Index

Absolute Galois group $\mathrm{Aut}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$, 4, 14, 59, 99
Automorphism of Frobenius, 91

Bachelor, 15
  positioning of, 15
Belyĭ function, 4, 11
  existence of, 12
Block of imprimitivity, 89
Branch
  height of, 42
  non-repeating, 42
  repeating, 41
Branch of a tree, 30
Brush, 30, 39

Cactus, 23
Catalan numbers, 164
Chain-tree, 30, 93
Classification
  of finite simple groups, 93
  of unitrees, ix, 29
Collineation, 91
Combinatorial orbit, 12, 27, 137
Composition, 137, 176
Conjecture
  abc (1985), 177
  Catalan (1844), 1
  cube minus square (1965), 2, 13
  Guralnick (2007), 90
  Guralnick and Thompson (1990), 90
  M. Hall, Jr. (1971), 63
  realizability for prime degree (1984), 19
Continued fractions, 164
Critical value, 4, 9
Crossroad, 39, 41

Davenport–Zannier pair (DZ-pair), viii, 4
  passport of, viii
Davenport–Zannier polynomials, viii, 4
Defined over (a field), 5
Degree
  of a face, 4, 5, 11
  of a tree, 5
  of a vertex, viii

Dessin
  computer plot of, 6
  schematic picture of, 6
  true form of, 6
Dessin d'enfants, vii, 11
Diameter of a tree, 29
Differential relation, 76
Diophantine invariant, x, 155
Duality, 94
Dyck
  path, 165
  word, 165
    weighted, 166
DZ-pair, viii, 4
  passport of, viii

Edge incident to a face, 11
Elkies's example, 1, 60
Elliptic curve, 161
  rational points on, 161
Enumeration
  according to the weight, 163
    and the number of edges, 164
  inverse, 56
  mass-formula, 164
  of cacti, 24
  of ordinary trees, 25
Equation
  hypergeometric, 74
  Pell, x, 64, 155
    fundamental solution of, 156
  Pell-like, 64, 157
Example
  Elkies, 1, 60
  Roberts, 154

Face
  degree of, 4, 5, 11
  of a map, 5
  outer, 88
Factorization of discriminants, 58, 176
Field
  defining polynomial of, 14
  extension, 15

degree of, 15
of definition, 14
of finite characteristic, 4
of moduli, 14, 27
of realization, 14
splitting of a polynomial, 14
Forest, 20
Formula
Goulden–Jackson, 24
Riemann–Hurwitz, 10, 153
Tutte, 25, 171
Fried family, 28, 153, 177
Function
Belyĭ, 4, 11
composition, 137
existence of, 12
Euler beta, x, 78

Galois
group
of a biquadratic polynomial, 16
of a number field, 14
of a polynomial, 14
orbit, 14, 27
Group
absolute Galois $\mathrm{Aut}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$, 4, 14, 59, 99
affine general linear $\mathrm{AGL}_d(q)$, 92
affine semilinear $\mathrm{A\Gamma L}_d(q)$, 92
affine special linear $\mathrm{ASL}_d(q)$, 92
alternating A_n, 91
cartographic, 87
composition factor of, 90
cyclic C_n, 91
dihedral D_n, 91
edge rotation, 27, 87
Galois, 14
absolute $\mathrm{Aut}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$, 14
general linear $\mathrm{GL}_d(q)$, 91
Hurwitz braid, 28
imprimitive, 89
blocks of, 89
Mathieu M_{11}, M_{12}, M_{22}, M_{23}, M_{24}, 92
monodromy, x, 27, 87
non-split extension of, 92
primitive, x, 89
projective general linear $\mathrm{PGL}_d(q)$, 92
projective semilinear $\mathrm{P\Gamma L}_d(q)$, 92
projective special linear $\mathrm{PSL}_d(q) = \mathrm{L}_d(q)$, 92
semilinear $\mathrm{\Gamma L}_d(q)$, 91
special, 89
special linear $\mathrm{SL}_d(q)$, 91
split extension of, 92
symmetric S_n, 91
wreath product, 132
Growth exponent, 160

Hurwitz
braid group, 28, 153
space, x, 28, 153
Hypergeometric series, x
Hypermap, 143

Inflexion point, 6
Invariant
Diophantine, x, 155
megamap, x, 28, 152
Inverse enumeration problem, 56

Map, 5
bicolored
dual, 143
dual, 88, 143
face of, 5
labelling of, 88
plane, 17
self-dual, 88, 144
weighted, 17
Maps
isomorphic, 12
Megamap, x, 153, 177
invariant, x, 28, 152
Monodromy group
of a covering, x
of a map, 27, 87
Motzkin numbers, 163
Multi-trees, 164

Non-realizable planar data, 26
Number field, 14
Numbers
Catalan, 164
Motzkin, 163

Operation
sts, 38
of braiding, 88
of color exchange, 88, 94
of duality, 88
of ripping a tree, 37
of stitching, 20
of weight exchange, 36
Orbit
combinatorial, 12, 27, 137
Galois, 14, 27
Outer face, 88

Padé
approximant, x, 71
form, 71
Partition
factorial of, 170
Passport
non-separable, 169
of a dessin, 12
of a DZ-pair, viii
of a tree, ix, 17
separable, 169

valuable, 169
Pell's equation, x, 155
fundamental solution of, 156
Pell-like equation, 157
Planar graph, 17
Plane map, 17
Polynomial
defining of a field, 14
splitting field of, 14
Polynomials
antipalindromic, 145
Chebyshev, 177
Davenport–Zannier, viii, 4
DZ, 4
Jacobi, x, 65
generalized, 66
reciprocal, 59
Shabat, 17, 72, 77
Stieltjes, 77
Van Vleck, 77
Projective space, 92

Realizability
of a passport
by a forest, 20
by a tree, 19
of prime degree, 19
of polynomials, 22
of ramified coverings, 19
Repeating branches, 41
Riemann
sphere, 4
surface, 4
Riemann's existence theorem (1857), 12, 23
Riemann–Hurwitz formula, 10, 153
Ripping a tree, 37
Root of a tree, 30, 163
Roots of unity, 99

Semilinear transformation, 91
Series of dessins, 58
Star-tree, 10, 30, 93
Stitching trees, 20
Supertheorem, 93

Theorem
Boccara (1982), 3
Cameron–Neumann-Teague (1982), 89
Danilov (1982), 63
Davenport (1965), 2
Dujella (2010), 143
Jones (2014), 93
Jordan
on primitivity and transitivity (1871), 93
on symmetric and alternating groups (1870), 159
Mihăilescu (2004), 1
Pascali–Petronio (2009), 19
Riemann's existence (1857), 12, 23
Ritt (1924), 89
Stothers (1981), 2, 13
Thom (1965), 22
Zannier (1995), 3, 20
Tree
bicolored, viii
branch of, 30
repeating, 42
brush, 30, 39
chain, 30, 93
decomposable, 137
degree of, 5
diameter of, 29
fork, 62, 65
leaf of, 17
ordinary, 17
passport of, ix, 17
plane, viii
ripping of, 37
root of, 30, 163
rooted, 30, 163
special, 94
star, 10, 30, 93
symmetric, 139
topological, 17
totally labelled, 169
weighted, viii
Trees
isomorphic, 17
special, 94
classification of, 94
stitching, 20

Unimap, 30
Unitree, ix, 29

Vandermonde determinant, 172
Vertex
central, 31
degree of, viii
profound, 39, 41
valency of, viii

Weight
distribution, 17, 36
of an edge, viii
total of a tree, 5
Weighted
map, 17
tree, viii
Word
Dyck, 165
weighted, 166
factor of, 165
prefix of, 165
suffix of, 165
Wreath product of groups, 132