

# CONTENTS

PREFACE . . . . .	xiii
PREFACE TO THE 2000 PRINTING . . . . .	xvii
SUGGESTIONS TO THE READER . . . . .	xix
A SEQUEL TO THE PRESENT VOLUME . . . . .	xxi

## INTRODUCTION

### Geometric Fourier Analysis on Spaces of Constant Curvature

1.	Harmonic Analysis on Homogeneous Spaces . . . . .	1
	1. <i>General Problems</i> . . . . .	1
	2. <i>Notation and Preliminaries</i> . . . . .	2
2.	The Euclidean Plane $R^2$ . . . . .	4
	1. <i>Eigenfunctions and Eigenspace Representations</i> . . . . .	4
	2. <i>A Theorem of Paley–Wiener Type</i> . . . . .	15
3.	The Sphere $S^2$ . . . . .	16
	1. <i>Spherical Harmonics</i> . . . . .	16
	2. <i>Proof of Theorem 2.10</i> . . . . .	23
4.	The Hyperbolic Plane $H^2$ . . . . .	29
	1. <i>Non-Euclidean Fourier Analysis. Problems and Results</i> . . . . .	29
	2. <i>The Spherical Functions and Spherical Transforms</i> . . . . .	38
	3. <i>The Non-Euclidean Fourier Transform. Proof of the Main Result</i> . . . . .	44
	4. <i>Eigenfunctions and Eigenspace Representations. Proofs of Theorems 4.3 and 4.4</i> . . . . .	58
	5. <i>Limit Theorems</i> . . . . .	69
	Exercises and Further Results . . . . .	72
	Notes . . . . .	78

## CHAPTER I

### Integral Geometry and Radon Transforms

1.	Integration on Manifolds . . . . .	81
	1. <i>Integration of Forms. Riemannian Measure</i> . . . . .	81
	2. <i>Invariant Measures on Coset Spaces</i> . . . . .	85
	3. <i>Haar Measure in Canonical Coordinates</i> . . . . .	96
2.	The Radon Transform on $R^n$ . . . . .	96
	1. <i>Introduction</i> . . . . .	96
	2. <i>The Radon Transform of the Spaces <math>\mathcal{D}(R^n)</math> and <math>\mathcal{P}(R^n)</math>. The Support Theorem</i> . . . . .	97

3.	<i>The Inversion Formulas</i> . . . . .	110
4.	<i>The Plancherel Formula</i> . . . . .	115
5.	<i>The Radon Transform of Distributions</i> . . . . .	117
6.	<i>Integration over <math>d</math>-Planes. X-Ray Transforms</i> . . . . .	122
7.	<i>Applications</i> . . . . .	126
	A. <i>Partial Differential Equations</i> . . . . .	126
	B. <i>Radiography</i> . . . . .	130
8.	<i>Appendix. Distributions and Riesz Potentials</i> . . . . .	131
3.	<b>A Duality in Integral Geometry. Generalized Radon Transforms and Orbital Integrals</b> . . . . .	139
	1. <i>A Duality for Homogeneous Spaces</i> . . . . .	139
	2. <i>The Radon Transform for the Double Fibration</i> . . . . .	143
	3. <i>Orbital Integrals</i> . . . . .	149
4.	<b>The Radon Transform on Two-Point Homogeneous Spaces. The X-Ray Transform.</b> . . . . .	150
	1. <i>Spaces of Constant Curvature</i> . . . . .	151
	A. <i>The Hyperbolic Space</i> . . . . .	152
	B. <i>The Spheres and the Elliptic Spaces</i> . . . . .	161
	2. <i>Compact Two-Point Homogeneous Spaces</i> . . . . .	164
	3. <i>Noncompact Two-Point Homogeneous Spaces</i> . . . . .	177
	4. <i>The X-Ray Transform on a Symmetric Space</i> . . . . .	178
5.	<b>Integral Formulas</b> . . . . .	180
	1. <i>Integral Formulas Related to the Iwasawa Decomposition</i> . . . . .	181
	2. <i>Integral Formulas for the Cartan Decomposition</i> . . . . .	186
	A. <i>The Noncompact Case</i> . . . . .	186
	B. <i>The Compact Case</i> . . . . .	187
	C. <i>The Lie Algebra Case</i> . . . . .	195
	3. <i>Integral Formulas for the Bruhat Decomposition</i> . . . . .	196
6.	<b>Orbital Integrals</b> . . . . .	199
	1. <i>Pseudo-Riemannian Manifolds of Constant Curvature</i> . . . . .	199
	2. <i>Orbital Integrals for the Lorentzian Case</i> . . . . .	203
	3. <i>Generalized Riesz Potentials</i> . . . . .	211
	4. <i>Determination of a Function from Its Integrals over Lorentzian Spheres</i> . . . . .	214
	5. <i>Orbital Integrals on <math>SL(2, \mathbf{R})</math></i> . . . . .	218
	<b>Exercises and Further Results</b> . . . . .	221
	<b>Notes</b> . . . . .	229

## CHAPTER II

### Invariant Differential Operators

1.	<b>Differentiable Functions on <math>R^n</math></b> . . . . .	233
2.	<b>Differential Operators on Manifolds</b> . . . . .	239
	1. <i>Definition. The Spaces <math>\mathcal{D}(M)</math> and <math>\mathcal{E}(M)</math></i> . . . . .	239
	2. <i>Topology of the Spaces <math>\mathcal{D}(M)</math> and <math>\mathcal{E}(M)</math>. Distributions.</i> . . . . .	239
	3. <i>Effect of Mappings. The Adjoint</i> . . . . .	241
	4. <i>The Laplace–Beltrami Operator</i> . . . . .	242
3.	<b>Geometric Operations on Differential Operators</b> . . . . .	251
	1. <i>Projections of Differential Operators</i> . . . . .	251
	2. <i>Transversal Parts and Separation of Variables for Differential Operators</i> . . . . .	253

3.	<i>Radial Parts of a Differential Operator. General Theory</i> . . . . .	259
4.	<i>Examples of Radial Parts</i> . . . . .	265
4.	Invariant Differential Operators on Lie Groups and Homogeneous Spaces . . . . .	274
1.	<i>Introductory Remarks. Examples. Problems</i> . . . . .	274
2.	<i>The Algebra <math>\mathcal{D}(G/H)</math></i> . . . . .	280
3.	<i>The Case of a Two-Point Homogeneous Space. The Generalized Darboux Equation</i> . . . . .	287
5.	Invariant Differential Operators on Symmetric Spaces . . . . .	289
1.	<i>The Action on Distributions and Commutativity</i> . . . . .	289
2.	<i>The Connection with Weyl Group Invariants</i> . . . . .	295
3.	<i>The Polar Coordinate Form of the Laplacian</i> . . . . .	309
4.	<i>The Laplace–Beltrami Operator for a Symmetric Space of Rank One</i> . . . . .	312
5.	<i>The Poisson Equation Generalized</i> . . . . .	315
6.	<i>Åsgeirsson’s Mean-Value Theorem Generalized</i> . . . . .	318
7.	<i>Restriction of the Central Operators in <math>\mathcal{D}(G)</math></i> . . . . .	323
8.	<i>Invariant Differential Operators for Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras</i> . . . . .	326
9.	<i>Invariant Differential Operators for <math>X = G/K</math>, <math>G</math> Complex</i> . . . . .	329
	Exercises and Further Results . . . . .	330
	Notes . . . . .	343

CHAPTER III

**Invariants and Harmonic Polynomials**

1.	Decomposition of the Symmetric Algebra. Harmonic Polynomials . . . . .	345
2.	Decomposition of the Exterior Algebra. Primitive Forms . . . . .	354
3.	Invariants for the Weyl Group . . . . .	356
1.	<i>Symmetric Invariants</i> . . . . .	356
2.	<i>Harmonic Polynomials</i> . . . . .	360
3.	<i>The Exterior Invariants</i> . . . . .	363
4.	<i>Eigenfunctions of Weyl Group Invariant Operators</i> . . . . .	364
5.	<i>Restriction Properties</i> . . . . .	366
4.	The Orbit Structure of $\mathfrak{p}$ . . . . .	368
1.	<i>Generalities</i> . . . . .	368
2.	<i>Nilpotent Elements</i> . . . . .	370
3.	<i>Regular Elements</i> . . . . .	373
4.	<i>Semisimple Elements</i> . . . . .	378
5.	<i>Algebro-Geometric Results on the Orbits</i> . . . . .	380
5.	Harmonic Polynomials on $\mathfrak{p}$ . . . . .	380
	Exercises and Further Results . . . . .	382
	Notes . . . . .	384

CHAPTER IV

**Spherical Functions and Spherical Transforms**

1.	Representations . . . . .	385
1.	<i>Generalities</i> . . . . .	385
2.	<i>Compact Groups</i> . . . . .	390

2.	Spherical Functions: Preliminaries . . . . .	399
1.	<i>Definition</i> . . . . .	399
2.	<i>Joint Eigenfunctions</i> . . . . .	402
3.	<i>Examples</i> . . . . .	403
3.	Elementary Properties of Spherical Functions . . . . .	407
4.	Integral Formulas for Spherical Functions. Connections with Representations . . . . .	416
1.	<i>The Compact Type</i> . . . . .	416
2.	<i>The Noncompact Type</i> . . . . .	417
3.	<i>The Euclidean Type</i> . . . . .	424
5.	Harish-Chandra's Spherical Function Expansion . . . . .	425
1.	<i>The General Case</i> . . . . .	425
2.	<i>The Complex Case</i> . . . . .	432
6.	The $c$ -Function . . . . .	434
1.	<i>The Behavior of <math>\phi_\lambda</math> at <math>\infty</math></i> . . . . .	434
2.	<i>The Rank-One Case</i> . . . . .	436
3.	<i>Properties of <math>H(\bar{n})</math></i> . . . . .	438
4.	<i>Integrals of Nilpotent Groups</i> . . . . .	439
5.	<i>The Weyl Group Acting on the Root System</i> . . . . .	441
6.	<i>The Rank-One Reduction. The Product Formula of Gindikin-Karpeleviċ</i> . . . . .	444
7.	The Paley-Wiener Theorem and the Inversion Formula for the Spherical Transform . . . . .	448
1.	<i>Normalization of Measures</i> . . . . .	449
2.	<i>The Image of <math>\mathcal{D}^h(G)</math> under the Spherical Transform. The Paley-Wiener Theorem.</i> . . . . .	450
3.	<i>The Inversion Formula</i> . . . . .	454
8.	The Bounded Spherical Functions . . . . .	458
1.	<i>Generalities</i> . . . . .	458
2.	<i>Convex Hulls</i> . . . . .	459
3.	<i>Boundary Components</i> . . . . .	461
9.	The Spherical Transform on $\mathfrak{p}$ , the Euclidean Type . . . . .	467
10.	Convexity Theorems . . . . .	472
	Exercises and Further Results . . . . .	481
	Notes . . . . .	491

## CHAPTER V

**Analysis on Compact Symmetric Spaces**

1.	Representations of Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	495
1.	<i>The Weights</i> . . . . .	496
2.	<i>The Characters</i> . . . . .	501
2.	Fourier Expansions on Compact Groups . . . . .	507
1.	<i>Introduction. <math>L^1(K)</math> versus <math>L^2(K)</math></i> . . . . .	507
2.	<i>The Circle Group</i> . . . . .	508
3.	<i>Spectrally Continuous Operators</i> . . . . .	510
4.	<i>Absolute Convergence</i> . . . . .	519
5.	<i>Lacunary Fourier Series</i> . . . . .	522
3.	Fourier Decomposition of a Representation . . . . .	529
1.	<i>Generalities</i> . . . . .	529
2.	<i>Applications to Compact Homogeneous Spaces</i> . . . . .	532

4. The Case of a Compact Symmetric Space . . . . .	534
1. <i>Finite-Dimensional Spherical Representations</i> . . . . .	534
2. <i>The Eigenfunctions and the Eigenspace Representations</i> . . . . .	538
3. <i>The Rank-One Case</i> . . . . .	542
Exercises and Further Results . . . . .	543
Notes . . . . .	548
SOLUTIONS TO EXERCISES . . . . .	551
APPENDIX . . . . .	597
1. The Finite-Dimensional Representations of $\mathfrak{sl}(2, \mathbb{C})$ . . . . .	597
2. Representations and Reductive Lie Algebras . . . . .	600
1. <i>Semisimple Representations</i> . . . . .	600
2. <i>Nilpotent and Semisimple Elements</i> . . . . .	602
3. <i>Reductive Lie Algebras</i> . . . . .	605
3. Some Algebraic Tools . . . . .	607
SOME DETAILS . . . . .	611
BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	619
SYMBOLS FREQUENTLY USED . . . . .	655
INDEX . . . . .	659
ERRATA . . . . .	665