
Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Preface	xiii
Index of notations	xvii
Chapter 1. Introduction and overview	1
§1.1. Introduction	1
§1.2. Preparatory chapters	5
§1.3. Early developments in the study of Waring's problem	8
§1.4. The method of exponential sums	9
§1.5. Origins of the circle method and applications to additive problems	10
Chapter 2. Fundamental theorem of arithmetic	15
§2.1. Mathematical induction	16
§2.2. Divisibility	17
§2.3. Greatest common divisor	18
§2.4. Prime numbers and unique factorization	22
Chapter 3. Arithmetic functions	25
§3.1. Multiplicative functions	25
§3.2. Möbius function and Möbius inversion	27

§3.3. Greatest integer function	31
§3.4. The big-O and little-o notations	33
§3.5. Averages of arithmetical functions	35
§3.6. Technique of partial summation	39
§3.7. The Cauchy–Schwarz and Hölder inequalities	44
Chapter 4. Introduction to congruence arithmetic	49
§4.1. Definition and basic properties of congruences	49
§4.2. Congruence powers and Euler’s theorem	51
§4.3. Linear congruence equations	53
§4.4. Linear congruences and the Chinese remainder theorem	56
§4.5. Polynomial congruences	59
§4.6. Order and primitive roots	65
Chapter 5. Distribution of prime numbers	73
§5.1. Dirichlet series	75
§5.2. Euler products and Dirichlet series	76
§5.3. Analytic properties of Dirichlet series	78
§5.4. Distribution functions for prime numbers	83
§5.5. Primes in arithmetic progressions	100
§5.6. Dirichlet characters and Dirichlet L -functions	102
§5.7. Ramanujan sums and Ramanujan series	112
Chapter 6. An introduction to Waring’s problem	119
§6.1. Fermat’s two square theorem	119
§6.2. Lagrange’s four square theorem	123
§6.3. A conjectured value for $g(k)$	125
§6.4. The easier Waring’s problem	131
Chapter 7. Waring’s problem	133
§7.1. Schnirelmann density	133
§7.2. Schnirelmann density and Waring’s problem	138
§7.3. Proof of Linnik’s theorem	140

Chapter 8. Exponential sums	153
§8.1. Exponential sums for polynomials of degree 1	155
§8.2. Exponential sums and Diophantine approximation	163
§8.3. Exponential sums over primes	174
Chapter 9. The circle method and Waring's problem	187
§9.1. An outline of the circle method	190
§9.2. The contribution from the major arcs	195
§9.3. The singular integral	197
§9.4. Singular series	205
§9.5. Minor arcs in Waring's problem	217
Chapter 10. The circle method and the Goldbach conjectures	219
§10.1. Major and minor arcs	222
§10.2. Contribution from the major arcs	224
§10.3. Contribution from the minor arcs	230
§10.4. Comments about Vinogradov's theorem	232
§10.5. The circle method and the binary Goldbach conjecture	234
Chapter 11. Epilogue	237
§11.1. The philosophy of the circle method	238
§11.2. An axiomatic framework	239
§11.3. The singular series	242
§11.4. The minor arcs	244
§11.5. The future of the circle method	244
Bibliography	249
Index	255