

Contents

Preface to Second Edition	xiii
Preface	xv

CHAPTER I

A Duality in Integral Geometry.	1
§1. Generalities	3
1. Notation and Preliminaries	3
2. Principal Problems	5
§2. The Radon Transform for Points and Hyperplanes.	8
1. The Principal Results	8
2. The Kernel of the Dual Transform	13
3. The Radon Transform and its Dual on the K -types	17
4. Inversion of the Dual Transform	20
5. The Range Characterization for Distributions and Consequences	25
6. Some Facts about Topological Vector Spaces	29
§3. Homogeneous Spaces in Duality.	30
1. The Radon Transform for a Double Fibration	30
2. The Radon Transform for Grassmannians	39
3. Examples.	44
A. The d -Plane Transform	45
B. The Poisson Integral as a Radon Transform	49
C. Hyperbolic Spaces and Spheres	50
Exercises and Further Results.	52
Notes.	57

CHAPTER II

A Duality for Symmetric Spaces.	59
§1. The Space of Horocycles.	60
1. Definition and Coset Representation	60
2. The Isotropy Actions for X and for Ξ	62
3. Geodesics in the Horocycle Space	65

§2. Invariant Differential Operators.	70
1. The Isomorphisms	70
2. Radial Part Interpretation	74
3. Joint Eigenspaces and Eigenspace Representations	75
4. The Mean Value Operators	77
§3. The Radon Transform and its Dual.	82
1. Measure-theoretic Preliminaries	82
2. Integral Transforms and Differential Operators	84
3. The Inversion Formula and the Plancherel Formula for the Radon Transform	89
4. The Poisson Transform	99
5. The Dual Transform and the Poisson Kernel	102
§4. Finite-dimensional Spherical and Conical Representations.	105
1. Conical Distributions. Elementary Properties	105
2. Conical Functions and Finite-Dimensional Representations	113
3. The Finite-dimensional Spherical Representations	119
4. Conical Models and Spherical Models	120
5. Simultaneous Euclidean Imbeddings of X and of Ξ . Horocycles as Plane Sections.	122
6. Restricted Weights	127
7. The Component $H(\bar{n})$	131
§5. Conical Distributions.	134
1. The Construction of $\Psi'_{\lambda,s}$	134
2. The Reduction to Rank One	137
3. The Analytic Continuation of $\Psi_{\lambda,s}$	141
4. The Determination of the Conical Distributions	151
§6. Some Rank-One Results.	157
1. Component Computations	157
2. The Inversion of \bar{N}	159
3. The Simplicity Criterion	165
4. The Algebra $\mathbf{D}(K/M)$	167
5. An Additional Conical Distribution for $\lambda = 0$	169
6. Conical Distributions for the Exceptional λ	171
Exercises and Further Results.	181
Notes.	193

CHAPTER III

	The Fourier Transform on a Symmetric Space.	197
§1.	The Inversion and the Plancherel Formula	198
	1. The Symmetry of the Spherical Function	198
	2. The Plancherel Formula	202
§2.	Generalized Spherical Functions (Eisenstein Integrals.)	227
	1. Reduction to Zonal Spherical Functions	227
	2. The Expansion of $\Phi_{\lambda, \delta}$	233
	3. Simplicity (preliminary results)	241
§3.	The Q^δ-matrices.	243
	1. The K -finite functions in $\mathcal{E}_\lambda(\Xi)$	243
	2. Connections with Harmonic Polynomials	244
	3. A Product Formula for $\det Q^\delta(\lambda)$ (preliminary version)	248
§4.	The Simplicity Criterion.	255
§5.	The Paley-Wiener Theorem for the Fourier Transform on $X = G/K$.	260
	1. Estimates of the Γ -coefficients	261
	2. Some Identities for C_s	264
	3. The Fourier Transform and the Radon Transform. K -types	266
	4. Completion of the Proof of the Paley-Wiener Theorem. The Range $\mathcal{E}'(X)^\sim$	268
	5. A Topological Paley-Wiener Theorem for the K -types	273
	6. The Inversion Formula, the Plancherel Formula and the Range Theorem for the δ -spherical Transform	279
§6.	Eigenfunctions and Eigenspace Representations.	282
	1. The K -finite Joint Eigenfunctions of $D(X)$	282
	2. The Irreducibility Criterion for the Eigenspace Representations on G/K	284
§7.	Tangent Space Analysis.	285
	1. Discussion	285
	2. The J -polynomials	286
	3. Generalized Bessel Functions and Zonal Spherical Functions	292
	4. The Fourier Transform of K -finite Functions	293
	5. The Range $\mathcal{D}(\mathfrak{p})^\sim$ inside $\mathcal{H}(\mathfrak{a}^* \times K/M)$	298
§8.	Eigenfunctions and Eigenspace Representations on X_o.	300
	1. Simplicity	300
	2. The K -finite Joint Eigenfunctions of $D(G_o/K)$	303
	3. The Irreducibility Criterion for the Eigenspace Representations of G_o/K	309

§9. The Compact Case.	310
1. Motivation	310
2. Compact Symmetric Spaces	313
3. Analogies	316
4. The Product Decomposition	316
§10. Elements of $D(G/K)$ as Fractions.	322
§11. The Rank-One Case.	327
1. An Explicit Formula for the Eisenstein Integral	327
2. Harmonic Analysis of K -finite Functions	332
§12. The Spherical Transform Revisited.	335
1. Positive Definite Functions	335
2. The Spherical Transform for Gelfand Pairs	339
3. The Case of a Symmetric Space G/K	346
Exercises and Further Results.	352
Notes.	358

CHAPTER IV

The Radon Transform on X and on X_o . Range Questions.

	363
§1. The Support Theorem.	363
§2. The Ranges $\mathcal{D}(X)\hat{\ } , \mathcal{E}'(X)\hat{\ }$ and $\mathcal{E}(\Xi)^\vee$.	365
§3. The Range and Kernel Determined in terms of K-types.	369
1. The General Case	369
2. Examples: \mathbf{H}^2 and \mathbf{R}^2	379
§4. The Radon Transform and its Dual for K-invariants.	381
§5. The Radon Transform on X_o.	387
1. Preliminaries	387
2. The Support Theorem	392
3. The Range and Kernel for the K -types	394
4. The Ranges $\mathcal{E}'(X_o)\hat{\ }$ and $\mathcal{E}(\Xi_o)^\vee$	395
Exercises and Further Results.	397
Notes.	398

CHAPTER V

Differential Equations on Symmetric Spaces.

§1. Solvability.	401
1. Fundamental Solution of D	402
2. Solvability in $\mathcal{E}(X)$	403

3.	Solvability in $\mathcal{E}'(X)$	406
4.	Explicit solution by Radon transforms	407
§2.	Mean Value Theorems.	413
1.	The Mean Value Operators	413
2.	Approximations by Analytic Functions	416
3.	Ásgeirsson's Mean Value Theorem Extended to Homogeneous Spaces	418
§3.	Harmonic Functions on Symmetric Spaces.	421
1.	Generalities	421
2.	Bounded Harmonic Functions	421
3.	The Poisson Integral Formula for X	425
4.	The Fatou Theorem	430
5.	The Furstenberg Compactification	439
§4.	Harmonic Functions on Bounded Symmetric Domains.	442
1.	The Bounded Realization of a Hermitian Symmetric Space	442
2.	The Geodesics in a Bounded Symmetric Domain	444
3.	The Restricted Root Systems for Bounded Symmetric Domains	445
4.	The Action of G_o on D and the Polydisk in D	451
5.	The Shilov Boundary of a Bounded Symmetric Domain	453
6.	The Dirichlet Problem for the Shilov Boundary	460
7.	The Hua Equations	461
8.	Integral Geometry Interpretation	466
§5.	The Wave Equation on Symmetric Spaces.	468
1.	Introduction. Huygens' Principle	468
2.	Huygens' Principle for Compact Groups and Symmetric Spaces $X = G/K$ (G complex)	471
3.	Huygens' Principle and Cartan Subgroups	477
4.	Orbital Integrals and Huygens' Principle	482
5.	Energy Equipartition	486
6.	The Flat Case Revisited	490
7.	The Multitemporal Wave Equation on $X = G/K$	493
8.	The Multitemporal Cauchy Problem	497
9.	Incoming Waves and Supports	506
10.	Energy and Spectral Representation	511
11.	The Analog of the Friedlander Limit Theorem	524
§6.	Eigenfunctions and Hyperfunctions.	527
1.	Arbitrary Eigenfunctions	527
2.	Exponentially Bounded Eigenfunctions	531
	Exercises and Further Results.	532
	Notes.	537

CHAPTER VI	
Eigenspace Representations.	539
§1. Generalities.	539
1. A Motivating Example	539
2. Eigenspace Representations on Function- and Distribution-Spaces	540
3. Eigenspace Representations for Vector Bundles	541
§2. Irreducibility Criteria for a Symmetric Space.	543
1. The Compact Case	543
2. The Euclidean Type	545
3. The Noncompact Type	546
§3. Eigenspace Representations for the Horocycle Space G/MN.	547
1. The Principal Series	547
2. The Spherical Principal Series. Irreducibility	548
3. Conical Distributions and the Construction of the Intertwining Operators	554
4. Convolution on G/MN	557
§4. Eigenspace Representations for the Complex Space G/N.	562
1. The Algebra $\mathbf{D}(G/N)$	562
2. The Principal Series	564
3. The Finite-Dimensional Holomorphic Representations.	565
§5. Two Models of the Spherical Representations	567
Exercises and Further Results.	569
Notes.	571
SOLUTIONS TO EXERCISES	573
BIBLIOGRAPHY	599
SYMBOLS FREQUENTLY USED	627
INDEX	633