

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	ix
Chapter 0. Preliminaries	1
0.1 Notations	1
0.2 Positive Semidefinite Matrices	1
Chapter 1. Positive Polynomials and Sums of Squares	3
1.1 Preliminaries on Polynomials	3
1.2 Positive Polynomials	4
1.3 Extending Positive Polynomials	8
1.4 Hilbert's 17th Problem	11
1.5 Baer-Krull Theorem	14
1.6 Formal Power Series Rings	17
Chapter 2. Krivine's Positivstellensatz	21
2.1 Quadratic Modules and Preorderings	21
2.2 Positivstellensatz	25
2.3 The Proof	27
2.4 The Real Spectrum	29
2.5 Abstract Positivstellensatz	31
2.6 Saturation	33
2.7 Low-Dimensional Examples	35
Chapter 3. The Moment Problem	41
3.1 Introduction	41
3.2 Proof of Haviland's Theorem	44
3.3 Uniqueness Question	46
3.4 The Conditions (SMP) and (MP)	47
3.5 Schmüdgen's Theorem	48
3.6 Countable Dimensional Vector Spaces	50
Chapter 4. Non-Compact Case	55
4.1 Stability	55
4.2 Examples where (SMP) and (MP) fail	61
4.3 Examples where (SMP) and (MP) hold	64
4.4 Direct Integral Decomposition	65
Chapter 5. Archimedean T -modules	71
5.1 Preprimes	71

5.2	T -modules	72
5.3	Semioorderings and Valuations	75
5.4	Representation Theorem	78
5.5	Theorems of Pólya and Reznick	80
5.6	Other Applications	83
5.7	Topology on $\mathcal{V}_A = \text{Hom}(A, \mathbb{R})$	84
Chapter 6.	Schmüdgen's Positivstellensatz	87
6.1	Wörmann's Trick	87
6.2	Non-Compact Case	89
6.3	Remarks and Examples	92
Chapter 7.	Putinar's Question	97
7.1	Introduction	97
7.2	Stable Compactness	100
7.3	Jacobi-Prestel Counterexample	103
7.4	The Case $\dim \frac{\mathbb{R}[X]}{M \cap -M} \leq 1$	105
Chapter 8.	Weak Isotropy of Quadratic Forms	109
8.1	Isotropy and Weak Isotropy	109
8.2	Residue Forms	110
8.3	Local-Global Principle for Weak Isotropy	113
8.4	Pfister Forms	116
8.5	Application to Putinar's Question	117
Chapter 9.	Scheiderer's Local-Global Principle	123
9.1	Basic Lemma	123
9.2	Local-Global Principle	125
9.3	The Case $n = 1$	128
9.4	The Case $n = 2$	130
9.5	Hessian Conditions	133
9.6	Second Local-Global Principle	134
Chapter 10.	Semidefinite Programming and Optimization	137
10.1	The Cone of PSD Matrices	137
10.2	Semidefinite Programming	138
10.3	Max-Cut Problem	142
10.4	Global Optimization	145
10.5	Constrained Optimization	148
10.6	Exploiting the Gradient Ideal	151
10.7	Existence of Feasible Solutions	156
Appendix 1.	Tarski-Seidenberg Theorem	161
11.1	Basic Version	161
11.2	Tarski's Transfer Principle	162
11.3	Lang's Homomorphism Theorem	163
11.4	Geometric Version	165
11.5	General Version	167
Appendix 2.	Algebraic Sets	169
12.1	Transcendence Degree and Krull Dimension	169

12.2 Non-Singular Zeros	171
12.3 Algebraic Sets	173
12.4 Dimension	175
12.5 Radical Ideals and Real Ideals	177
12.6 Simple Point Criterion	178
12.7 Sign-Changing Criterion	178
Bibliography	183