

# Contents

Preface	ix
References	xi
Chapter 1. Lie algebras and Dynkin diagrams	1
1.1. Lie algebras. Definitions and examples	2
1.2. Ideals, homomorphisms and representations	7
1.3. Solvable and nilpotent Lie algebras	11
1.4. Radical of a Lie algebra. Simple and semisimple Lie algebras	15
1.5. Modules for Lie algebras. Weyl's theorem. Ado's theorem	22
1.6. Lie's theorem	29
1.7. The Lie algebra $\mathfrak{sl}(2; k)$ . Representation of $\mathfrak{sl}(2; k)$	32
1.8. The universal enveloping algebra of A lie algebra	35
1.9. Poincaré-Birkhoff-Witt theorem	38
1.10. Free Lie algebras	43
1.11. Examples of simple Lie algebras	45
1.12. Abstract root systems and the Weyl group	47
1.13. Cartan matrices and Dynkin diagrams	57
1.14. Coxeter groups and Coxeter diagrams	61
1.15. Root systems of semisimple Lie algebras	67
1.16. The Weyl group of a quiver	73
1.17. Reflection functors	78
1.18. Coxeter functors and Coxeter transformations	85
1.19. The Gabriel theorem	87
1.20. Generalized Cartan matrices and Kac-Moody Lie algebras	88
1.21. Historical notes	91
References	94
Chapter 2. Coalgebras: motivation, definitions, and examples	99
2.1. Coalgebras and 'addition formulae'	100
2.2. Coalgebras and decompositions	102
2.3. Dualizing the idea of an algebra	103
2.4. Some examples of coalgebras	105
2.5. Sub coalgebras and quotient coalgebras	108
2.6. The main theorem of coalgebras	108
2.7. Cofree coalgebras	109
2.8. Algebra - coalgebra duality	112
2.9. Comodules and representations	121
2.10. Graded coalgebras	123
2.11. Reflexive modules	125
2.12. Measuring	126

2.13.	Addition formulae and duality	128
2.14.	Coradical and coradical filtration	128
2.15.	Coda to chapter 2	129
	References	129
Chapter 3. Bialgebras and Hopf algebras. Motivation, definitions, and examples		131
3.1.	Products and representations	131
3.2.	Bialgebras	133
3.3.	Hopf algebras	138
3.4.	Some more examples of Hopf algebras	140
3.5.	Primitive elements	146
3.6.	Group-like elements	149
3.7.	Bialgebra and Hopf algebra duality	152
3.8.	Graded bialgebras and Hopf algebras	153
3.9.	Crossed products	159
3.10.	Integrals for Hopf algebras	162
3.11.	Formal groups	167
3.12.	Hopf modules	169
3.13.	Historical remarks	170
3.14.	The Hopf algebra of an algebra	171
	References	172
Chapter 4. The Hopf algebra of symmetric functions		175
4.1.	The algebra of symmetric functions	175
4.2.	The Hopf algebra structure	184
4.3.	<i>PSH</i> algebras	185
4.4.	Automorphisms of <i>Symm</i>	193
4.5.	The functor of the Witt vectors	194
4.6.	Ghost components	197
4.7.	Frobenius and Verschiebung endomorphisms	199
4.8.	The second multiplication of <i>Symm</i>	202
4.9.	Lambda algebras	203
4.10.	<i>Exp</i> algebras	210
4.11.	Plethysm	213
4.12.	The many incarnations of <i>Symm</i>	214
	References	215
Chapter 5. The representations of the symmetric groups from the Hopf algebra point of view		217
5.1.	A little bit of finite group representation theory	217
5.2.	Double cosets of Young subgroups	221
5.3.	The Hopf algebra	223
5.4.	<i>Symm</i> as a <i>PSH</i> algebra	226
5.5.	The second multiplication on <i>RS</i>	227
5.6.	Remarks and acknowledgements	229
	References	229
Chapter 6. The Hopf algebra of noncommutative symmetric functions and the Hopf algebra of quasisymmetric functions		231

6.1. The Hopf algebra NSymm	232
6.2. NSymm over the rationals	234
6.3. The Hopf algebra QSymm	235
6.4. Symm as a quotient of NSymm	238
6.5. More on <i>Shuffle</i> and <i>LieHopf</i>	241
6.6. The autoduality of Symm	248
6.7. Polynomial freeness of QSymm over the integers	250
6.8. Hopf endomorphisms of QSymm and NSymm	254
6.9. Verschiebung and Frobenius on NSymm and QSymm	255
References	260
Chapter 7. The Hopf algebra of permutations	263
7.1. The Hopf algebra of permutations of Malvenuto, Poirier and Reutenauer	263
7.2. The imbedding of NSymm into <i>MPR</i>	267
7.3. <i>LSD</i> permutations	271
7.4. Second multiplication and second comultiplication	274
7.5. Rigidity and uniqueness of <i>MPR</i>	275
References	276
Chapter 8. Hopf algebras: Applications in and interrelations with other parts of mathematics and physics	277
8.1. Actions and coactions of bialgebras and Hopf algebras	277
8.2. The quantum groups $GL_q(n, \mathbf{C})$ and multiparameter generalizations	285
8.3. The quantum groups $U_q(\mathfrak{sl}(n; k))$	294
8.4. $R$ -matrices and QIST: Bethe Ansatz, FCR construction and the FRT theorem	296
8.5. Knot invariants from quantum groups. Yang-Baxter operators	311
8.6. Quiver Hopf algebras	324
8.7. Ringel-Hall Hopf algebras	333
8.8. More interactions of Hopf algebras with other parts of mathematics and theoretical physics	347
8.8.1. Capelli identities and other formulas for matrices and determinants with mildly noncommuting entries	347
8.8.2. Quantum symmetry	355
8.8.3. Hopf algebra symmetries in noncommutative geometry	369
8.8.4. Hopf algebras in Galois theory	371
8.8.5. Hopf algebras and renormalization	372
8.8.6. Quantum calculi	372
8.8.7. Umbral calculus and Baxter algebras	376
8.8.8. $q$ -special functions	380
References	381
Index	407