleton, 197
- Holgate, Thomas Franklin, 308, 315, 361
Projective Pure Geometry, 308
- Hollis Professorship, 30–31, 33, 45
- Hollis, Thomas, 30, 31
- Holyoke, Edward Augustus, 96
- Homann, Frederick Anthony, 72
- Hope College, 310
- Hopkins, Johns, 239
- Hourwich, Isaac A., 410, 413
- Householder, Alston, 353
- Houston, William Churchill, 56
- Howard University, 271, 408
- Howe, Charles Sumner, 326
- Hoxie, Susan, 260
- Hulburt, Lorrain Sherman, 313, 315, 369
- Hull, Mary Shore Walker, 402
- Hurwitz, Adolf, 333
- Hurwitz, Wallie Abraham, 419, **424**, 424, 429
- Hutchinson, John Irwin, 314, 315, 354
- Hutton, Charles, 113
Course of Mathematics, 113, 166
- Hyde, Edward Wyllys, 212
Grassmann's Space Analysis, 213
The Directional Calculus: Based upon the Methods of H. Grassmann, 213
- hydrodynamics, 249, 379
- hydrography, 119
- hydrostatics, 39, 188
- Indian College, *see* Harvard University, 19–20
- Indiana University, 296
- infinite series, 69, 70, 99, 115, 129, 173, 201, 211
- International Congress of Mathematicians (ICM)
 Chicago, 1893, 295, 324, 325, 327, 328, 330, 331, 333, 334, 336, 338
 Paris, 1900, 359
 Rome, 1908, 332
 Toronto, 1924, 313
 Zürich, 1932, 378
- Iowa State University, 377
- Irvine, Alexander, 28
- Jarvis, Edward, 155, 158
- Jefferson, Thomas, 28, 53, 74, 78, 93, 111
- Johns Hopkins University, xvi, 3, 121, 191, 192, 199, 207, 209, 210, 217, 220, 228, 236, 239, 244, 246–250, 256, 258, 260, 261, 265, 270–272, 326
- Johnson, Samuel, 46, 105
- Johnson, William Woolsey, 241
- Jolliet, Louis, 62, 64
- Jones, Burton Wadsworth, 351
- Jones, George William, 390
- Jones, Hugh, 11, 26
- Jordan, David Starr, 296
- Journal of the AGSS*, 162
- Journal of the ASA*, 156
- Karpinski, Louis Charles
Bibliography of Mathematical Works Printed in America through 1850, 30
- Kasner, Edward, 359
- Kellogg, Oliver Dimon, 419, 421, 429
- Kendall, Ezra Otis, 386, **387**
- Kenyon College, 242, 306, 415
- Keppel, Herbert Govert, 310, 315
- Key, Thomas Hewitt, 149
- Kilgour, Frederick Gridley, 431
- King's College, *see* Columbia University
- Kirkwood, Daniel, 215
- Klein Klub, 273–287
- Klein, Felix, 227–232, 235, 270, **273**, 325, 327, 340–396
- Krause, Martin, 367
- Kummell, Gottfried Wilhelm Hugo Karl, 206
- La Société royale du Canada, *see* Royal Society of Canada (RSC)
- Lacroix, Sylvestre
An Elementary Treatise on Arithmetic, 137
- Ladd Franklin, Christine, 3, 109, 141, 199, 202, **208**, 207–208, 210, 254, 255, 260
- The Ladies Diary*, 170
- Ladies' and Gentlemen's Diary or United States Almanac*, 125, 126, 216
- Lafayette College, 248
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 111
- Lake City Agricultural College, *see* University of Florida
- Landry, Aubrey, 404
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 111, 116, 124
Traité de Mécanique Céleste, 142

- Lawrence Scientific School, 184, 190
 least squares method (LSM), 205
 Lee, Robert E., 25
 Lefebvre, Tanaguy, 26
 Lefevre, Isaac, 26
 Lefevre, Tanaquil, 26
 Lefschetz, Solomon, 311
 Legendre, Adrien-Marie, 111, 116, 124, 127
 Lehmer, Derrick Norman, 321, 354, 365
 Lehr, Marguerite, 405
 Leibniz, Gottfried, 111
 Lenhart, William, 119, 121
 Lennes, Nels, 324
 Lerch, Matyáš, 334
 Leuschner, Armin Otto, 379
 Leverett, John, 37
 Leverrier, Jean Joseph, 182–183
 Lewis, Enoch, 120, 121
 Lewis, Meriwether, 93
 Li, Shan-lan, 169
 Lie Lair, 371–378
 Lie, Sophus, 357, **372**, 371–378
 Lie algebra, 372
 Lie groups, 372
 Logan, James, 78
 logarithms, 69, 72, 73, 94, 135, 148, 149
 Logsdon, Mayme Irwin, 351
 London Mathematical Society (LMS), 288
 Loomis, Elias, 168
 *Elements of Analytical Geometry and of the
 Differential and Integral Calculus*, 168
 *Elements of Plane and Spherical
 Trigonometry*, 168
 *Elements of the Differential and Integral
 Calculus*, 169
 Treatise on Algebra, 168
 Lord Kelvin, *see* Thompson, Sir William
 Loud, Frank Herbert, 313, 315
 Loudon, James, 362, **363**
 Algebra for Beginners, 362
 The Elements and Practice of Algebra, 362
 Lovell, James, 90
 Lovering, Joseph, 96, **172**, 172, 216
 Lovett, Edgar Odell, 373, 374, **375**
 Lowell, Amy, 198
 Lowell, Percival, 198
 Lunn, Arthur, C., 353
 Lyceum, 180
 Lyon, Mary Mason, 403

 MacDuffee, Cyrus, 351
 Macfarlane, Alexander, 334, 339
 MacKinnon Fitch, Annie Louise, 287, 391, 396,
 398, 400
 Maclaurin, Colin
 Treatise on Fluxions, 57
 Maclean, John Sr., 94
 Macmillan, William D., 353
 Maddison, Ada Isabel, 287, 396, 400, 406

 Madison, James, 28
 magic squares, 53, 74, 77
 Maitland, Sir Peregrine, 151
 Malcolm, Alexander, 30
 Mansfield, Jared, 113
 Essays, Mathematical and Physical, 113
 Marietta College, 255
 Marks, Lionel, 398
 Marrat, William, 216
 Martin, Artemas, 165, 199, **218**, 217–219, 333,
 369
 Martin, Henry Newell, 244
 Maschke, Heinrich, 287, 319, **320**, 325, 339
 Mason, Charles, 79
 Mason, Charles Max, 419, 422, **423**, 429
 Mathematical Association of America (MAA),
 xv, 322
 Mathematical Companion, 129
 Mathematical Correspondent, 112, 118–124, 127,
 128, 170, 171, 179, 212, 216, 288
 Mathematical Diary, 119, 126, 127, 129, 170,
 171, 177, 178, 216
 Mathematical Magazine, 218, 368, 369
 Mathematical Messenger, 368, 369
 Mathematical Miscellany, 132, 170, 174, 175,
 181, 216, 288
 Mathematical Monthly, 192–195, 200, 202, 203,
 211, 212, 216, 225
 Mathematical Review, 312, 368, 369
 Mathematical Tables and Aids to Computation,
 73
 Mathematical Visitor, 217, 368, 369
 mathematician, definition, 118
 enthusiast, 118
 practitioner, 118
Mathematics Magazine, 376
 Mayo-Smith, Richmond, 410, 411
 McAfee, Susan Johnson, 407
 McClelland, George, 241
 McClintock, John Emory, **292**, 292, 345, 367
 McDonald, John Hector, 354
 McGill University, 392
 McGuffey, William Holmes, 163
 McKeen, Joseph, 136
 McMahan, James, 392
 McRae, William, 116
 McShane, Edward, 353
 mechanics, 39, 117
 Meigs, Josiah, 92
*Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and
 Sciences*, 54, 91, 97, 118, 121, 128, 129, 131,
 133, 142, 143, 153, 172, 192
Memoirs of the Royal Society of Canada, 364
 mensuration, 38, 98, 117, 135, 149
 Merrill, Frederick, 399
 Merrill, Helen, 401
 Merriman, Mansfield, 204
 Method of Least Squares, 204
 Messenger, Hiram John, 390

- Metcalf, Ida Martha, 391, 396, 398, 400
 Metzler, William Henry, 308, 315, 362
 The Mathematics Teacher, 308
 Michelson, Albert Abraham, 302
 Miller, George Abram, 373, 383, **384**
 Miller, John Anthony, 354
 Miller, Kelly, 271, **272**
 Mills, Sarah Hunt, 178
 Minkowski, Hermann, 334
 Minto, Walter, 92, 94, 117
 Mitchell, Maria, 190, 209
 Mitchell, Oscar Howard, 254, 260
 Monge, Gaspard, 116, 117
 Monte Carlo method, 206
Monthly, 124, 193, 377
Monthly Scientific Journal, 126, 216, 288
 Moore Mob, 349–354
 Moore, Eliakim Hastings, 235, **319**, 316–325,
 339, 346–355, 366, 369
 Moore, John Hamilton, 142
 Moore, Robert Lee, 321
 Morley, Frank, 393
 Morrill Land Grant Act of 1862, 199, 227,
 240–242, 295, 394
 Morris, Charles D’Urban, 244
 Moulton, Forest Ray, 353
 Mount Holyoke College, 259, 351, 401–403
 Muir, Thomas, 297
 Müller, Johannes, 12
 Murray, Daniel Alexander, 392
 Murray, Robert, 152
 Myers, George W., 353
- National Academy of Sciences (NAS), 132, 180,
 185
 National Council of Teachers of Mathematics
 (NCTM), 308, 322
 National Statistical Association, 411
National Statistical Journal, 411
 Nautical Almanac Office, 190, 191
 Naval Observatory, 189, 191, 197, 211
 navigation, 7, 8, 11, 12, 18, 21, 27, 37, 39, 48, 51,
 63, 64, 79, 97, 101, 109, 119, 131, 135
 Netto, Eugen, 333
 New York Mathematical Club, 118
 New York Mathematical Society (NYMS), 289,
 325
 New York Statistical Society (NYSS), 161
 Newcomb, Simon, 44, 109, 190–192, 270, 326,
 366
 Newson, Henry Byron, 328, 365
 Newton, Hubert Anson, 109, 165, **221**, 220–225
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 21, 111
 Principia Mathematica, 21, 33, 36, 38, 46, 67,
 142, 188, 203, 380
 Nichols, Ernest, 398
 Nichols, Thomas Flint, 309, 315
 Niven, Ivan, 351
 Noble, Charles Albert, 287, 419, 425, 429
- Noether, Max, 334
Normal Monthly, 217
 North, Simon Newton Dexter, 155
Notices of the AMS, 351
 number theory, 8, 201, 218, 227, 255, 256, 258,
 267, 275, 301, 314, 323, 334, 347, 392
 numerical analysis, 7, 69, 71–74
- Oakes, Urian, 21
 Oberlin College, 393, 419
 Ohio Wesleyan College, 426
 Oliver, James Edward, 192, 210, 285, 344, 388,
 410
 American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac,
 389
 Olmsted, Denison, 148
 optics, 14, 39, 69, 117, 188
 Osgood, William Fogg, 232, **279**, 279, 287
 Oxford University, 12, 17, 20, 382
- Page, James Morris, 373
 Palmer, Margaretta, 401
 Palmie, Anna Helene, 397
 Palomar Observatory, 423
 Parker, John, Jr., 230
 Partridge, Alden, 114, **115**
 Patterson, Robert Maskell, 71, 79, 92, 93, 97,
 106, 115
 A Treatise on Practical Mathematics, 97
 Peabody, Oliver, 153
 Peirce Pride, 2, 175, 176
 Peirce, Benjamin, 109, 145, **176**, 175–179, 216
 Algebra, 178
 An Elementary Treatise on Curves, Functions,
 and Forces, 168, 179
 Linear Associative Algebra, 185, 186, 199
 Physical and Celestial Mechanics ... Developed
 in Four Systems of Analytic Mechanics,
 Celestial Mechanics, Potential Physics, and
 Analytic Morphology, 185
 Plane Trigonometry, 178
 Plane and Solid Geometry, 178
 Plane and Spherical Trigonometry with
 Applications to Bowditch’s Navigation, 178
 Sound, 178
 Spherical Trigonometry, 178
 Peirce, Benjamin Osgood, 175, 232
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 175, **250**, 250
 Peirce, James Mills, 175, 256
 Peirce, Leona May, 311, 400, 401
 Pell, Alexander, 369
 Pengra-Crathorne, Charlotte Elvira, 309, 427
 de Perott, Joseph, 303, 339
 Perry, Herbert Mills, 257, 260
 Philosophical Society of Washington (PSW), 207
Philosophical Transactions, 33, 40–44, 59, 60, 73
 Picard, Émile, 306
 Pierpont, James Pelham, 346, 366, 380
 Pike, Nicholas, 9, 91, 98

- A New and Complete System of Arithemtic*, 54,
 91, 97–100
A New and Complete System of Arithmetic, 9
 Pincherle, Salvatore, 334
 Poisson, Siméon Denis, 127
 Porter, Milton, 402
 Potter, Richard, 152
 Pratt, Orson, 215
 Pratt, Thomas, 385
 Prentiss, Robert Woodworth, 257, 260
 Preston, Erasmus Darwin, 251
 Prince, Nathan, 37
 Princeton University, 55–57, 92, 326
 Pringsheim, Alfred, 334
*Proceedings of the American Academy for the
 Advancement of Science (AAAS)*, 182
*Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts
 and Sciences*, 97, 172, 183, 192
*Proceedings of the American Philosophical
 Society*, 168, 195
*Proceedings of the Edinburgh Mathematical
 Society*, 297
Proceedings of the London Mathematical Society,
 289, 308, 347
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences,
 172
Proceedings of the Royal Society of Canada, 363,
 364
Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, 195
*Publications of the American Statistical
 Association*, 156
 Purdue University, 383

 quaternions, 185, 301, 363, 392
 Queen's College, *see* Rutgers University

 Radcliffe College, 17, 256, 402, 403
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 7, 12
 Randolph-Macon College, 373
 Real y Pontifica Universidad de México, 22
 Rees, John Krom, 326, 398
 Rees, Mina, 351
 Reid, Constance, 417
 Reid, Legh Wilber, 417, 419, 429
*The Elements of the Theory of Algebraic
 Numbers*, 418
 Remsen, Ira, 244
 Rettger, Ernest William, 309, 315
 Rice University, 373, 375
 Rickey, Frederick, 431
 Rietz, Henry Lewis, 427
 Rittenhouse, David, 9, 66, 67, **68**
 Rittenhouse, John, 41
 Ritter, Ernst, 391
 Robie, Thomas, 31, 47
 Robinson, Josephine A., 394
 Rockefeller, John D., 316
 Rockwood, Charles Greene, 219
 Root, Oren, 171

 Rose Polytechnic Institute, *see* Rose-Hulman
 Institute of Technology
 Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, 260
 Ross, Arnold, 351
 Ross, Edward Coke, 140
 Rotch, Eliza Ware, 138
 Rothrock, David Andrew, 377
 Rowland, Henry, 244
 Royal Society of Canada (RSC), 364
 Royal Society of London, 40–41, 58, 364
 Runkle, John Daniel, 192, 216
 Russell, Archibald, 162
Principles of Statistical Inquiry, 162
 Rutgers University, 55, 200, 257
 Ryan, James, 126

 Safford, Truman Henry, 326
 San Francisco Section of the AMS, 365
 Sanderson, Mildred Leonora, 351
 Savilian Professor of Geometry, Oxford
 University, 270, 272
 Sawin, Albert Munroe, 342
 Scheffers, G.W., 187
 Schottenfels, Ida May, 330
 Schwatt, Isaac Joachim, 386
 Scott, Charlotte Angas, 293, 404, **405**
 Searle, George Mary, 326
 See, Thomas Jefferson Jackson, 323
 Seven Years War, 9
 Shanks, Daniel, 73
 Shattuck, Lemuel, 153–158
 Sheffield Scientific College, 251
 Sheffield Scientific School, 201
 Sherman, John, 21
An Almanack of Coelestial Motions, 21
 Silliman, Benjamin, 131, **132**
 Simcoe, John Graves, 151
 Sinclair, Mary E., 394
 Skinner, Ernest Brown, 314, 315, 354
 Slaughter, Herbert Ellsworth, 321–324, 354
 Small, William, 28
 Smalley, Tiffany, 20
 Smith College, 311, 331, 400–402
 Smith, Clara, 401
 Snyder, Virgil, 287, 314, 344, 392, **393**
 Society of Natural History, 180
 Southwestern Section of the AMS, 365
 Spottiswoode, William, 186, 270
 St. John's College, 242
 Stanford University, 236, 296–298, 373
 Stanford, Amasa Leland, 296, **297**
 Stanley, Anthony Dumond, 148, 187
 statics, 39, 188
 statistics, 109, 153–166, 204–207, 410–415
 least squares method (LSM), 124
 Steinmetz, Carl Proteus, 290
 Stewart, Anne A., 405
 Stiles, Ezra, **49**, 49
 Stone, Ormond, 326, 368, 369

- Story, William Edward, 227–232, 246, **247**, 369
 Strachan, John, 151
 Stringham, Washington Irving, 228, 232, 252, **253**, 260, 287, 335
 Strong, Nehemiah, 49, **50**, 92
 Astronomy Improved, 50
 Strong, Theodore, 131
 Study, Eduard, 187, 333, 336
 surveying, 8, 18, 21, 27, 37, 39, 48, 51, 63, 64, 79–82, 117, 119, 131, 135, 149, 241
 Swain, Joseph, 297
 Swarthmore College, 354
 Sylvester School, 239–241, 248, 315
 Sylvester, James Joseph, 175, 235, 239, 244, **245**, 270, 272, 369
 Syracuse University, 383

 Taber, Henry, 301, 339
 Tanner, John Henry, 391
 Temple University, 314
 Texas College, 408
 Thayer, Sylvanus, 115, **116**
 thermodynamics, 202, 389
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 403
 Thompson, Henry Dallas, 278, 287, 345
 Thompson, Joseph John (J.J.), 346
 Thompson, Sir William, 262–264
 Thwing, Charles Franklin, 394
 Ticknor, George, 230
 Toronto meeting of the AMS, 1897, 361–364
 Townsend, Edgar Jerome, 419, 423, 429
Transactions of the AMS, 3, 280, 281, 297, 314, 351, 354, 365–370, 381, 416, 421, 424
Transactions of the APS, 44, 54, 61, 62, 69, 71, 93, 97, 104, 111, 114, 115, 118, 120, 125, 128, 131, 150, 192
 transformations
 contact, 372
 infinitesimal, 372
 Treadwell, Daniel, 47
 trigonometry, 7, 19, 79, 117, 131, 139, 188, 221, 390, 392
 plane, 39, 98, 135, 138, 147, 149, 178, 188, 322
 spherical, 38, 39, 93, 98, 131, 135, 138, 147–149, 178, 188, 241, 336, 345
 Tucker, George, 161
 History of the United States, from Their Colonization to the End of the Twenty-Sixth Congress, in 1841, 162
 Progress of the United States in Population and Wealth in Fifty Years, as Exhibited by the Decennial Census, 162
 The Theory of Money and Banks Investigated, 162
 Tyler, Harry Walter, 285, 287
 Tyler, Lyon Gardiner, 432

 University College, London, 405
 University of Akron, 258
 University of Berlin, 381
 University of California, Berkeley, 197, 241–243
 University of California, Los Angeles, 420
 University of Chicago, 235, 236, 257, 286, 295, 316–324, 326, 355
 University of Edinburgh, 17
 University of Florida, 259
 University of Göttingen, 228, 230, 235, 276–282, 370, 400
 University of Georgia, 92
 University of Glasgow, 152
 University of Kansas, 383
 University of Leiden, 45
 University of Leipzig, 373, 403
 University of London, 404
 University of Michigan, 258
 University of Missouri, 401
 University of Nebraska, 259
 University of North Carolina, 92, 251
 University of Pennsylvania (Penn.), 46, 55, 57, 61, 79, 92, 101, 103–105, 125, 236, 385–388
 University of Pisa, 94
 University of Rhode Island, 418
 University of Richmond, 251
 University of South Carolina, 259
 University of South Dakota, 313
 University of Tübingen, 127
 University of Toronto, 109, 111, 146, 150–153, 361
 University of Utrecht, 45
 University of Vienna, 381
 University of Virginia, 109, 111, 146, 149, 251, 373
 University of Wisconsin, 254
 University of Zurich, 403
 US Coast and Geodetic Survey, 114, 165, 189
 US Coast Survey, 71, 89, 113, 114

 Van Amringe, John Howard, **291**, 291, 399
 Van der Vries, John Nicholas, 310, 315
 Van Velzer, Charles Ambrose, 254, 260
 Van Vleck, Edward Burr, **284**, 284, 287
 Van Vleck, John Monroe, 282
 Vassar College, 208, 209, 255, 330, 400–402
 Veblen, Oswald, 321
 da Verrazzano, Giovanni, 7
 Vince, Samuel, 120
 The Principles of Fluxions, 120, 166

 Wait, Lucien Augustus, 388
 Waldo, Clarence Abiathar, 342, **343**
 Walker, Francis Amasa, 155, 158, **159**
 The Statistical Atlas of United States, 158
 Walker, Mary, 401
 Walker, Sears Cook, 139, 183
 Wallis, John
 Treatise on Algebra, 34
 Ward, John
 The Young Mathematician's Guide, 30

- Ward, Samuel, 126
- Washburn College, 252, 409
- Washington and Lee University, 25
- Washington University at St. Louis, 376
- Washington, George, 25, 80
- Webber, Samuel, 45, 130, 187
- Mathematics: Compiled from the best authors, and intended to be the text-book of the course of private lectures on these sciences in the university at Cambridge*, 130
- Weber, Heinrich, 333
- Webster, Arthur Gordon, 232, 303, 304
- Partial Differential Equations of Mathematical Physics*, 304
- The Dynamics of Particles and of Rigid, Elastic and Fluid Bodies*, 304
- The Theory of Electricity and Magnetism*, 304
- Welcker, William Thomas, 242
- Advanced Algebra*, 242
- Wellesley College, 369, 398, 399, 401, 402
- Wentz, Estella Kate, 397
- Wesleyan University, 282–285
- West Point, US Military Academy, 112–117, 122, 146, 167, 189, 242
- West, Samuel, 89
- Westfall, John Van Etten, 377, 429
- Westfall, Wilhelmus David Allen, 419, 425
- Wheeler, Albert Harry, 313, 315
- Wheeler, Anna Johnson Pell, 369, 404
- Wheelock, Eleazar, 50
- White, Andrew Dickson, 240, 388
- White, Henry Seely, **283**, 283, 287, 325, 365
- Wilcox, Walter Francis, 410
- Wilczynski, Ernest Julius, 379
- Wiley College, 407
- Willcox, Walter Francis, 154, 414
- William and Mary, College of, 11, 22–25, 28, 37, 79, 432
- William and Mary, Royal College of, *see* William and Mary, College of
- Williams College, 189, 309, 326
- Williams, Ella C., 405
- Williams, Frank Blair, 306
- Williams, John D., 129
- An Elementary Treatise on Algebra, in Theory and Practice*, 129
- Williams, Jonathan, 112
- Williams, Lloyd, 351
- Williams, Samuel, 45, 130, 187
- Williamson, Hugh, **104**, 104, 385
- Wilson, Edwin Bidwell, 96
- Vector Analysis: A Text-book for the Use of Students of Mathematics and Physics Founded upon the Lectures of J. Willard Gibbs*, 202
- Winlock, Joseph, 190
- American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac*, 190
- Winston Newson, Mary “May” Francis, **286**, 285–287, 329
- Winthrop, John, IV, 9, 38–45
- Witherspoon, John, 56, **57**
- Wood, Ruth Goulding, 401, 402
- Woodruff, Wooster, 204
- Woods, Franklin, 360
- Woods, Frederick Shenstone, 284, 287, 344
- Woodward, Bezaleel, 51
- Woodward, Donald, 388
- Woodward, Robert Simpson, 292, **293**, 326
- Worcester Polytechnic Institute (WPI), 312, 381
- World’s Fair at Chicago (1893), *see* Columbian Exposition
- Worrall, John Hunter, 219
- Worthington, Euphemia, 401
- Wright, Arthur W, 219
- Wright, Carroll, 155
- Wright, Elizur, 149
- Wylie, Alexander, 169
- Yale College, *see* Yale University, 45–52
- Yale University, 11, 22, 30, 47, 49, 55, 57, 109, 111, 147–402
- Yale, Elihu, 46
- Yang, Ke-Chuen, 351
- Young, Charles Augustus, 326
- Young, George Paxton, 363
- Young, Grace Chisolm, 406
- Young, J. R.
- Algebra*, 127
- Young, Jacob William Albert, 315, 321, 365
- Ziwet, Alexander, 287, 342