

Index

- $+(M)$, 13
- $M \cdot N$, 106
- $M \mid N$, 3
- M_{art} , 20, 42
- R^{h} , 165
- R_{art} , 20, 42
- \overline{R} , 41
- \widehat{R} , 7
- \perp , 211
- \rtimes , 138

- a -invariant, 98
- abelian category, 1
- Abhyankar, Shreeram, 101, 106
- absolutely flat homomorphism, 167, 168
- abstract hypersurface, 141, 150, 150–151, 298, 298, 299
- action by linear changes of variable, 61, 62, 65, 69–72, 81, 83, 86, 118, 151, 152, 262
- acyclic complex, 208, 216
- $\text{add}_R(M)$, 13, 15, 26, 106, 163, 165, 230
- additive category, 1, 2, 9, 10, 32
 - in which idempotents split, 1, 3–5
- additive function, 91, 97
- ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram, 81, 91–97, 101, 102, 104, *see also* extended ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram
- ADE hypersurface singularity, 42, 50–52, 81, 83, 87, 97, 133, 141, 146–161, 172–173, 229–232, 234–237, 295
- (A_1) , 102, 103, 229, 291, 294, 295
- (A_2) , 113
- (A_∞) , 78, 241, 244, 245, 252–256, 259, 260, 262–264, 297, 301
- (A_n) , 77, 87, 90, 93, 119, 133, 146, 153, 236
- (D_4) , 88, 103, 149, 294
- (D_∞) , 78, 241, 244, 245, 252, 253, 256–260, 262, 263, 265, 297, 300, 301, 304
- (D_n) , 87, 90, 93, 149, 154, 236, 262
- (E_6) , 88, 94, 148, 155, 234, 237
- (E_7) , 88, 95, 149, 237
- (E_8) , 89, 96, 148, 157, 237
- adjoint pair, 71
- adjunction formula, 101
- affine diagram, *see* extended ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram
- Akizuki, Yasuo, 316
- algebra retraction, 77
- algebraic closure, 117, 118, 173
- algebraic duality, 203
- algebraic field extension, 167, 174
- algebraic fundamental group, *see* étale fundamental group
- algebraic number field, 50
- algebraically closed field, 51, 73, 90, 92, 98, 101, 118, 128, 133, 134, 137, 138, 141, 142, 144–147, 151, 159, 160, 163, 172, 192, 225, 234, 253, 259, 262, 268, 276, 277, 279–283, 285, 287, 288, 293, 299, 321, 323
- almost split sequence, *see* Auslander-Reiten sequence
- analytic branch, 19, 146–149
- analytic local ring, 241
- analytically
 - normal, 23, 24

- ramified, 52, 268, 280
- unramified, 19, 41, 45, 46, 48, 49, 53–57, 172, 268, 283, 316
- Ann, 242
- anti-diagonal block matrix, 159, 235
- antichain, 27, 47
- apparently split, 109
- approximation, 211, 212, 215
- Approximation Theorem, 187
- AR, *see* Auslander-Reiten
- Arnol'd, Vladimir I., 260
- Artin, Michael, 97, 100, 104, 119, 160
- Artin-Rees Lemma, 8
- Artinian localization, 17
- Artinian pair, 21, 28, 29, 32, 32–39, 42–50, 246, 248, 252, 257, 283
- Artinian ring, 5–6, 27, 29, 30, 32, 39, 120, 166, 173, 200, 238, 267, 281, 294
- ascent
 - of bounded CM type, 279, 298
 - of excellence, 167
 - of finite CM type, 48, 133, 138, 164, 165, 168, 169, 171
- associated graded ring, 143, 160, 200
- associativity formula, 315
- asymmetry, 57, 224
- atom, 13, 22
- Auslander transpose Tr , 204, 203–223, 238, 239, 281
- Auslander, Maurice, 43, 66, 67, 73, 109, 113–115, 117–119, 175, 184, 187, 189, 200, 208, 234, 241, 267, 276, 287, 291, 293, 326, 328, 330, 332, 334
- Auslander-Buchsbaum formula, 123, 124, 284, 310, 334, 336
- Auslander-Reiten quiver, 217, 225, 224–240, 269, 276–283, 290, 293, 298
- Auslander-Reiten sequence, 114, 160, 217, 217–232, 234, 238, 239, 267, 277, 281, 287–293, 295
 - existence, 218
 - uniqueness, 218
- Auslander-Reiten translate τ , 222, 222–232, 235–237, 281, 289, 292, 296
- Azumaya, Gorô, 1, 3, 5
- Baeth, Nicholas, 56
- Bass numbers, 183, 201
- Bass' Conjecture, 176
- Bass, Hyman, 48, 54, 57, 176
- BD, *see* Burban-Drozd
- Betti numbers, 151, 184, 280, 298
- biduality, 205, 264
- binary polyhedral group, 84, 86, 86–90, 92–97, 151, 263
- biproduct, 1, 2, 10, 32
- blowup, 102, 103
- bounded CM type, 30, 150, 163, 268, 268, 276, 279, 280, 297–307
- bounded free resolution, 126
- bounded representation type, 30, 267
- Bourbaki, 23, 84, 170
- Bourbaki sequence, 24, 24
- branch locus, 326, 336
- branch of a curve, 19, 146–149
- Brauer, Richard, 267
- Brauer-Thrall Conjectures, 267–280, 285
 - I, 268, 276–287
 - II, 49, 268, 280–285
- Braun, Amiram, 334
- Bravais, Auguste, 84
- Bruns, Winfried, 284
- Bruns-Herzog, 310
- Buchsbaum, David, 66, 326, 328
- Buchweitz, Ragnar-Olaf, 141, 145, 175, 184, 187, 189, 203, 208, 241, 245, 252, 284
- Burban, Igor, 241, 244, 245, 248, 263
- Burban-Drozd triples BD, 248, 244–259, 264–266
- \mathcal{C} , 86
- c , 42
- cancellative semigroup, 14
- canonical module ω , 116, 176, 175–181, 183–185, 187–189, 193, 194, 196–202, 217, 218, 221–224, 228, 233, 234, 243, 263, 264, 281, 287, 288, 292, 313
- canonical rank ω -rank, 190, 193, 195, 201
- Cartan invariants, 267

- Cartan, Henri, 62
 case analysis, dreary, 33
 Cauchy sequence, 6, 244
 Cauchy's Theorem, 86
 Caviglia, Giulio, 120
 Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, 318
 character, 73, 92–97, 153
 character table, 94–96
 characteristic
 bad, 64, 141, 159–160
 five, 159
 good, 51, 52, 83, 89–91, 133, 141,
 144, 145, 151, 163, 172, 173, 234
 three, 38, 49, 50, 59, 159
 two, 36, 37, 41, 50, 128, 132–134,
 137, 138, 140, 141, 145, 159,
 160, 172, 253, 256, 259, 268,
 280, 285, 288, 292, 297, 298
 zero, 50, 98, 99, 109, 116–119, 151,
 192, 293
 characteristic polynomial, 30, 318,
 335
 Chern class c_1 , 105
 Chevalley-Shephard-Todd Theorem,
 69, 335, 339
 Chinese Remainder Theorem, 318
 Christensen, Lars Winther, 203, 210
 Çimen, Nuri, 41, 45, 49, 50
 $\text{Cl}(R)$, 23
 closed under AR sequences, 287–293
 closed under extensions, 211, 212,
 214, 215
 clutter, 27, 47
 codepth, 177, 178, 184, 185,
 187–189, 193, 196, 208
 coefficient field, 299
 Cohen's Structure Theorems, 177,
 275
 Cohen-Macaulay type, 116, 193
 coherent sheaf, 98, 104, 106
 cohomology, 64, 98, 105
 complete intersection, 116
 complete local ring
 is Henselian, 6
 satisfies Krull-Remak-Schmidt, 7
 complete resolution, 207–209
 complex numbers \mathbb{C} , 24, 81, 83–87,
 89, 90, 93–97, 107, 119,
 151–158, 241, 284
 conductor \mathfrak{c} , 42, 47, 48, 59, 60,
 245–252, 254–257, 264, 283
 conductor square, 20, 42, 47, 48, 51,
 53, 58, 59, 245, 283
 conormal module I/I^2 , 116
 constant rank, 19, 23, 43–45, 49–51,
 57, 184, 188–189, 268, 284,
 299–306, 316, 317
 of a module over an Artinian pair,
 32
 countable CM type, 132, 133, 141,
 241–266, 268, 284, 302
 countable prime avoidance, 241–243
 countably simple singularity, 141,
 142–144, 245, 253, 259, 260, 297
 covariants, 72, 152
 cover, 211, 212

 \mathcal{D} , 86
 $\mathfrak{D}_A(B)$, 328
 Dade's construction, 21, 28, 37
 Dade, Everett C., 37
 de la Peña, José Antonio, 268, 270
 decomposition group, 338–339
 Dedekind different, 328–330, 336
 Dedekind domain, 2, 10, 14
 defects of an exact sequence, 239
 deformation theory, 160
 Del Pezzo-Bertini Theorem, 295
 delta-invariant, 192
 δ -invariant, 175, 190, 189–200
 depth, 309, 309–310
 Depth Lemma, 65, 66, 166, 178, 188,
 246, 250, 310, 312, 329
 derivation, 323
 derivative, 20, 59
 partial, 89, 192, 275
 descent
 from the completion, 17
 of bounded CM type, 297, 298,
 303, 306, 307
 of direct summands, 9
 of finite CM type, 48, 133, 138,
 163, 171, 279, 280
 of finite representation type, 38
 of isomorphism, 9

- desingularization graph, 81, 97, 101, 101, 102, 104
- determinant, 74
- diagonal map, 58, 66–68, 152, 165, 274, 322, 323–329
- diagonalizable, 69, 79, 335, 338
- diagonalization, 4, 265
- Dickson's Lemma, 15, 16, 28, 47
- Dieterich, Ernst, 268, 276, 280, 284, 285, 298
- Dieudonné, Jean, 31
- Ding, Songqing, 43, 192, 195, 196, 199, 200
- Diophantine monoid, *see* Krull monoid
- direct image, 98
- direct limit, 164, 165, 167, 168
- direct-sum cancellation, 3, 27
- direct-sum decomposition, 1, 7, 10, 13–15, 19, 27, 73, 75, 106, 164, 180, 181, 189, 224, 230, 231, 263, 278, 298, 306
- discrete valuation ring, DVR, 24, 46, 48, 56, 59, 126, 142, 143, 146, 249–251, 254, 257, 272, 303, 327, 330, 338
- divisor, 100, 105
- divisor class group $\text{Cl}(R)$, 14, 23–26, 99, 289, 306, 307
- divisor homomorphism, 14, 14, 16, 26, 27
- divisorial ideal, 24, 26, 307
- double branched cover, 128, 128–142, 145, 146, 160, 234, 245, 297, 299
- double sharp \bowtie , 138, 138–139
- Drozd, Yuriy, 32, 38, 50, 241, 244, 245, 248, 263
- Drozd-Roïter conditions, 29, 32–39, 41–44, 48–52, 54, 56, 59, 60, 170, 172, 174, 283, 299
 - necessity of, 42–45
 - sufficiency of, 45–50, 52
- Du Val singularity, *see* Kleinian singularity
- Du Val, Patrick, 87, 97, 100
- dual, 223, 234
- duality, canonical, 177, 222, 250, 261, 281
- $e(R), e(M), e(I, M)$, 313
- EGA, 310
- eigenvalue, 339
- Eisenbud, David, 119, 126, 268, 270, 287, 293, 295
- Elkik, Renée, 169
- embedding dimension, 100
- End, 203
- endomorphism ring, 1–3, 5, 11, 32, 44, 48, 55, 56, 59–61, 65, 67–70, 72, 83, 111, 177, 181, 196, 198, 203, 207, 225, 237, 239, 261, 262, 264, 302–304
 - nc-local, 1, 3–6, 10, 134, 203, 218, 223, 225, 226, 238, 272, 273
- enveloping algebra, 323
- equivalence of matrix factorizations, 125, 126, 132, 134
- Esnault, Hélène, 117, 118
- essentially of finite type, 22, 66, 116, 164, 173, 176, 319, 321–326
- étale covering, 117
- étale fundamental group $\pi_1^{et}(X)$, 117–119
- étale homomorphism, 117, 164, 164, 167, 168, 173, 321–328
- Euclid, 84
- Euclidean diagram, *see* extended ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram
- Euler characteristic, 98
- evaluation homomorphism, 198
- Evans, E. Graham, 3, 7, 311
- excellent ring, 98, 118, 163, 167, 167, 169, 171, 173, 242, 268, 276, 279, 280, 304
- exceptional fiber, 99–105
- expanded subsemigroup, 14, 16, 22, 23
- Ext-minimal FID hull, 183
- Ext-minimal MCM approximation, 183, 190, 192
- extended ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram, 91–97, 232, 236–238, *see also* ADE Coxeter-Dynkin diagram
- extended module, 17, 18, 23, 24, 26, 43, 164, 169, 305, 306

- extension of modules, 109–111, 115, 120, 127, 179, 187, 223, 290, 291
- exterior power \bigwedge^p , 65, 73, 74, 231, 292
- faithful flatness, 17, 18, 26, 27, 163, 314
- faithful ideal, 53, 55, 56, 283
- faithful module, 305
- faithful system of parameters, 271, 271–280, 285
- faithfully flat descent, 15, 24, 25, 215
- Ferrand, Daniel, 178
- fiber product, 323
- FID hull, *see* hull of finite injective dimension
- field
 - algebraically closed, 51, 73, 90, 92, 98, 101, 118, 128, 133, 134, 137, 138, 141, 142, 144–147, 151, 159, 160, 163, 172, 192, 225, 234, 253, 259, 262, 268, 276, 277, 279–283, 285, 287, 288, 293, 299, 321, 323
 - characteristic p , *see* characteristic
 - characteristic zero, 109, 116
 - coefficient, 299
 - finite, 38
 - imperfect, 275
 - infinite, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44, 49–51, 142, 144, 171, 195, 202, 267, 268, 281, 285, 291, 297, 301, 302, 304, 314
 - perfect, 52, 141, 267, 268, 275, 276, 279
 - uncountable, 142, 144, 241, 242, 284, 285
- field extension
 - algebraic, 167, 174
 - Galois, 63, 117–119, 330, 335, 337
 - inseparable, 36, 49, 163, 172
 - non-Galois, 38
 - separable, 36, 38, 49–51, 66, 117, 163, 164, 170–172, 321, 324–330, 339
- finite birational extension, 42, 43, 44, 49, 51, 52, 172, 237, 295, 300–303, 307, 316, 317
- finite CM type, 29, 41, 45, 46, 48–54, 56, 57, 75, 81–83, 91, 115, 117–120, 132, 133, 141, 145, 146, 149–151, 159, 160, 163–166, 168–174, 199, 203, 210, 237, 243, 245, 268, 276, 279, 285, 287–296, 299, 304, 306
 - \implies isolated singularity, 109, 113, 115, 165, 169, 199, 276
 - ascent of, 53, 54
- finite field, 38
- finite injective dimension, 175, 176, 178, 193, 201, 221
- finite length module, 10, 17, 18, 24, 45, 49, 55, 60, 99, 106, 110, 112, 114, 115, 120, 121, 175, 183, 184, 206, 221, 222, 246, 247, 264, 267–270, 276, 278, 279, 296, 310, 313, 316, 332, 334, 336
- finite representation type, 29, 30, 32, 38, 47, 49, 116, 212, 267
 - of Artinian pairs, 29, 32, 46
 - TR modules, 209
- finite TR type, 209, 210
- finite-dimensional algebra, 33, 267, 268, 317, 318
- Fitting's Lemma, 10, 269
- Five Lemma, 261
- flatness, 164, 321
- flattening, 128, 130, 133, 137, 234, 237
- Flenner, Hubert, 98, 117, 118
- formally equidimensional, 170
- Foxby, Hans-Bjørn, 177
- fractional ideal, 10, 24, 292, 296, 328
- fractional linear transformations, 85
- free monoid, 13, 16
- free rank f -rank, 189, 191, 192, 194–196, 199
- free resolution, 206–208
 - bounded, 126, 151
 - periodic, 126
- free semigroup, 22
- full subsemigroup, 14, 16, 25, 26
- fundamental divisor Z_f , 100–102, 104
- fundamental group π_1 , 117
- fundamental sequence, 233, 234

- Gabriel quiver, 61, 73, 74, *see also*
 McKay-Gabriel quiver
- Galois field extension, 63, 117–119,
 330, 335, 337
- Galois ring extension, 335–340
- γ -invariant, 189, 190, 193–194
- general linear group $GL(n, k)$, 61,
 62, 71, 78, 117, 335
- generating invariants, 87–90, 152
- generically Gorenstein, 177, 178,
 184, 188, 189
- genus, 25, 98
- geometric McKay correspondence,
 97–106
- geometrically regular, 167
- global dimension, 64, 78
- gluing construction, 184, 194
- gluing map, 248, 254, 257
- going down, 17, 168, 326, 337
- going up, 326, 337
- golden ratio, 89, 96
- Goldie dimension, 60
- gonflement, 44, 170, 171–174, 281,
 306, 314, 315
- Gonzalez-Sprinberg, Gerardo, 97
- Gorenstein
 generically, 177, 178, 184, 188, 189
 in codimension one, 82, 150, 220,
 262, 264, 312
 on the punctured spectrum, 82,
 116, 166, 196, 199, 206, 220,
 262, 264, 313
- Gorenstein dimension, 209
- Gorenstein locus, 199
- Gorenstein module, 179, 313
- great gross 1728, 89
- Green, Edward, 38, 41, 45, 49, 50
- Greuel, Gert-Martin, 42, 50–52, 141,
 145, 159, 160, 241, 245, 252, 284
- Griffith, Phillip A., 311
- group
 binary polyhedral, 86–90, 92–97,
 151, 263
 étale fundamental, 117–119
 fundamental, 117
 Galois, 63, 119, 335
 general linear, 61, 62, 71, 78, 117,
 335
 special linear, 81, 83, 86, 92, 151,
 229
 group algebra kG , 71, 268
 Gulliksen, Tor, 151
 Guralnick, Robert, 7, 199, 271
- $\mathfrak{H}_T(R)$, 273
- Harada-Sai Lemma, 268, 270, 275,
 277, 278, 282
- Harada-Sai sequence, 269, 269, 270,
 276
- Hashimoto, Mitsuyasu, 180, 182
- Heitmann's amazing theorem, 26,
 307
- Heitmann, Raymond C., 26
- Heller, Alex, 31
- Hensel's Lemma, 6, 145, 146, 148
- Henselian local ring, 6, 6, 7, 10, 48,
 114, 118, 165, 181, 189, 210,
 212, 217, 223–225, 228, 249,
 272, 280, 317, 319
 classical definition, 6, 145, 147, 317
 complete local ring is, 6
 Krull-Remak-Schmidt holds for, 6
- Henselization, 163, 164, 165, 168, 169
- Herzog, Jürgen, 81, 82, 90, 109, 116,
 117, 119, 141, 150, 184, 189,
 194, 195, 200, 262, 287, 293,
 295, 298, 299
- Hessel, Johann F. C., 84
- Hessian, 89
- higher direct image, 98
- Higman, Donald G., 31, 272
- Hilbert function, 58, 101, 160, 313
- Hilbert polynomial, 58, 313
- Hilbert-Burch Theorem, 288
- Hom-tensor adjointness, 93, 221, 331
- homogeneous coordinate ring, 25
- homogeneous ring, 195, 287, 293,
 294, 295
- homological different, 274, 274, 285,
 326–330, 336
- homomorphism of matrix
 factorizations, 124, 127, 134
- hosohedron, 84
- hull of finite injective dimension,
 175, 179, 179–194
 Ext-minimal, 183
 left minimal, 183

- minimal, 183, 186, 189
- Huneke, Craig, 109, 114
- hypersurface singularity, 50, 52, 83,
 - 89, 90, 99, 101, 106, 120,
 - 123–141, 163, 192, 203, 216,
 - 241, 244, 245, 252–260, 280,
 - 284, 285, 297–299, 301–303, 315
- \mathcal{I} , 86
- icosahedron, 84, 89
- ideal
 - divisorial, 24, 26
 - faithful, 53, 55, 56, 283
 - fractional, 10, 24, 292, 296, 328
 - of pure height one, 177, 178, 188,
 - 326, 327, 329, 330
 - reflexive, 328
 - stable, 44, 56
- idempotent, 1–3, 9, 32, 70, 165, 181,
 - 254, 273, 300, 318, 324
 - lifting, 5, 6, 72, 317, 318
 - split, 1, 2, 4, 9, 32
- imperfect field, 172, 275
- index, 195, 199, 200, 202
- inertia group, 338
- inertial degree, 338
- infinite CM type, 19, 43, 51, 53, 170,
 - 172, 253, 260, 267, 268, 280,
 - 285, 291, 295, 301–304, 306
- infinite field, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44,
 - 49–51, 142, 144, 171, 195, 202,
 - 267, 268, 281, 285, 291, 297,
 - 301–303, 314
- infinite syzygy, 209
- injective hull of the residue field,
 - 175, 221
- inner product, 84, 85
- inseparable field extension, 36, 49,
 - 163, 172
- integral closure, 41, 42, 45–59,
 - 117–119, 245, 248, 256, 301,
 - 316, 335
- integral extension, 52, 63, 98, 323,
 - 326, 328
- integrally closed, *see* normal
- intersection matrix, 100, 102
- intersection multiplicity, 99
- Intersection Theorem, 176
- intersection theory, 99
- intumescence, 170
- invariant ring, 81, 82, 86, 97, 109,
 - 117–119, 233, 262, 263, 291–293
- invariant theory, 61
- inverse determinant representation,
 - 74
- $\text{Irr}(M, N)$ and $\text{irr}(M, N)$, 225
- irreducible homomorphism, 224,
 - 224–229, 235, 276–278, 281–283,
 - 287, 288
- irreducible representation, 71–73, 77,
 - 83, 91, 94, 97, 104, 152, 292
- Ischebeck, Friedrich, 176
- Isogawa, Satoru, 188
- isolated singularity, 42, 53, 98, 101,
 - 109, 113–116, 121, 192, 199,
 - 219, 223–225, 228, 230, 243,
 - 248, 268, 275–285, 287, 288,
 - 290, 291, 295, 298, 304
- $\mathcal{J}(-)$, 3
- Jacobian
 - criterion, 275, 288
 - determinant, 89
 - ideal, 192, 274, 275, 285
 - matrix, 274
- Jacobinski, Heinz, 50, 51
- Jacobson radical $\mathcal{J}(-)$, 3, 225, 317,
 - 318
- Jans, James P., 267
- Jordan block, 28, 29, 31, 34, 37
- Jordan, Camille, 84
- Kähler differentials Ω , 116, 323
- Kaplansky, Irving, 200
- Karoubian, *see* idempotent, split
- Karr, Ryan, 50
- Kato, Kiriko, 188, 189
- Kattchee, Karl, 23
- Kawasaki, Takesi, 298, 299
- Kiyek, Karl-Heinz, 159, 160
- Klein, Felix, 81, 87, 89
- Kleinian singularity, 81, 83, 90,
 - 83–97, 99, 102, 104, 133, 141,
 - 151–159, 229–232
- Knörrer's periodicity, 133, 253
- Knörrer, Horst, 42, 50–52, 134, 138,
 - 139, 141, 145, 252, 297

- Koszul complex, 65, 73, 74, 228, 230, 292, 296
 Koszul relations, 289
 Kronecker, Leopold, 31
 Kröning, Heike, 159, 160
 KRS, *see* Krull-Remak-Schmidt Theorem
 Krull Intersection Theorem, 77, 115, 219
 Krull monoid, 14, 16, 16, 21–23
 Krull, Wolfgang, 1
 Krull-Remak-Schmidt Theorem, 1–7, 10, 19, 27, 47, 48, 114, 131, 137, 210, 212, 298
 failure of, 3, 13, 19, 22
 for Artinian pairs, 59
 for skew group rings, 70, 72
 in an additive category, 4
 over Artinian pairs, 32
 over Artinian rings, 5, 27
 over complete local rings, 7, 9, 13, 15, 82, 83
 over Henselian local rings, 6

 $\ell_R(M)$, 313
 left minimal FID hull, 183
 Lemme d'Acyclicité, 206, 215
 length sequence, 269, 270
 Leray spectral sequence, 98
 Leuschke, Graham J., 109, 114
 Levin, Gerson, 200
 Levy, Lawrence S., 17
 lifting
 Drozd-Roĭter conditions, 43
 factorizations, 317
 field extensions, 170, 171
 homomorphisms, 7, 8
 idempotents, 5, 6, 72, 317, 318
 modules from Artinian pairs, 43
 simple roots, 145, 319
 lifting number, 7, 8, 9
 lifting property, 210, 211–215, 217–219, 223, 226–228, 238
 of FID hulls, 179, 180
 of MCM approximations, 179, 180
 Lipman, Joseph, 119
 $\ell_R(M)$, 195
 local cohomology, 99, 106, 183, 201
 local duality, 202
 local fundamental group, 117
 local-global theorem, 57, 66
 locally finite, AR quiver is, 228, 279, 282
 locally free
 in codimension one, 264
 on the punctured spectrum, 114, 116, 121, 169, 219, 220, 222, 223, 331, 333, 334
 locally free sheaf, 105, 106
 Loewy length, 195, 196
 Luckas, Melissa, 56
 lying over, 326, 337

 Maclaurin series, 134
 mapping cone, 127
 Maranda's Theorem, 272
 Maranda, Jean-Marie, 272
 Martsinkovsky, Alex, 184, 189, 192, 194
 Maschke's Theorem, 79
 Matlis duality, 223
 matrix decompositions, 38, 49, 50, 172
 matrix factorization, 123, 123–141, 151–159, 234–238, 245, 253, 255, 256, 258–260
 maximally generated, 315
 McKay correspondence, 71–77, 81, 91–97, 229–233
 geometric, 97–106
 McKay quiver, 61, 73, 73–75, *see also* McKay-Gabriel quiver
 McKay, John, 81, 91, 104
 McKay-Gabriel quiver, 71, 75, 76, 77, 81, 91–97, 104, 229, 230
 MCM approximation, 175, 179, 179–202, 208, 243
 Ext-minimal, 183, 190, 192
 minimal, 180, 180, 182–184, 186, 188–192, 196, 200, 231, 234, 278, 282
 right minimal, 180, 180, 182, 183
 MCM module, 29, 57
 over the skew group ring, 135
 mess, 34, 36
 minimal FID hull, 186, 189
 uniqueness, 183

- minimal MCM approximation, 180, 180, 182–184, 186, 188–192, 196, 200, 201, 228, 231, 234, 278, 282
 - uniqueness, 182
- minimal multiplicity, 101, 106, 120, 151, 202, 294, 295
- minimal polynomial, 30, 38
- minimal prime ideal, 13, 17, 19, 20, 39, 45, 56, 58, 60, 127, 170, 177, 178, 305, 306, 310, 312, 316, 318
- minimal reduction, 44, 101, 171, 301, 314
- minimal resolution of singularities, 98–101, 104
- Miyata's Theorem, 109, 112–114, 197
- Miyata, Takehiko, 109
- modified Burban-Drozd triples BD' , *see* Burban-Drozd triples BD
- module
 - canonical, 116, 175, 180, 181, 183–185, 187–189, 193, 194, 196–202, 217, 218, 221–224, 228, 233, 234, 243, 263, 264, 281, 287, 288, 292, 313
 - conormal I/I^2 , 116
 - extended, 17, 18, 23, 24, 26, 43, 164, 169, 305, 306
 - faithful, 305
 - Gorenstein, 179, 313
 - maximal Cohen-Macaulay, 29
 - MCM, 29
 - n -torsionless, 205, 206
 - of covariants, 72, 152
 - of finite length, 10, 17, 18, 24, 45, 49, 55, 60, 99, 106, 110, 112, 114, 115, 120, 121, 175, 183, 184, 206, 221, 222, 246, 247, 264, 267–270, 276, 278, 279, 296, 310, 313, 316, 332, 334, 336
 - projective, 20, 32, 43, 44, 46, 47, 56, 61, 64, 65, 70–73, 78, 83, 177, 230, 238, 249, 250, 306, 311, 323, 325, 328–330
 - reflexive, 14, 24, 25, 81, 82, 82, 83, 104, 106, 119, 150, 205, 206, 220, 221, 246, 250, 252, 264, 311–313, 327, 329–334, 336
 - simple, 73, 270
 - stable, 126, 129, 131, 132, 136, 137, 150, 190, 192, 194, 195, 284
 - torsion, 178, 189, 250, 252, 329
 - torsion-free, 14, 20, 21, 24, 41, 42, 52, 55–58, 69, 166, 178, 206, 247, 250, 251, 264, 307, 309, 327, 330, 331
 - torsionless, 205, 206
 - totally reflexive, 209, 209–215
 - trivial, 65, 73
 - Ulrich, 315
 - weakly extended, 43, 47, 59, 165–167, 171
 - weakly liftable, 43
- monoid, *see* semigroup
- $\mu_R(M)$, 315
- multiplicity, 41, 44, 54–56, 100, 101, 106, 116, 160, 267, 276, 280–283, 294, 297, 299, 301, 302, 307, 313, 314–316
- multiplicity two, 42, 54, 57, 60, 101, 106, 142, 143, 145, 146, 268, 295, 298, 299, 303, 304
- Mumford, David, 100, 117–119
- n -torsionless module, 205, 206
- Nagata, Masayoshi, 275
- NAK, *see* Nakayama's Lemma
- Nakayama's Lemma, 6, 9, 20, 31, 44, 47, 72, 181, 215, 272, 279, 282, 318, 321, 333
- Nazarova, Liudmila A., 267
- nc-local, 3, 5, 10
 - endomorphism ring, 1, 3–6, 10, 134, 203, 218, 223, 225, 226, 238, 272, 273
- negative definite matrix, 100, 102, 117
- nilpotent Jordan block, 29
- nilpotent Jordan block, 28, 31, 34, 37
- nilradical, 53, 54, 301, 302, 305
- nodal cubic curve, 46, 58, 148
- Noether, Emmy, 77, 328
- non-constant ranks, 57
- non-derogatory matrix, 30
- non-free locus, 284
- non-normal locus, 246
- non-singular ring, 116
- norm, 78

- normal bundle, 100, 101
 normal domain, 23–25, 63, 67, 81, 82, 98, 101, 104, 106, 117–119, 229, 230, 233, 234, 245, 246, 288, 291, 295, 306, 307, 311, 313, 325–331, 334, 336
 normal forms, 89, 90, 146, 159–160
 normal scheme, 117
 number of generators, 297

 \mathcal{O} , 86
 octahedron, 84
 Odenthal, Charles, 17
 ω_R , 176
 one-one correspondence, 61, 70–73, 83, 97, 105
 orbit-stabilizer theorem, 338
 orthonormal basis, 85
 overring, 299

 perfect field, 52, 141, 173, 267, 268, 275, 276, 279
 periodic free resolution, 126
 Peskine, Christian, 176
 Picard group Pic , 25, 105
 Piepmeyer, Greg, 203, 210
 pitchfork construction, 184, 208
 Platonic solids, 84, 86
 point at infinity, 85
 pointed étale neighborhood, 164, 165, 319
 Popescu, Dorin, 280
 poset, 27
 positive characteristic, 90, 99, 119, 146, 176
 positive normal affine semigroup, *see* Krull monoid
 Prill, David, 69, 335, 339
 prime avoidance, 285, 337
 countable, 241, 242
 primelike, 3
 primitive element theorem, 38, 39, 283
 principal ideal domain, 41, 42, 45, 47
 principal ideal ring, 29, 30, 38, 39, 46, 55, 56, 294, 317
 projective line, 85, 99, 102, 103
 projective module, 20, 32, 43, 44, 46, 47, 56, 61, 64, 65, 70–73, 78, 83, 177, 230, 238, 249, 250, 306, 311, 323, 325, 328–330
 projective plane, 102
 projective space, 143
 pseudo-reflection, 69, 69, 70, 72, 78, 79, 83, 107, 230, 335
 pullback, 20, 42, 43, 48, 110, 111, 196, 197, 223, 234, 245, 246, 251, 252, 255, 257, 258
 pure
 homomorphism, 110, 239
 submodule, 110, 120, 239
 pure height one, 177, 178, 188, 326, 327, 329, 330
 pure local ring, 118
 purely transcendental extension, 170
 purity of the branch locus, 118, 326–334
 pushout, 110–114, 127, 185–187, 219, 238

 quasi-homogeneous polynomial, 89, 99, 192
 quotient field, 63, 77, 98, 117, 118

 rad and rad^2 , 224, 229, 239
 ramification, 19, 66, 69, 321, 335, 337
 ramification index, 338, 339
 rank, 13, 20, 20, 22, 56, 69, 126, 176, 177, 179, 184, 189, 190, 234, 249, 268, 295, 296, 305, 313, 316, 332, 334
 rational curve, 99
 rational double point, *see* Kleinian singularity
 rational singularity, 98–101, 104, 119, 120, 151
 Raynaud, Michel, 178
 real numbers \mathbb{R} , 79, 128
 reduced matrix factorization, 125, 126, 131, 141
 reduced ring, 38, 41, 45, 53, 172, 245, 246, 248, 259, 264, 268, 279, 299, 302, 305, 310, 316, 324, 325
 reduced semigroup, 14
 reduced syzygy redsyz, 219–223, 235, 289, 292, 296, 311
 reduction, 101, 314
 reflecting hyperplane, 335, 337

- reflection, 79, 151, 153, 335
 reflection group, 155
 reflexive module, 14, 24, 25, 81, 82, 82, 83, 104, 106, 119, 150, 205–207, 220, 221, 246, 250, 252, 264, 311–313, 327, 329–334, 336
 reflexive product, 106, 234, 246, 264, 327
 reflexive subcategory, 211, 212, 215
 regular homomorphism, 167, 169, 170
 regular in codimension one, 245, 246, 311
 regular local ring, 53, 69, 78, 106, 115, 116, 118, 119, 123, 124, 128, 149, 151, 160, 169, 194, 195, 200, 242, 243, 246, 249, 257, 273–275, 285, 311, 315, 330, 333, 334, 336
 Reiner, Irving, 31, 38, 41, 45, 49, 50
 Reiten, Idun, 91, 177, 287, 291, 293
 Remak, Robert E., 1
 representation theory
 of Artin algebras, 217
 of finite groups, 61, 71, 72, 81, 97, 151
 of finite-dimensional algebras, 267
 of lattices over orders, 50
 resolution of singularities, 97–104
 retraction, 77
 Reynolds operator, 62, 63, 65, 90
 Riemann-Roch Theorem, 101
 right minimal homomorphism, 180, 211–213, 226
 right minimal MCM approximation, 180, 180, 182, 183
 Roberts, Paul C., 176
 Roczen, Marko, 280
 Roĭter, Andreĭ V., 32, 38, 50, 267

 $S\#G$, 64
 (S_1) , 66, 67, 310
 (S_2) , 66, 67, 82, 245, 264, 266, 311, 312, 326, 329
 Saito, Kyoji, 192
 Sally, Judith D., 44
 Sanders, Herbert, 298
 Schanuel's Lemma, 166, 180, 311
 Schmidt, Otto, 1
 Schreyer, Frank-Olaf, 141, 145, 163, 241, 245, 252, 260, 262, 263, 284
 Schur's Lemma, 93
 scroll, 291, 291, 294, 295
 self-intersection, 100, 101
 semigroup, 13, 14
 cancellative, 14
 finitely generated, 13
 reduced, 14
 seminormal, 49, 50, 59
 seminormalization, 49
 separable algebra, 324, 325
 separable field extension, 36, 38, 49–51, 66, 117, 163, 164, 170–172, 321, 324–330, 339
 series of singularities, 260, 262
 Serre's conditions
 (S_1) , 66, 67, 310
 (S_2) , 66, 67, 82, 245, 264, 266, 311, 312, 326, 329
 (S_n) , 309, 310, 311, 312, 325
 Serre's criterion for normality, 245, 295, 311, 325
 Sharp, Rodney, 177
 sharpening, 128, 130, 133, 137
 sheafification, 106
 shenanigans, 137
 Shida, Akira, 180, 182
 Simon, Anne-Marie, 182
 simple module, 73, 270
 simple singularity, 51, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 149, 160, 173, 253, 259, 297
 singular locus, 167, 241, 242, 263, 275, 284
 skew group ring $S\#G$, 61, 64, 65, 67, 69–74, 78, 83, 135, 230, 292, 330, 336
 Smalø, Sverre, 268, 280–283
 small subgroup, 69, 72, 339
 (S_n) , 310
 Snake Lemma, 109, 188, 218, 226, 247, 251, 252
 socle, 101, 201, 223
 Solberg, Øyvind, 43, 160
 special linear group $SL(n, k)$, 81, 83, 84, 86, 90, 92, 93, 104, 151, 152, 229

- special orthogonal group $SO(3)$, 84, 85
 special unitary group $SU(n)$, 84, 85
 spectral sequence, 221
 splitting number $\text{spl}(R)$, 22, 23
 square root of -1 , 86, 133, 137, 154, 253
 stable
 Hom module $\underline{\text{Hom}}$, 203–207, 216
 category, 139
 endomorphism ring $\underline{\text{End}}$, 203, 207, 222, 223, 290
 equivalence, 204
 MCM trace, 201
 module, 126, 129, 131, 132, 136, 137, 150, 190, 192, 194, 195, 284
 stable ideal, 44, 56
 Steinitz, Ernst, 10
 Steinke, Günther, 159, 160
 stereographic projection, 85
 stretched ring, 294, 295
 strict transform, 104
 strictly positive vector, 21, 25
 striped matrix, 29
 Striuli, Janet, 110, 111, 203, 210
 strongly unbounded representation
 type, 267, 283
 Strooker, Jan R., 182
 stubbornness, 175
 sub-additive function, 91, 102
 subsemigroup
 expanded, 14, 16, 22, 23
 full, 14, 16, 25, 26
 surface singularity, 98–101, 104, 119, 245
 Swan, Richard G., 3
 system of parameters, faithful, 271, 271–280, 285
 syzygy, 112, 113, 116, 126, 128, 134, 136–138, 150, 166, 185, 189, 194, 196, 197, 200, 205, 206, 219, 220, 242, 280, 284, 289, 309, 311, 312, 313
 infinite, 209
 reduced, *see* reduced syzygy
 Szpiro, Lucien, 176

 \mathcal{T} , 86
 Takahashi, Ryo, 203, 210

 Tangent Lemma, 147
 tangent line of an analytic curve, 146–149
 Tate, John, 151
 τ , 222
 tedium, 172
 tetrahedron, 84
 Thrall, Robert M., 267
 Threlfall, William, 86
 topology, 117
 torsion, 309
 torsion module, 178, 189, 250, 252, 309, 329
 torsion submodule, 41, 166, 246, 247, 310
 torsion-free module, 14, 20, 21, 24, 41, 42, 52, 55–58, 69, 166, 178, 206, 247, 250, 251, 264, 307, 309, 327, 330, 331
 torsionless module, 205, 206
 total quotient ring, 17, 41, 42, 44, 45, 52, 59, 60, 177, 245, 246, 248, 249, 254, 306, 309, 316
 totally acyclic complex, 209
 totally reflexive module, 203, 209, 209–215
 Tr, 204
 trace, 63, 93, 328
 trace ideal, 198, 198, 199, 201
 trivial matrix factorization, 124, 125, 132
 trivial module, 65, 73
 trivial representation, 73, 74, 104, 292
 truncated diagonal, 28
 twisted group ring, *see* skew group ring
 type, 116, 193

 ubiquity, 54, 83
 Ulrich, Bernd, 313
 unbounded CM type, 31, 297, 301
 unbounded representation type, 267
 uncountable CM type, 263, 268, 280, 284, 285
 uncountable field, 142, 144, 241, 242, 284, 285
 unique factorization, 3, 300, 317

- unique factorization domain, 14, 25,
26, 307, 338
- unitary group $U(n)$, 84, 151
- unitary transformation, 84
- universal bound, 57
- universally catenary, 167, 170
- unramified
 - homomorphism, 321–328, 330
 - local homomorphism, 66, 67, 164,
164, 321–322, 325
 - prime ideal, 322, 325, 326, 330,
336, 337, 339
- unramified in codimension one, 66,
67, 69, 118, 327, 328, 330, 339

- $V(R)$, 13
- valued tree, 117
- Vandermonde matrix, 244
- Vasconcelos, Wolmer V., 44
- Verdier, Jean-Louis, 97, 104, 160

- Wakamatsu's Lemma, 211, 213
- Warfield, Robert B., 31
- Watanabe, Kei-ichi, 81, 84, 98
- weakly extended module, 43, 47, 59,
165–167, 171
- weakly liftable module, 43
- Wedderburn, J. H. M., 1
- Wedderburn-Artin Theorem, 5, 6
- Weierstrass Preparation Theorem,
142, 144, 300
- Weierstrass, Karl, 31
- Wiegand, Roger, 38, 50, 57
- Wiegand, Sylvia, 57

- Yoneda correspondence, 109, 110
- Yoshino, Yuji, 114, 146, 188, 200,
268, 275, 276

- Zariski and Samuel, 144
- Zariski topology, 35, 102, 103
- Zariski's Main Theorem, 99