

# Index

- ( $*$ ), 437
- $(N/2)_*$ , 514
- $(N/B)_*$ , 533
- $(N/\eta)_*$ , 522
- $(N/\nu)_*$ , 531
- $\langle \nu_k \rangle$ , 392
- $[[Ph_1h_5]] \in \pi_{40}(S)$ , 479
- $[[Ph_2h_5]] \in \pi_{42}(S)$ , 479
- $[[x]] = [x] \cap \ker(\iota)$ , 460
- $[n] \in \pi_{31}(S)$ , 478
- $[q] \in \pi_{32}(S)$ , 336, 478, 487
- $[u] \in \pi_{39}(S)$ , 479
- $[x] = \{x\} \cap \ker(e)$ , 460
- $\{t\} \in \pi_{36}(S)$ , 479
- $\{x\} \subset \pi_*(S)$ , 460
- 2-homotopy, 408
  
- $A$ , 3, 4
- $A'' \in E_2(S)$ , 420
- $A(0) = \langle Sq^1 \rangle$ , 112
- $A(0)_*$ , 112
- $A(1) = \langle Sq^1, Sq^2 \rangle$ , 112, 123
- $A(1) = \langle \beta, P^1 \rangle$ , 577
- $A(1)_*$ , 112, 123, 577, 580
- $A(2) = \langle Sq^1, Sq^2, Sq^4 \rangle$ , 64, 123
- $A(2)_*$ , 123
- $A(2)$ -linear cocycle  $s_g$ , 64
- $A(2)$ -module basis element  $s_g^*$ , 64
- $A(n)$ , 86, 97
- $a(n)$ , 189, 416
- $A_*$ , 3, 4
- $A$ -linear cocycle  $s_g$ , 45
- $A$ -module basis element  $s_g^*$ , 45
- $a_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 583
- $a_1$ , 330
- $a_2$ , 578
- $a_3$ , 330
- $a_4$ , 578
- $\bar{a}$ , 189, 416
- Adams  $\mu$ -class, 432
- Adams  $d$ -invariant, 432
- Adams  $e$ -invariant, 434, 460–463
- Adams conjecture, 436
- Adams cover  $ku\langle \sigma \rangle$ , 129
- Adams differential on Steenrod square
  - $d_*(Sq^i(x))$ , 11, 189, 417, 443, 444, 447, 450
- Adams filtration  $AF$ , 306, 321, 357, 411, 501, 595
- Adams periodicity
  - element  $\varpi_n$ , 167
  - operator  $\pi_n$ , 6, 168, 169
  - operator  $P$ , 57, 70
- Adams spectral sequence
  - delayed, 411, 412, 415
  - for  $j$ , 437
  - for  $S$ , 28, 45, 437–444, 451, 457
  - for  $tmf$ , 24–27, 29–33, 185, 191, 196, 207, 214–218, 306, 309, 368–371
  - for  $tmf/(2, B)$ , delayed, 543–547
  - for  $tmf/(2, B)$ , hastened, 568, 570–574
  - for  $tmf/2$ , 34–36, 82, 222, 227, 235, 241–245, 504–507
  - for  $tmf/B$ , delayed, 532–537
  - for  $tmf/B$ , hastened, 563
  - for  $tmf/\eta$ , 37–39, 82, 251, 254, 261–265, 516–519
  - for  $tmf/\nu$ , 40–42, 82, 272, 279, 290, 298–302, 524–527
  - hastened, 559, 561, 562, 568
  - modified, 411, 413, 559
  - motivic, 8
  - $tmf$ -module, 575, 584, 585
- Adams vanishing theorem, 168, 431
- Adams, Frank, 5–7, 70, 86, 101, 103, 104, 108, 114, 120, 168, 169, 189, 412, 416, 421, 428, 430–433, 436, 479, 498, 593
- Adams–May periodicity theorem, 169
- Adams–Novikov spectral sequence
  - $E$ -based, 403, 405, 413
  - for  $S$ , 464, 499, 594
  - for  $tmf$ , 5, 306, 309, 376, 576
- Adem relation, 76, 421–423, 581
- Adem, José, 3
- $A_\infty$  ring spectrum, 23
- $a_{k,s}$ , 129
- Alexander–Whitney chain map, 107
- algebraic Steenrod square

- $Sq^i$ , 79
- in  $E_2(tmf)$ , 10
- all**, 59
- $\alpha \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\alpha^*$ , 404
- $\widetilde{\alpha^2 e_0} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\widetilde{\alpha^3} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\widetilde{\alpha\beta} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\widehat{\alpha} \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84
- $\alpha_n \in \pi_n(S)$  for  $n \in \{34, 37, 38, 39, 40\}$ , 479
- Anderson dual  $I_{\mathbb{Z}}(X)$ , 20, 385, 533, 591
- Anderson self-duality, 386, 591
- Anderson, Donald, 97, 385
- Angeltveit, Vigleik, 437
- antisymmetry, 346
- Araki generator  $v_n$ , 330, 578
- asterisk (\*), 437
- Atiyah, Michael, 407
- Atiyah–Hirzebruch spectral sequence, 8, 464, 579
- Aubry, Marc, 464
- Ausoni, Christian, xix
  
- $B \in \pi_8(tmf)$ , 334
- $B(2, 2, 1)$ , 86
- $b_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 583
- $B_1 \dagger B_2$ , 189, 417
- $B_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 56
- $B_2 \in E_2(S)$ , 56, 58
- Baker, Andrew, 575
- bar complex, 103
- bar construction, 103, 580
- Barratt, Michael, 7, 448, 459, 479
- Bauer, Tilman, 2, 5, 17, 306, 329, 336, 481, 576
- Becker, James, 436
- Behrens, Mark, 22, 23, 497, 499, 559, 577, 596
- $\beta \in A$ , 4
- $\beta \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\beta \in \pi_{10}(tmf)$ , 583
- $\widetilde{\beta^2} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\widetilde{\beta^2} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\widetilde{\beta g} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\widehat{\beta} \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84
- bifiltration  $Z_{*,*}$ , 407
- bipermutative category, 114, 120, 433
- $B_k \in \pi_{8+24k}(tmf)$ , 334, 336, 583
- $\widetilde{B}_k \in \pi_{8+24k}(tmf)$ , 336, 366
- blue, 139
- $bo$ , 116, 117
- Boardman, Michael, 412
- Bockstein operation  $\beta$ , 4
- Borel, Armand, 580
- Bott element  $B$ , 16, 334, 583
- Bousfield, A.K., 498, 593
- brackets.sym**, 310
  
- Brouwer, L.E.J., 463
- Browder, William, 7
- Brown, Edgar, 72, 97, 382
- Brown–Comenetz dual  $I(X)$ , 20, 382, 548, 590
- $bso$ , 116, 117
- $bspin$ , 116, 117
- $bstring$ , 114
- $bu$ , 121
- Burklund, Robert, 500
- Bökstedt, Marcel, xix
  
- $C \in E_2(S)$ , 420
- $C \in \pi_{12}(tmf)$ , 334
- $C(2\sigma)$ , 453, 454
- $c_0 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $c_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\widetilde{c_0} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\overline{c_0} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $c_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $C2 = S/2$ , 81
- $c_2 \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $c_4$ , 1, 329
- $c_4 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 583
- $c_6$ , 1, 329
- $c_6 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 583
- canonical resolution, 104, 557
- Cartan formula, 76, 88, 508, 521
- Čech, Eduard, 463
- cellular filtration, 411
- $C\eta = S/\eta$ , 81, 453, 457, 474, 480, 481, 483
- $C\eta \wedge C\nu$ , 87, 483, 485, 486
- change-of-algebra isomorphism, 9, 80, 97
- change-of-coalgebra isomorphism, 101
- chart**, 46
- Chern character, 428
- Chern, Shiing Shen, 428
- chromatic fracture, 330
- circle
  - filled (black), 23
  - open (white), 23
- $C_k \in \pi_{12+24k}(tmf)$ , 335, 583
- $C\nu = S/\nu$ , 81, 448, 449, 480
- coaction, 99, 124, 582
- cobar complex, 70, 103, 104, 420, 581
- cobar construction, 103
- cobar resolution, 104
- cocycle**, 59
- coinduction, 382, 590
- cokernel-of- $J$  spectrum  $c$ , 498, 593
- collapse at  $E_4$ -term, 15, 261, 583
- collapse at  $E_5$ -term, 218, 241, 302, 457, 492
- collapse at  $E_6$ -term, 533, 544
- collect**, 59
- Comenetz, Michael, 382
- comodule Ext, 100
- comodule Hom, 99
- comodule primitives, 99

- complexification  $c: ko \rightarrow ku$ , 131  
 complexification  $c': ksp \rightarrow ku(1)$ , 131  
 convergence  
   conditional, 412  
   strong, 5, 98, 102, 105, 412  
**convert**, 47  
 convolution product, 406, 412  
 convolved filtration, 407, 412  
 cotensor product  $\square$ , 99  
 Cotor, 99  
 $C\sigma = S/\sigma$ , 81, 444, 446–448, 450, 454–456, 468, 476  
 $C\sigma \cup_{2\sigma} e^{16}$ , 450, 454, 455  
 Culver, Dominic, 577  
 $\cup_k$ , 407, 413, 414  
 curious formula, 346  
  
 $d: S \rightarrow ko$ , 432  
 $d_0 \in E_2(S)$ , 54  
 $d_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148  
 $\widehat{d_0}e_0 \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83  
 $\widehat{d_0}g \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84  
 $d_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 55  
 Davis, Donald, 97, 101, 107, 142, 436, 437  
 Davis–Mahowald resolution, 112  
 Davis–Mahowald spectral sequence  
   comodule, 102  
   for  $A(1)_* \rightarrow A(0)_*$ , 113  
   for  $A(1)_* \rightarrow P(0)_*$ , 582  
   for  $A(2)_* \rightarrow A(1)_*$ , 124, 309  
   module, 98  
   monoidal, 105  
 Deligne–Mumford compactification, 1, 3, 331, 578  
 $\Delta$ , 1, 329  
 $\Delta \in E_2(tmf)$ , 583  
 $\delta \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148  
 $\delta' \in E_2(tmf)$ , 9  
 $\Delta'(x) = \langle x, h_2, g \rangle$ , 307, 309  
 $\widehat{\delta}' \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83  
 $\Delta(x) = \langle h_2, g, x \rangle$ , 307, 309  
 $\bar{\delta} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84  
 descent spectral sequence, 1, 331, 578  
**Diff.s**, 46  
**dims**, 46  
 discriminant  $\Delta$ , 1, 329  
 $D_j(X)$ , 403  
 $D_k \in \pi_{24k}(tmf)$ , 334, 586  
 $d_k \in \{1, 2, 4, 8\}$ , 329  
**dolifts**, 59  
 double  
   of  $A(1)$ , 87, 89  
   of  $Q$ , 88  
 duality theorem, 382, 385, 590, 591  
 Dugger, Daniel, 481  
 Dyer–Lashof operation  $Q^j$ , 404  
 $e: S \rightarrow j$ , 434  
  
 $E(1) = \langle Q_0, Q_1 \rangle$ , 120, 126  
 $E(1) = \langle \beta, Q_1 \rangle$ , 577  
 $E(1)_*$ , 120, 126, 577  
 $E(2) = \langle Q_0, Q_1, Q_2 \rangle$ , 72  
 $e_0 \in E_2(S)$ , 54  
 $e_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148  
 $e_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 55, 58  
 $E_2(S) = \text{Ext}_A(\mathbb{F}_2, \mathbb{F}_2)$ , 45  
 $E_2(tmf) = \text{Ext}_{A(2)}(\mathbb{F}_2, \mathbb{F}_2)$ , 64  
 $E_2(tmf) = \text{Ext}_{A^{tmf}}(\mathbb{F}_3, \mathbb{F}_3)$ , 575  
 eclipsed, 523, 541, 553  
    $\alpha$ -multiplication, 315  
 edge homomorphism, 1, 2, 17, 329, 330, 334, 367, 575, 586  
 Eilenberg, Samuel, 99, 103  
 Eilenberg–Moore spectral sequence, 501  
 $E_\infty$  ring spectrum, 402  
 Eisenstein series, 1  
 $e_k \in \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$ , 329  
 elliptic cohomology, 1  
 elliptic spectral sequence, 2, 306, 329, 376  
 Elmendorf, Anthony, 114, 402  
 $EO_2$ , 376  
 $EO_{p-1}$ , 23  
 $\epsilon \in \pi_8(S)$ , 461, 465, 478  
 $\epsilon \in \pi_8(tmf)$ , 334  
 $\epsilon_1 \in \pi_{32}(tmf)$ , 335, 336, 487  
 $\tilde{\epsilon}_1 \in \pi_{33}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\epsilon_4 \in \pi_{104}(tmf)$ , 335  
 $\tilde{\epsilon}_4 \in \pi_{105}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\epsilon_5 \in \pi_{128}(tmf)$ , 335  
 $\tilde{\epsilon}_5 \in \pi_{129}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\tilde{\epsilon} \in \pi_9(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 Epstein, David, 3, 4  
 $E_r(W_*)$ , 559  
 $E_r(Z_*)$ , 411  
 $\eta \in \pi_1(S)$ , 81, 478  
 $\eta \in \pi_1(tmf)$ , 334  
 $\eta^* \in \pi_{16}(S)$ , 336, 478  
 $\eta_1 \in \pi_{25}(tmf)$ , 335, 336  
 $\tilde{\eta}_1 \in \pi_{26}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\eta_4 \in \pi_{16}(S)$ , 336  
 $\eta_4 \in \pi_{97}(tmf)$ , 335, 336  
 $\tilde{\eta}_4 \in \pi_{98}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\eta_5 \in \pi_{32}(S)$ , 479  
 $\eta_j \in \pi_{2j}(S)$ , 336  
 $\tilde{\eta} \in \pi_2(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 Euler characteristic, 88  
 exact couple, 98, 102, 105  
**ext** program, 6, 45, 64, 150, 420, 562, 569  
 extended comodule, 99  
 extended power  $D_j(X)$ , 403  
 external product in  $\text{Ext}$ , 108  
  
 $F$ , 420  
 $f_0 \in E_2(S)$ , 54, 58  
 $f_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 55, 58  
 filtered cobar complex, 104

- filtration degree  $s$ , 45
- finite type, 5
- finite type mod  $p$ , 5
- flex point, 330
- fold line, 377
- Freudenthal, Hans, 464
- Frobenius  $F$ , 419, 420
- $F^\sigma C^*(M_*)$ , 104
- $g \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $g \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $g_2 \in E_2(S)$ , 56
- $G\langle\sigma\rangle^{*,*}$ , 134
- Galois extension, 20
- $\gamma \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\tilde{\gamma} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\bar{\gamma} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\Gamma_x M_*$ , 380
- gap theorem, 2, 4, 579
- generalized elliptic curve, 1
- Gheorghie, Bogdan, 8
- $\bar{g} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- Goerss, Paul, 1, 23, 386, 575, 594
- Goerss–Hopkins–Miller sheaf, 1, 330, 577
- Goerss–Hopkins–Miller theorem, 433
- Gottlieb, Daniel, 436
- gray, 6
- green, 139
- Greenlees, John, 20, 381, 386, 397
- Gröbner basis, 10, 150
- Gröbner order, 150
- $H \in \pi_{72}(tmf)$ , 586
- $h_0 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $h_0 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148, 583
- $\overline{h_0^2\alpha} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_0^2e_0} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\overline{h_0^3} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_0\alpha^2} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_0h_2} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_0} \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84
- $h_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $h_1 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\overline{h_1c_0} \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_1} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\overline{h_1} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $h_2 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $h_2 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- $\overline{h_2^2} \in E_2(tmf/2)$ , 83
- $\overline{h_2^2} \in E_2(tmf/\nu)$ , 84
- $\overline{h_2} \in E_2(tmf/\eta)$ , 84
- $h_3 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $h_4 \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $h_5 \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- Hazewinkel generator  $v_n$ , 330, 578
- hDiff.s**, 47
- hemispheres, 418, 419
- Henn, Hans–Werner, 23, 575, 594
- Henriques, André, 2, 5, 70, 148, 336, 376, 580
- hidden
  - 2-extension, 23, 315, 414, 468, 475, 480, 508, 520, 528, 535, 548
  - $\alpha$ -extension from  $b$  to  $c$ , 314
  - $\epsilon$ -extension, 477
  - $\eta$ -extension, 23, 325, 466–468, 470, 474, 475, 477, 480, 481, 509, 521, 528, 538, 550
  - $\nu$ -extension, 23, 323, 449, 459, 468, 471, 472, 477, 480, 512, 521, 540, 552
  - $\sigma$ -extension, 455, 468
- Hill, Michael, 3, 5, 7, 23, 330, 464, 559, 575, 577, 578, 580, 594
- himults, 46
- $H_\infty$  ring spectrum, 402
- homotopy fixed point spectral sequence, 23, 376, 594
- homotopy operation  $\alpha^*$ , 404
- Hopf algebra
  - cocommutative, 3, 10, 76, 111, 123, 403
  - commutative, 109, 110, 123, 582
  - conjugation  $\chi$ , 4, 97
  - connected, 97, 101
  - quotient, 101, 109, 110, 582
  - sub, 97, 111
- Hopf algebroid, 403
  - Weierstrass curve, 2, 5, 595
- Hopf invariant one, 2, 6, 81, 336, 465
- Hopf, Heinz, 463, 479
- Hopkins, Michael, xix, 1, 2, 7, 17, 23, 87, 89, 306, 329, 386, 464, 498, 559, 575, 577, 586, 594
- Hopkins–Miller element  $H$ , 586
- horizontal homotopy  $H_{k,s}$ , 408
- Hurewicz, Witold, 463
- Husemoller, Dale, 104
- hyper-Ext, 561
- $i \in E_2(S)$ , 54
- $I(X) = I_{\mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}}(X)$ , 382
- image-of- $J$ 
  - Adams filtration, 501, 595
  - spectrum  $j$ , 434, 593
- injective comodule, 99
- internal degree  $t$ , 45
- internal product in Ext, 108
- $\iota: E_2(S) \rightarrow E_2(tmf)$ , 54–56, 70
- $\iota: \pi_*(S) \rightarrow \pi_*(tmf)$ , 462, 463, 493
- $\iota': E_2(tmf) \rightarrow E_2(tmf_1(3))$ , 65, 72
- $\iota': \pi_*(tmf) \rightarrow \pi_*(tmf_1(3))$ , 330, 331
- $I_{\mathbb{Q}}(X)$ , 385
- Isaksen, Daniel, 7, 8, 309, 314, 451, 459, 464, 473, 478, 481, 499, 500
- Iwai, Akira, 9, 148, 152, 156
- $I_{\mathbb{Z}}(X)$ , 385

- $j$ , 434, 593
- $j \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $j_n \in \pi_n(j)$ , 435
- joker, 117, 118
- Jones, John, 7, 459
  
- $k \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $K$ -theory spectrum, 114
- Kahn, Daniel, 188, 404
- $\kappa \in \pi_{14}(S)$ , 461, 466, 478
- $\kappa \in \pi_{14}(tmf)$ , 334
- $\kappa_1 \in \pi_{32}(S)$ , 478
- $\kappa_4 \in \pi_{110}(tmf)$ , 335
- $\bar{\kappa} \in \pi_{20}(S)$ , 336, 461, 467, 478
- $\bar{\kappa} \in \pi_{20}(tmf)$ , 334
- $\bar{\kappa}_2 \in \pi_{44}(S)$ , 479
- $\bar{\kappa}^4 \in \pi_{81}(tmf/2)$ , 514
- $\tilde{\kappa} \in \pi_{15}(tmf/2)$ , 514
- Kervaire invariant one, 7, 428, 464, 469
- Kervaire, Michel, 479
- $ko$ , 114, 116
- $ko^{*,*}$ , 114
- $ko[k]$ , 337
- $ko[k]/B^\infty$ , 388
- Kochman, Stanley, 8, 336, 456, 464
- $ko^h\psi^3$ , 434
- Konter, Johan, 2, 329
- Koszul resolution, 112
- Koszul spectral sequence, 112
- Kriz, Igor, 402
- $ksp$ , 117, 119
- $ksp^{*,*}$ , 119
- $ku$ , 120
- $ku^{*,*}$ , 120
- $ku(\sigma)$ , 129
- $ku(\sigma)^{*,*}$ , 130
  
- $\ell \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- Lawson, Tyler, 3, 16, 72, 330, 382, 577, 578
- Lazarev, Andrej, 575
- leading term, 150
- Lewis, Gaunce, 402
- Lewis–May spectrum, 402
- Lin, Wen-Hsiung, 7, 101
- lines, 46
- Liulevicius, Arunas, 76, 407, 580
- local cohomology, 381, 385, 397, 591
- Lurie, Jacob, 1, 386
  
- $m \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $M \in \pi_{192}(tmf)$ , 334
- $\mathcal{M}(n)$ , 3
- $\overline{\mathcal{M}}(n)$ , 3
- $M/x$ , 380
- $M/x^\infty$ , 380
- $M_1$ , 81
- $\mathcal{M}_1(3)$ , 330
- $\overline{\mathcal{M}}_1(3)$ , 331
- $M_2$ , 81
- $M_4$ , 81
- $M[1/x]$ , 380
- $\mathcal{M}_0(2)$ , 577
- $\overline{\mathcal{M}}_0(2)$ , 578
- MacLane, Saunders, 103
- Madsen, Ib, xix
- MAGMA, 150, 486
- Mahowald element  $M$ , 334
- Mahowald’s dictum, 306, 372
- Mahowald’s trick, 562, 563, 569
- Mahowald, Mark, xix, 2, 3, 6, 7, 23, 87, 89, 97, 101, 107, 112, 142, 255, 305, 306, 330, 336, 426, 436, 444, 448, 454, 459, 464, 479, 481, 497–499, 559, 575, 577, 594
- Mahowald–Tangora wedge, 156, 158
- Mandell, Michael, 114, 402
- maps, 59
- Margolis homology, 429, 430
- Margolis, Harvey, 86, 430
- Massey product, 57, 168, 309, 310, 532, 582
- Mathew, Akhil, 4, 5, 87, 577, 578
- Maunder’s theorem, 429, 446, 448, 457
- Maunder, Richard, 7, 429
- MAXFILT, 46
- maximal compression, 189, 416
- May spectral sequence, 57, 309, 479, 575
- May, Peter, 7, 9, 57, 76, 103, 114, 168, 169, 381, 402, 407, 433, 464, 479, 582
- $\mathcal{M}_{ell}$ , 1
- $\overline{\mathcal{M}}_{ell}$ , 1
- $MF_{*/2}$ , 1
- $mf_{*/2}$ , 2, 329
- $MF_0(2)_{*/2}$ , 578
- $mf_0(2)_{*/2}$ , 578
- $MF_1(3)_{*/2}$ , 330
- $mf_1(3)_{*/2}$ , 330
- microscope, 413
- Milgram, James, 188, 404, 413, 422, 436, 444, 464
- Miller, Haynes, 1, 23, 104, 108, 386, 575, 586, 593, 595
- Milnor basis, 45, 47, 420, 563
- Milnor generator  $\xi_i$ , 4
- Milnor primitive  $Q_i$ , 4, 72, 120, 126, 577
- Milnor, John, 3, 97, 99, 101, 479
- Mimura, Mamoru, 7, 15, 255, 336, 349, 353, 464, 472, 479, 481
- Mitchell, Stephen, 498, 593
- modular forms, 2, 329, 330, 578
- modular functions, 1, 330, 578
- moduli stack, 1, 3, 330, 577
- Moore spectrum, 81, 414, 415
  - generalized, 22, 503, 577
- Moore, John, 97, 99, 101, 104
- Moss’ theorem, 7, 451, 459, 469, 471–473, 477, 478, 532

- Moss, Michael, 7  
 $\mu \in \pi_9(S)$ , 478  
 $\mu_{8k+1} \in \pi_{8k+1}(S)$ , 432, 478  
 $\bar{\mu} \in \pi_{17}(S)$ , 478  
 Mukohda, Shunji, 421, 422  
 multiplicative relation, 306, 328, 461, 463  
 multiplicative section  $\sigma: \text{im}(e) \rightarrow \pi_*(tmf)$ ,  
     367, 376, 576, 588  
 mustard, 139  
 Mäkinen, Jukka, 188, 405  
  
 $N = tmf/H$ , 593  
 $N = tmf/M$ , 337  
 $N \in E_2(S)$ , 56  
 $n \in E_2(S)$ , 55, 58  
 $N'_*$ , 389, 591  
 $N_*$ , 337, 381, 587  
 $N/(2, B)_*$ , 547  
 Nakamura, Osamu, 464  
 Nassau, Christian, 6, 77, 421  
 Naumann, Niko, 16, 72, 330, 382  
 Nave, Lee, 23, 575  
**newmodule**, 46  
 normal form, 10, 150  
 Novikov, Sergei, 421  
 $N_\sigma$ , 98  
 $\nu \in \pi_3(S)$ , 81, 478  
 $\nu \in \pi_3(tmf)$ , 334, 583  
 $\widetilde{\nu}_4 \in \pi_{103}(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\nu^* \in \pi_{18}(S)$ , 478  
 $\nu_1 \in \pi_{27}(tmf)$ , 583  
 $\widetilde{\nu}^2 \in \pi_7(tmf/2)$ , 514  
 $\bar{\nu} \in \pi_8(S)$ , 465, 477  
 $\nu_k \in \pi_{3+24k}(tmf)$ , 335  
  
 Oka, Shichirō, 86  
 $\Omega_{A(1)_*}^\sigma(E(\xi_1^2))$ , 127  
 $\Omega_{E(1)_*}^\sigma(\mathbb{F}_2)$ , 127  
 operad, 402  
 orthogonal ring spectrum  
     commutative, 402  
 orthogonal spectrum, 402  
  
 $P$ , 57, 70  
 $p \in E_2(S)$ , 55  
 $P(0) = \langle P^1 \rangle$ , 577  
 $P(0)_*$ , 577  
 $p$ -completion  $X_p^\wedge$ , 5  
 Pemmaraju, Satya, 596  
 perfect pairing  $\langle -, - \rangle$ , 384, 592  
 periodicity  
      $v_1$ -, xix, 498, 593  
      $v_2$ -, xix, 338, 499, 596  
 permutative category, 114, 117  
 Peterson, Franklin, 72, 97  
 $Ph_1 \in E_2(S)$ , 54  
 $\Phi = \Phi A(1)$ , 87, 89  
 $P^i$ , 4  
  
 $\pi_*(tmf)$ -generators, 334  
 $P_n^{n+k}$ , 407  
 Pontryagin character, 428  
 Pontryagin dual, 382  
 Pontryagin self-dual, 389, 396, 398, 497,  
     593  
      $\Theta N_*$ , 378, 379, 395, 592  
 Pontryagin, Lev, 428, 430, 464  
 power operation  $\alpha^*$ , 404  
 $\Psi = S \cup_\nu e^4 \cup_\nu e^8$ , 577, 579  
 $Pu \in E_2(S)$ , 58  
 pushout-product axiom, 406  
  
 $Q \in E_2(S)$ , 56, 58  
 $q \in E_2(S)$ , 55  
 $q_0: tmf \rightarrow ko$ , 333, 343  
 quadratic construction  $D_2(X)$ , 403  
 question mark complex, 88  
 Quigley, J.D., 499  
 Quillen, Daniel, 433, 436  
  
 $r \in E_2(S)$ , 55  
 $R^*$ , 109, 112, 124  
 $\bar{R}^* = \mathbb{F}_2[x_2, x_3]/(x_3^2)$ , 113  
 $\bar{R}^* = \mathbb{F}_2[x_4, x_6, x_7]/(x_7^4)$ , 124  
 $R_0 = \mathbb{F}_2[g, w_1, w_2]$ , 152  
 $R_1 = \mathbb{F}_2[g, w_1, w_2^2]$ , 185  
 $R_2 = \mathbb{F}_2[g, w_1, w_2^4]$ , 185  
 radical, 341, 381, 382, 578  
 Ravenel, Douglas, 7, 104, 108, 164, 309,  
     413, 429, 464, 580, 582, 594, 595  
 realification, 595  
 Rector, David, 103  
 red, 23, 139  
**report**, 46  
**resolution**, 47  
 reverse lexicographic order, 150  
 Rezk, Charles, 1, 23, 330, 575, 577  
 $\rho \in \pi_{15}(S)$ , 466, 478  
 $\rho_{8k-1} \in \pi_{8k-1}(S)$ , 478  
 $\bar{\rho} \in \pi_{23}(S)$ , 478  
 Rokhlin, Vladimir, 464  
 $R^\sigma$ , 102  
  
 $S$ , 6  
 $s$ , 45  
 $s \in \{\pm 1\}$ , 354, 372  
 $S$ -algebra, 1  
     commutative, 1, 402  
 $S$ -module, 402  
**S.def**, 46  
**sage**, 150, 578  
 Schwede, Stefan, 402  
**seeres**, 47  
 Segal conjecture, 101, 413  
 Segal, Graeme, 114  
 separable extension, 20  
 Serre duality, 19  
 Serre, Jean-Pierre, 464

- $s_g$  over  $A$ , 45
- $s_g$  over  $A(2)$ , 64
- $s_g^*$  over  $A$ , 45
- $s_g^*$  over  $A(2)$ , 64
- Shape**, 46
- Shick, Paul, 112
- Shimada, Nobuo, 9, 148, 152, 156
- Shimada–Iwai
  - algebra  $SI$ , 148
  - generators, 148
  - Gröbner basis, 151
  - relations, 149, 150
- Shimomura, Katsumi, 594
- Shipley, Brooke, 402
- shuffle relation, 469
- $SI$ , 148
- $\sigma \in \pi_7(S)$ , 81, 478
- $\Sigma_2$ -free resolution  $W_*$ , 76, 407
- $\bar{\sigma} \in \pi_{19}(S)$ , 478
- sign  $s$ , 354, 372
- Silverman, Joseph, 330
- Singer, William, 595
- slope
  - 1, 54
  - 1/2, 401
  - 1/3, 11, 54, 431
  - 1/5, 11, 169
  - 1/6, 401
- Smith, Jeffrey, 498, 594
- Smith–Toda complex  $V(1)$ , 577
- Spanier–Whitehead dual  $DX$ , 4, 383, 384
- Spanier–Whitehead self-dual, 87, 590
- sphere spectrum, 6
  - homotopy, 460
- splitting  $S: \bar{R}^* \rightarrow R^*$ , 125
- $Sq^*(x) = (x^2, \dots, Sq^0(x))$ , 76
- $Sq^i(x)$ , 3, 413
- stable homotopy groups of spheres, 460
- stable model structure, 402, 406
- stable stem, 6, 464
- startsq0**, 420
- Stasheff, James, 104
- Steenrod algebra
  - $A$ , 3, 4, 403
  - dual  $A_*$ , 3, 4, 45, 123, 403
  - dual quotient Hopf algebra, 86
  - dual  $tmf$ -module  $A_*^{tmf}$ , 5, 575, 580
  - sub Hopf algebra, 86, 101, 123
  - $tmf$ -module  $A_{tmf}$ , 4, 581
- Steenrod power  $P^i$ , 4
- Steenrod power in Ext
  - $P^i$ , 403
- Steenrod square  $Sq^i$ , 3
- Steenrod square in Ext, 582
  - geometric construction, 410, 444
  - in  $E_2(S)$ , 10, 420–422
  - in  $E_2(tmf)$ , 76, 188
  - $Sq^i$ , 76, 189, 407, 414, 417
- Steenrod, Norman, 3, 4, 77
- Stojanoska, Vesna, 20, 380, 386, 576, 591
- Stong, Robert, 117, 501
- stunted projective space, 407
- Sullivan, Dennis, 436
- system of parameters, 10, 152
- syzygy
  - $A(1)_*$ -comodule, 127
  - $A_*$ -comodule, 129
  - $E(1)_*$ -comodule, 127
- $t$ , 45
- $t \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $T \subset \pi_*(tmf)$ , 341
- Tangora, Martin, 7, 22, 57, 255, 444, 448, 454, 459, 460, 464, 477, 479, 481
- $\tau_i$ , 4
- telescope, 410
- $\Theta N_*$ , 389, 591
- $\Theta \pi_*(tmf)$ , 389, 501, 591, 595
- $\theta_2 \in A_9^{tmf}$ , 580
- $\theta_4 \in \pi_{30}(S)$ , 478
- $\theta_5 \in \pi_{62}(S)$ , 7
- $\theta_5 \in \pi_{62}(S)$ , 464
- $\theta_6$ , 7, 464
- Tilson, Sean, 421
- $tmf$ -Hurewicz image, 595
- $TMF$ , 1
- $Tmf$ , 1
- $tmf$ , 1
- $tmf' = tmf/(B^\infty, H^\infty)$ , 591
- $tmf' = tmf/(B^\infty, M^\infty)$ , 385
- $tmf$ -Hurewicz homomorphism  $\iota$ , 493
- $tmf$ -Hurewicz image, 498, 499, 501, 594, 596
- tmf.def**, 64
- $tmf/2$ , 81
- $tmf/\eta$ , 81
- $tmf/\nu$ , 81
- $TMF_0(2)$ , 578
- $Tmf_0(2)$ , 578
- $tmf_0(2)$ , 578
- $TMF_1(3)$ , 330
- $Tmf_1(3)$ , 330
- $tmf_1(3)$ , 330
- Toda bracket, 426, 470, 471, 473
  - four-fold, 456
- Toda, Hirosi, 7, 15, 117, 336, 426, 433, 464, 472, 479, 532
- topological model structure, 409
- topological modular forms, 1
  - $B$ -power torsion, 322, 338
  - cohomology, 4, 64
  - complex bordism, 5
  - homology, 4
  - homotopy, 338, 368–371
  - products, 367, 373, 374
- Tornehave, Jørgen, 433

- total Steenrod square, 76, 419
- tower  $Z_*$ , 411
- truncated Brown–Peterson spectrum
  - $BP\langle 2 \rangle$ , 4, 72, 330, 382
- twisting isomorphism  $\zeta_*$ , 102, 109
- $u \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- untwisting isomorphism  $\zeta$ , 81, 97
- $V$ , 420
- $v \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $V(1) = S/(3, v_1)$ , 577
- $v(n)$ , 189, 416
- vector field number  $v(n)$ , 189, 416
- vector-field problem for spheres, 189, 416
- Verschiebung  $V$ , 419, 420
- vertical homotopy  $V_{k,s+1}$ , 408
- vertical tangent, 578
- $w \in E_2(S)$ , 56
- $W_*$ , 76, 406
- $w_1 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 70, 148
- $w_2 \in E_2(tmf)$ , 65, 148
- Wang, Guozhen, 7, 8, 464, 499, 500, 594
- Wang, John, 7
- Whitehead, George, 436, 464
- Wilson, Stephen, 108, 595
- $x \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $x$ -power torsion  $\Gamma_x M_*$ , 380
- $\xi_i$ , 4
- $\tilde{\xi}_i = \chi(\xi_i)$ , 4
- Xu, Zhouli, 7, 8, 464, 478, 499, 500
- $y \in E_2(S)$ , 55, 58
- Yoneda product, 9, 47, 64, 82, 558, 560
- Yoneda, Nobuo, 9
- Yosimura, Zen-ichi, 385
- $z \in E_2(S)$ , 55
- $\zeta \in \pi_{11}(S)$ , 478
- $\zeta_{8k+3} \in \pi_{8k+3}(S)$ , 478
- $\tilde{\zeta} \in \pi_{19}(S)$ , 478
- $Z_{k,s}$ , 407
- $Z_*$ , 411