

# Contents

Preface	vii
Chapter 1. Prologue	1
1.1. Linguistic prologue: notation and terminology	1
1.2. Physical prologue: dimensions, units, constants, and particles	5
1.3. Mathematical prologue: some Lie groups and Lie algebras	8
Chapter 2. Review of Pre-quantum Physics	13
2.1. Mechanics according to Newton and Hamilton	13
2.2. Mechanics according to Lagrange	18
2.3. Special relativity	22
2.4. Electromagnetism	25
Chapter 3. Basic Quantum Mechanics	33
3.1. The mathematical framework	33
3.2. Quantization	42
3.3. Uncertainty inequalities	51
3.4. The harmonic oscillator	53
3.5. Angular momentum and spin	56
3.6. The Coulomb potential	60
Chapter 4. Relativistic Quantum Mechanics	65
4.1. The Klein-Gordon and Dirac equations	66
4.2. Invariance and covariance properties of the Dirac equation	70
4.3. Consequences of the Dirac equation	74
4.4. Single-particle state spaces	83
4.5. Multiparticle state spaces	89
Chapter 5. Free Quantum Fields	97
5.1. Scalar fields	97
5.2. The rigorous construction	105
5.3. Lagrangians and Hamiltonians	107
5.4. Spinor and vector fields	112
5.5. The Wightman axioms	119
Chapter 6. Quantum Fields with Interactions	123
6.1. Perturbation theory	123
6.2. A toy model for electrons in an atom	128
6.3. The scattering matrix	136
6.4. Evaluation of the S-matrix: first steps	143
6.5. Propagators	147

6.6.	Feynman diagrams	154
6.7.	Feynman diagrams in momentum space	162
6.8.	Cross sections and decay rates	167
6.9.	QED, the Coulomb potential, and the Yukawa potential	172
6.10.	Compton scattering	177
6.11.	The Gell-Mann–Low and LSZ formulas	180
Chapter 7.	Renormalization	191
7.1.	Introduction	192
7.2.	Power counting	196
7.3.	Evaluation and regularization of Feynman diagrams	200
7.4.	A one-loop calculation in scalar field theory	206
7.5.	Renormalized perturbation theory	211
7.6.	Dressing the propagator	214
7.7.	The Ward identities	219
7.8.	Renormalization in QED: general structure	224
7.9.	One-loop QED: the electron propagator	234
7.10.	One-loop QED: the photon propagator and vacuum polarization	237
7.11.	One-loop QED: the vertex function and magnetic moments	244
7.12.	Higher-order renormalization	251
Chapter 8.	Functional Integrals	257
8.1.	Functional integrals and quantum mechanics	257
8.2.	Expectations, functional derivatives, and generating functionals	265
8.3.	Functional integrals and Boson fields	271
8.4.	Functional integrals and Fermion fields	278
8.5.	Afterword: Gaussian processes	287
Chapter 9.	Gauge Field Theories	291
9.1.	Local symmetries and gauge fields	291
9.2.	A glimpse at quantum chromodynamics	296
9.3.	Broken symmetries	299
9.4.	The electroweak theory	303
Bibliography		317
Index		323