Contents

Traces of Hecke Operators

1. Introduction 1
2. The Arthur-Selberg trace formula for GL(2) 3
3. Cusp forms and Hecke operators 7
   - 3.1. Congruence subgroups of $\mathrm{SL}_2(\mathbf{Z})$ 7
   - 3.2. Weak modular forms 10
   - 3.3. Cusps and Fourier expansions of modular forms 12
   - 3.4. Hecke rings 20
   - 3.5. The level N Hecke ring 24
   - 3.6. The elements $T(\mathtt{n})$ 29
   - 3.7. Hecke operators 34
   - 3.8. The Petersson inner product 37
   - 3.9. Adjoints of Hecke operators 42
   - 3.10. Traces of the Hecke operators 45

Odds and Ends

4. Topological groups 49
5. Adeles and ideles 52
   - 5.1. p-adic Numbers 52
   - 5.2. Adeles and ideles 54
6. Structure theorems and strong approximation for $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{A})$ 59
   - 6.1. Topology of $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{A})$ 59
   - 6.2. The Iwasawa decomposition 61
   - 6.3. Strong approximation for $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{A})$ 63
   - 6.4. The Cartan decomposition 66
   - 6.5. The Bruhat decomposition 69
7. Haar measure 69
   - 7.1. Basic properties of Haar measure 69
   - 7.2. Invariant measure on a quotient space 74
   - 7.3. Haar measure on a restricted direct product 82
   - 7.4. Haar measure on the adeles and ideles 85
   - 7.5. Haar measure on B 87
   - 7.6. Haar measure on GL(2) 90
   - 7.7. Haar measure on $\mathrm{SL}_2(\mathbf{R})$ 92
   - 7.8. Haar measure on $\overline{\mathrm{GL}(2)}$ 94
   - 7.9. Discrete subgroups and fundamental domains 95
   - 7.10. Haar measure on $\mathbf{Q}\backslash\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{Q}^*\backslash\mathbf{A}^*$ 102
   - 7.11. Quotient measure on $\overline{\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{Q})}\backslash\overline{\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{A})}$ 103
   - 7.12. Quotient measure on $\overline{B}(\mathbf{Q})\backslash\overline{G}(\mathbf{A})$ 105

8. The Poisson summation formula 108
9. Tate zeta functions 119
9.1. Definition and meromorphic continuation 119
9.2. Functional equation and behavior at $s = 1$ 124
10. Intertwining operators and matrix coefficients 128
10.1. Linear algebra 129
10.2. Representation theory 134
10.3. Orthogonality of matrix coefficients 140
11. The discrete series of $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{R})$ 151
11.1. K-type decompositions 151
11.2. Representations of $\mathrm{O}(2)$ 155
11.3. K-type decomposition of an induced representation 156
11.4. The $(\mathfrak{g}, K)$-modules $(V_\chi)_K$ 162
11.5. Classification of irreducible $(\mathfrak{g}, K)$-modules for $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{R})$ 165
11.6. A detailed look at the Lie algebra action 181
11.7. Characterization of the weight $\mathtt{k}$ discrete series of $\mathrm{GL}_2(\mathbf{R})$ 186

Groundwork

12. Cusp forms as elements of $L^2_0(\omega)$ 195
12.1. From Dirichlet characters to Hecke characters 195
12.2. From cusp forms to functions on $G(\mathbf{A})$ 197
12.3. Comparison of classical and adelic Fourier coefficients 198
12.4. Characterizing the image of $S_\mathtt{k}(N, \omega')$ in $L^2_0(\omega)$ 201
13. Construction of the test function f 206
13.1. The non-archimedean component of f 206
13.2. Spectral properties of $R(f)$ 213
14. Explicit computations for $f_\mathtt{k}$ and f_∞ 221

The Trace Formula

15. Introduction to the trace formula for $R(f)$ 227
16. Terms that contribute to $K(x, y)$ 230
17. Truncation of the kernel 231
18. Bounds for $\sum_\gamma |f(g_1^{-1}\gamma g_2)|$ 240
19. Integrability of $k^T_\mathfrak{o}(g)$ 248
20. The hyperbolic terms as weighted orbital integrals 259
21. Simplifying the unipotent term 270
22. The trace formula 276

Computation of the Trace

23. The identity term 279
24. The hyperbolic terms 280
24.1. A lemma about orbital integrals 280
24.2. The archimedean orbital integral and weighted orbital integral 281
24.3. Simplification of the hyperbolic term 283
24.4. Calculation of the local orbital integrals 283
24.5. The global hyperbolic result 286
25. The unipotent term 288
25.1. Explicit evaluation of the zeta integral at ∞ 288
25.2. Computation of the non-archimedean local zeta functions 291

25.3. The global unipotent result 293
26. The elliptic terms 294
26.1. Properties of the elliptic orbital integrals 295
26.2. The archimedean elliptic orbital integral 300
26.3. Orders and lattices in an imaginary quadratic field 302
26.4. Local-global theory for lattices 307
26.5. From $G(\mathbf{A}_{\mathrm{fin}})$ to lattices in E 310
26.6. The non-archimedean orbital integral for $N = 1$ 314
26.7. The case of level N 318

Applications
27. Dimension formulas 333
27.1. The elliptic terms 333
27.2. The unipotent term 337
27.3. The dimension of $S_{\mathbf{k}}(N, \omega')$ and some examples 338
28. Computing Hecke eigenvalues 340
28.1. Obtaining eigenvalues from knowledge of the traces 340
28.2. Integrality of Hecke eigenvalues 343
28.3. The τ-function 344
28.4. An example with nontrivial character 347
29. The distribution of Hecke eigenvalues 351
29.1. Bounds for the Eichler-Selberg trace formula 352
29.2. Chebyshev polynomials 355
29.3. Distribution of eigenvalues 356
29.4. Further applications and generalizations 359
30. A recursion relation for traces of Hecke operators 360

Bibliography 363

Tables of notation 368

Statement of the final result 370

Index 373