
Index

- action, 175
 - isometric, 186
- adjoint representation, 122
- affine group, $\text{Aff}_n(\mathbb{K})$, 49
- alternating group, 46
- atlas, 164

- ball, 54
- base of a root system, 223
- bi-invariant metric, 191
- block-diagonal matrix, 145
- boundary point, 54
- bounded, 62

- Campbell-Baker-Hausdorff series, 129
- Cauchy sequence, 57
- center, 148, 232
- central subgroup, 136
- centralizer, 231
- chain rule
 - for Euclidean space, 98
 - for manifolds, 110
- change of basis matrix, 19
- clopen – both open and closed, 61
- closed
 - in a set, 58
 - set in \mathbb{R}^m , 55
- commutative diagram, 25
- compact, 62

- complex numbers, \mathbb{C} , 8
- complex root, 228
- complex structure, 27
- complex-linear real matrices, 26
- complexification of a Lie algebra, 226
- conjugate of a quaternion, 10
- conjugate-transpose of a matrix, A^* , 36
- continuous, 59
- convergence
 - absolute, 82
 - of a sequence in \mathbb{R}^m , 57
 - of a series in \mathbb{K} , 81
 - of a series in $M_n(\mathbb{K})$, 84
- Cramer's rule, 18
- curve in a manifold, 166

- dense, 58
- derivative
 - directional, 96
 - of a function between manifolds, 109, 167
 - of a function from \mathbb{R}^m to \mathbb{R}^n , 97
 - partial, 96
- determinant
 - of a quaternionic matrix, 31
 - of a real or complex matrix, 13
- diffeomorphic, 105, 168
- diffeomorphism

- local, 115, 130
- differentiable
 - function between manifolds, 166
- dihedral group, 45
- dimension
 - of a manifold, 106
 - of a matrix group, 72
- discrete subgroup, 142
- distance function on \mathbb{R}^m , 54
- division algebra, 11
- double cover
 - $Sp(1) \rightarrow SO(3)$, 130
 - $Sp(1) \times Sp(1) \rightarrow SO(4)$, 133
 - definition of, 130
 - others, 133
- dual root, 208
- Dynkin diagram, 225

- eigenvalue, 151
- eigenvector, 151
- equivariant, 179
- Euclidean space, \mathbb{R}^m , 53
- exceptional groups, 189

- field, 7
- free action, 177
- Frobenius, 10
- fundamental domain, 141

- general linear groups, $GL_n(\mathbb{K})$, 17
- graph of a function, 115
- Grassmann manifold, 178

- Heine-Borel Theorem, 63
- hermitian inner product, 34
- homeomorphism, 60
- homogeneous manifold, 177

- ideal of a Lie algebra, 128
- identity component of a matrix group, 113
- inner product
 - general, 183
 - on \mathbb{K}^n , 34
- integral curve, 86
- inverse function theorem
 - for Euclidean space, 99
 - for manifolds, 110
- isometry
 - between Riemannian manifolds, 184
 - group of Euclidean space, $Isom(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 43
 - of \mathbb{R}^n , 41
- Jacobi identity, 119

- Lie algebra, 70
- Lie algebra homomorphism, 119
- Lie algebra isomorphism, 119
- Lie bracket, 118
- Lie group, 187
- limit point, 57
- linear function, 15
- log, 103

- manifold
 - embedded, 106
 - generalized, 164
- matrix exponentiation, e^A , 85
- matrix group, definition of, 65

- Nash Embedding Theorem, 184
- neighborhood, 58
- norm
 - of a quaternion, 10
 - of a vector in K^n , 34
- normalizer, 162, 217

- octonians, 11
- one-parameter group, 91
- open
 - in a set, 58
 - in a manifold, 165
 - set in \mathbb{R}^m , 55
- open cover, 63
- orbit space, 176
- orientation of \mathbb{R}^3 , 42
- orthogonal, 34
- orthogonal group, $O(n)$, 36
- orthonormal, 34

- parametrization, 106, 164
- path-connected, 61
- Poincaré dodecahedral space, 133
- polar decomposition theorem, 68
- positive root, 223
- power series, 82
- projective space, 169

- projective space, $\mathbb{K}\mathbb{P}^n$, 169
- quaternionic-linear complex
 - matrices, 28
- quaternions, 9
- radius of convergence, 83
- rank, 160, 222
- real projective space, $\mathbb{R}\mathbb{P}^n$, 132
- reflection, 161
- regular solid, 47
- regular vector, 209
- representation, 175
- representation of a matrix group on \mathbb{R}^m , 122
- Riemannian homogeneous space, 186
- Riemannian manifold, 183
- Riemannian metric, 183
- Riemannian submersion, 185
- root, 208, 222
- root space, 199, 202, 204, 208
- root system, 221
- root test, 83
- Schwarz inequality, 35
- skew-field, 7
- skew-hermitian matrices, $u(n)$, 77
- skew-symmetric matrices, $so(n)$, 77
- skew-symplectic matrices, $sp(n)$, 77
- smooth
 - between manifolds, 168
- smoothness
 - of a function between subsets of Euclidean spaces, 105
 - of a function between two Euclidean spaces, 97
 - of an isomorphism between matrix groups, 112
- special linear group, $SL_n(\mathbb{K})$, 39
- special orthogonal groups
 - $SO(3)$, 5
 - $SO(n)$, 39
- special unitary group, $SU(n)$, 39
- sphere, S^n , 6
- spin group, 133
- stabilizer, 177
- Steifel manifold, 179
- stereographic projection, 112
- subalgebra of a Lie algebra, 128
- subconvergence, 64
- subspace, 14
- symmetry
 - group of a set, $\text{Symm}(X)$, 45
 - proper and improper, 45
- symplectic group, $Sp(n)$, 36
- symplectic inner product, 35
- tangent bundle of a manifold, 114
- tangent space, 69
- tangent space to a manifold, 166
- topology
 - of \mathbb{R}^m , 56
 - of a manifold, 165
 - of a subset of \mathbb{R}^m , 59
- torus
 - definition of, 140
 - in a matrix group, 144
 - maximal, 144
 - of revolution, 107
 - standard maximal, 145
- trace of a matrix, 12
- transitive action, 177
- transpose of a matrix, A^T , 12
- triangle inequality, 54
- unit tangent bundle of a manifold, 114
- unitary group, $U(n)$, 36
- upper triangular matrices, group
 - of, $UT_n(\mathbb{K})$, 67
- vector field, 75, 168
- vector space, left, 14
- Weyl group, 218, 222
- Whitney Embedding Theorem, 168