

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>To the Student</i>	xvii
<i>To the Instructor</i>	xix
1. Functions	1
1.1 The Notion of a Function	2
1.2 Graphs, Relations, and the Definition of a Function	5
1.3 An Application/Interlude: Graphing Transformations	8
1.4 Images and Inverse Images	13
1.5 Injective, Surjective, and Bijective Functions	16
1.6 Composite Functions, Identity Functions, and Inverse Functions	21
1.7 Subsets and Equations	27
2. Lines in the Plane	35
2.1 Linear Equations	35
2.2 Intercepts, Slope, and Equations of Lines	36
2.3 Solving Systems of Linear Equations	40
2.4 Parametrized Lines	42
2.5 Parallel Lines, Perpendicular Lines, and Distance	49
2.6 An Application of Distance: Using Lines to Fit Data	55
2.7 The Collection of All Lines in the Plane	60
2.8 Analysis of Student Work	64
3. Quadratic Polynomials	69
3.1 The Squaring Function and Parabolas	70
3.2 Completing the Square and Solving Quadratic Equations	74
3.3 Quadratic Polynomials: Graphs, Roots, and Factors	78
3.4 Application: Quadratic Splines	85
3.5 Application: Problems Involving Tangency	89
3.6 Analysis of Student Work	94
4. Trigonometry	101
4.1 Angles	101
4.2 Triangles, Circles, and Trigonometric Functions	107
4.3 Laws of Sines and Cosines	115
4.4 Values of the Trigonometric Functions: Ptolemy's Theorem, Identities, and Tables	119
4.5 Trigonometry, Coordinate Geometry, and Linear Algebra	125

4.6	Application: Why We Use Radians in Calculus	130
4.7	Application: Periodic Data and Trigonometric Polynomials	132
4.8	Analysis of Student Work	140
5.	Hyperbolic Trigonometry	143
5.1	Hyperbolas and Ellipses	143
5.2	Hyperbolic Angles and Their Measures	149
5.3	The Hyperbolic Trigonometric Functions	153
5.4	Hyperbolic Rotations	155
5.5	Differential Calculus and the Hyperbolic Trigonometric Functions	159
5.6	Hyperbolic Trigonometric Functions and the Exponential Function	160
5.7	Linking the Two Trigonometries	162
6.	Numbers	165
6.1	The Natural Numbers and Whole Numbers: An Intuitive View	166
6.2	The Integers: An Intuitive View	168
6.3	The Rational Numbers: An Intuitive View	169
6.4	The Real Numbers: An Intuitive View	175
6.5	The Natural Numbers and Whole Numbers: A More Rigorous View	177
6.6	The Integers: A More Rigorous View	182
6.7	The Rational Numbers: A More Rigorous View	183
6.8	The Real Numbers: A More Rigorous View	185
6.9	Analysis of Student Work	190
7.	Operations in Number Systems	197
7.1	Addition and Subtraction in Number Systems	197
7.2	Multiplication in Number Systems	205
7.3	Division in Number Systems	210
7.4	Algebraic Properties in Number Systems: An Intuitive View	215
7.5	Algebraic Properties in Number Systems: A Survey of Some Rigorous Arguments	218
7.6	Complex Numbers	221
8.	Topics in Number Systems	233
8.1	Arithmetic in the Integers	234
8.2	Systems of Numeration for Whole Numbers	246
8.3	Divisibility Tests	252
8.4	Decimals	254
8.5	Algebraic and Transcendental Numbers	266
8.6	Analysis of Student Work	270
9.	Exponentiation	275
9.1	Whole Number Exponents	277
9.2	Integer Exponents	279
9.3	Rational Exponents	281
9.4	Real Exponents	285
9.5	The Real Logarithmic Functions	289

9.6 A Rigorous Approach to Real Exponential Functions	293
9.7 Analysis of Student Work	296
10. Exponential and Logarithmic Functions: History, Computation, and Application	303
10.1 Logarithms and History: Logarithm Tables	304
10.2 Logarithms and History: The Natural Logarithm	308
10.3 Compelling Properties of the Natural Logarithm and Natural Exponential Function	314
10.4 Applications of Exponential Functions	317
11. Transcendental Functions and Complex Numbers	321
11.1 The Functions $f(z) = z^n$	322
11.2 Roots of Complex Numbers	323
11.3 Rational Exponents: Roots and Powers of the Base	329
11.4 The Complex Exponential Function e^z	330
11.5 Complex Bases and Complex Exponents	336
12. Beyond Quadratics: Higher Degree Polynomials	339
12.1 Graphical Features of Cubic Polynomials	340
12.2 Connection: Roots and Coefficients	348
12.3 Solving Cubic Equations	354
12.4 Factoring and the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra	360
12.5 Application: Newton's Method and Polynomials	367
13. Measurement	373
13.1 What Is Measurement?	373
13.2 Measuring Geometric Objects	379
13.3 Exploring Areas of Triangles	386
13.4 Measuring Figures with Non-Integer Dimension	393
13.5 Analysis of Student Work	397
<i>Appendix A: Log Tables</i>	405
<i>Index</i>	409
<i>About the Authors</i>	417