

# Contents

Preface	ix
Notation	xi
Chapter 1. Maximal Functions	1
1.1. Hardy–Littlewood maximal function	1
1.2. Hardy–Littlewood–Wiener maximal function theorem	6
1.3. Lebesgue differentiation theorem	10
1.4. A theorem of Stein	13
1.5. Restricted maximal function	15
1.6. Riesz potential	17
1.7. Fractional maximal function	20
1.8. Notes	23
Chapter 2. Lipschitz and Sobolev Functions	25
2.1. Lipschitz functions	25
2.2. Sobolev spaces	29
2.3. Approximation and calculus in Sobolev spaces	31
2.4. Sobolev spaces with zero boundary values	35
2.5. Weak convergence and Sobolev spaces	37
2.6. Difference quotients	43
2.7. Notes	46
Chapter 3. Sobolev and Poincaré Inequalities	47
3.1. Pointwise estimates for Lipschitz functions	47
3.2. Sobolev–Gagliardo–Nirenberg inequality	50
3.3. Sobolev–Poincaré inequalities	52
3.4. Poincaré inequalities for zero boundary values	57
3.5. Morrey’s inequality	58
3.6. Notes	62
Chapter 4. Pointwise Inequalities for Sobolev Functions	63
4.1. Pointwise characterization of Sobolev spaces	63
4.2. Lipschitz truncation of Sobolev functions	66
4.3. Campanato and Morrey approaches to Sobolev spaces	69
4.4. Maximal operator on Sobolev spaces	73
4.5. Maximal function with respect to an open set	75
4.6. Fractional maximal operator on Sobolev spaces	79
4.7. Notes	82

Chapter 5. Capacities and Fine Properties of Sobolev Functions	85
5.1. Sobolev capacity	85
5.2. Estimates for capacity	88
5.3. Quasicontinuity and fine properties of capacity	90
5.4. Lebesgue points of Sobolev functions	94
5.5. Sobolev spaces with zero boundary values revisited	97
5.6. Variational capacity	101
5.7. Capacity and Hausdorff content	105
5.8. Lipschitz test functions for variational capacity	108
5.9. Maz'ya's inequality	110
5.10. Notes	113
Chapter 6. Hardy's Inequalities	115
6.1. Introduction to Hardy's inequalities	115
6.2. Measure density and Hardy's inequality	118
6.3. Self-improvement of Hardy's inequality	121
6.4. Capacity density and pointwise Hardy inequalities	124
6.5. Wannebo's approach	129
6.6. Stability of Sobolev spaces with zero boundary values	132
6.7. Notes	135
Chapter 7. Density Conditions	137
7.1. Hausdorff content density	137
7.2. Ahlfors–David regular sets	138
7.3. Lower dimension and capacity density	140
7.4. Density conditions and Hardy's inequality in the borderline case	144
7.5. Self-improvement of the capacity density condition	147
7.6. Truncation and absorption	148
7.7. Local Hardy inequality	151
7.8. Concluding argument	155
7.9. Notes	158
Chapter 8. Muckenhoupt Weights	161
8.1. Doubling weights	161
8.2. Dyadic cubes and the Calderón–Zygmund lemma	162
8.3. Self-improvement of weighted norm inequalities	165
8.4. Muckenhoupt $A_p$ weights for $1 < p < \infty$	168
8.5. Reverse Hölder inequalities for Muckenhoupt weights	173
8.6. $A_1$ weights and Coifman–Rochberg lemma	179
8.7. Self-improvement of reverse Hölder inequalities	183
8.8. General self-improvement result for reverse Hölder inequalities	188
8.9. Notes	193
Chapter 9. Weighted Maximal and Poincaré Inequalities	195
9.1. Poincaré inequalities on cubes	195
9.2. Single weight maximal and Poincaré inequalities	198
9.3. Weighted local Fefferman–Stein inequalities	201
9.4. Two weight maximal inequalities	205
9.5. Two weight Poincaré inequalities	209
9.6. Local-to-global inequalities on open sets	211

9.7. BMO and John–Nirenberg inequality	216
9.8. Maximal functions and BMO	221
9.9. Notes	223
Chapter 10. Distance Weights and Hardy–Sobolev Inequalities	225
10.1. Aikawa condition	225
10.2. $A_p$ properties of distance functions	228
10.3. Assouad dimension	232
10.4. Distance weighted Poincaré inequalities	238
10.5. Hardy–Sobolev inequalities	240
10.6. Necessary conditions for Hardy–Sobolev inequalities	243
10.7. Testing conditions	247
10.8. Notes	252
Chapter 11. The $p$ -Laplace Equation	255
11.1. Weak solutions	255
11.2. A variational approach	260
11.3. Weak super- and subsolutions	264
11.4. Energy estimates	266
11.5. Local boundedness of weak solutions	272
11.6. Harnack’s inequality	278
11.7. Local Hölder continuity	282
11.8. Notes	286
Chapter 12. Stability Results for the $p$ -Laplace Equation	287
12.1. Higher integrability of the gradient	287
12.2. Stability with respect to the exponent	295
12.3. Very weak solutions	306
12.4. Notes	314
Bibliography	317
Index	335