

# Index

- Abel, Niels Henrik (1802–1829), 334, 345, 347, 355, 357, 359, 362–365, 367, 368, 426, 465, 466, 549, 550, 552, 554, 560, 562, 574
- Adams, John Couch (1819–1892), 596
- Airy, George Biddell (1801–1892), 369, 579
- Ampère, André-Marie (1775–1836), 347, 366, 367, 583
- Apollonius (c.262 BC–c.190 BC), 14, 15, 23, 25, 58, 360, 433
- Appell, Paul Émile (1855–1930), 607–609
- Arago, François (1786–1853), 344, 345, 367
- Archimedes (c.272 BC– c.212 BC), 14, 29, 30, 34, 35, 39, 42, 43, 253, 360, 561
- Argand, Jean Robert (1768–1822), 530, 531
- Aristotle (384 BC–322 BC), 68, 376, 443, 482
- Bézout, Étienne (1730–1783), 237
- Baltzer, Heinrich Richard (1818–1887), 400
- Barrow, Isaac (1630–1677), 9, 28, 44, 47–49, 53, 54, 61, 65, 66, 88, 115
- Bartels, Johann Christian Martin (1769–1836), 350, 390
- Beltrami, Eugenio (1835–1900), 400, 409–411, 434, 438, 441
- Berkeley, George (1685–1753), 247, 250–252, 254, 274, 276
- Bernoulli, Daniel (1700–1782), 156, 194, 204, 241, 267, 269, 271, 273, 293, 294, 306
- Bernoulli, Jakob (1654–1705), 9, 81, 163, 169
- Bernoulli, Johann (1667–1748), 9, 81, 149–151, 155, 156, 160–164, 167–172, 174, 192–195, 202, 203, 206, 213, 241, 257, 261–263, 265–268, 270–272, 288, 297, 306, 315, 638, 639
- Bernoulli, Nicolaus (1687–1759), 157, 160
- Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784–1846), 387
- Bolyai, Farkas (Wolfgang) (1775–1856), 386, 393, 395, 548
- Bolyai, János (Johann) (1802–1860), 1, 389, 393–395, 397, 399, 400, 409, 411, 412, 437, 439
- Bolza, Oskar (1857–1942), 623–625, 627
- Bolzano, Bernard (1781–1848), 451–455, 460, 461, 470, 473, 482
- Bombelli, Rafael (1526–1572), 360
- Boutroux, Étienne Émile Marie (1845–1921), 599
- Boutroux, Pierre Léon (1880–1922), 600
- Brianchon, Charles-Julien (1783–1864), 420, 424, 652
- Brouwer, Luitzen Egbertus Jan (1881–1966), 504, 505, 507, 509
- Cantor, Georg (1845–1918), 1, 333, 475–477, 480, 481, 483, 485–494, 496–498, 501, 503, 505, 506, 508, 631
- Cardano, Gerolamo (1501–1576), 528
- Cauchy, Augustin Louis (1789–1875), 1, 140, 207, 280, 310, 333, 343, 345–347, 350, 358, 359, 363, 366, 367, 424, 432, 434, 451, 454–466, 468–473, 475, 479, 518, 519, 524, 532, 535, 550, 551, 554–556, 558, 560, 565, 574–576, 605
- Cavalieri, Bonaventura (1598–1647), 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 71, 72, 262
- Cayley, Arthur (1821–1895), 370, 433–436, 439, 565, 597, 654, 656
- Chasles, Michel (1793–1880), 241, 339, 340, 366, 424–426, 432
- Clairaut, Alexis Claude (1713–1765), 155, 177–182, 184–188, 204, 285, 298, 306, 312, 317, 325
- Clebsch, Rudolf Friedrich Alfred (1833–1872), 370, 426, 432, 435, 437, 626
- Clifford, William Kingdon (1845–1879), 370, 407, 541
- Coulomb, Charles-Augustin de (1736–1806), 582, 585
- Cramer, Gabriel (1704–1752), 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 263, 265, 427, 428
- Crelle, August Leopold (1780–1855), 361–363, 365–367, 569, 587, 650
- D’Alembert, Jean le Rond (1717–1783), 1, 10, 155, 178, 179, 184, 186, 191, 192, 199, 202–205, 207, 213, 214, 216, 241, 247, 265, 271, 274, 277, 285, 289–300, 306, 312, 317, 325, 456, 457, 460
- Darboux, Jean Gaston (1842–1917), 369
- Darwin, George Howard (1845–1912), 619

- de Gua, Jean Paul de Malves (1713–1785), 204, 240, 241, 243, 244, 428
- de l'Hôpital, Guillaume François Antoine, Marquis (1661–1704), 149, 150, 161–164, 638, 639
- Debeaune, Florimond (1601–1652), 78, 79, 81–83, 95, 96, 113, 168, 169, 172, 266, 267, 286, 640
- Dedekind, Richard (1831–1916), 1, 333, 475–481, 483, 485, 486, 488–492, 494, 505
- Delambre, Jean Baptiste Joseph (1749–1822), 549
- Delaunay, Charles Eugène (1816–1872), 597, 598, 621
- Desargues, Girard (1591–1661), 44, 244, 363, 414, 417, 419
- Descartes, René (1596–1650), 7, 10, 13, 15, 20–22, 25–28, 44, 47, 51, 52, 54–59, 63, 66, 78, 79, 81–84, 110, 113, 124–127, 131, 134, 135, 138, 145, 148, 157, 162, 164, 169, 170, 173, 174, 176, 180, 191, 192, 202, 229, 233, 234, 238, 242, 285, 339, 360, 384, 434, 442, 552, 642, 646
- Diderot, Denis (1713–1784), 178, 204, 241
- Dirichlet, Johann Peter Gustav Lejeune (1805–1859), 2, 346, 347, 350, 357–359, 363, 365, 368, 426, 473, 476, 492, 518, 520, 575–577, 588, 589, 606
- du Bois-Reymond, Paul (1831–1889), 357, 493
- du Châtelet, Émilie (1706–1749), 179–181, 189, 198
- Dupin, Charles (1784–1873), 424
- Euler, Leonhard (1707–1783), 1, 9–11, 151, 155, 161, 179, 184–187, 191–206, 213–232, 236–241, 243, 247, 255–261, 263–274, 277, 281, 283–286, 291–298, 300–307, 310–312, 316–321, 323–325, 328, 336, 344, 350, 358, 360, 401, 409, 427, 428, 456, 465, 513, 518, 519, 528–530, 547, 605, 639
- Fermat, Pierre de (1601?–1665), 7, 10, 15–21, 40–44, 47, 67, 81, 110, 161, 191, 202, 206, 219–225, 353, 513, 514, 516
- Fourier, Joseph (1768–1830), 2, 334, 347–350, 358, 359, 465, 466, 556, 570–575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 591
- Frege, Gottlob (1848–1925), 1, 475, 496–498, 500, 502, 505
- Gödel, Kurt (1906–1978), 508, 509
- Galileo, Galilei (1564–1642), 7, 31, 32, 35, 36, 44, 81, 124, 127, 132, 306, 481, 482
- Galois, Évariste (1811–1832), 2, 334, 368, 434, 552, 554–560, 563–566
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich (1777–1855), 1, 2, 216, 217, 225, 334, 350, 351, 353–355, 357–359, 362, 364, 385–390, 393–395, 400, 402–409, 411, 426, 427, 437, 439, 452, 453, 476, 511–516, 518–520, 522–524, 528, 530–535, 545, 547, 548, 550, 552–554, 562, 581, 583, 587, 595, 625, 636
- Gergonne, Joseph Diaz (1771–1859), 361, 362, 365, 366, 420–425, 531, 569
- Germain, Sophie (1776–1831), 519, 520
- Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839–1903), 511, 541–543
- Goldbach, Christian (1690–1764), 194, 199, 213, 219, 221, 223, 225, 229, 230, 521, 647
- Grassmann, Hermann Gunther (1809–1877), 511, 538–543
- Green, George (1793–1841), 2, 334, 581, 584–587, 589, 593
- Gregory of Saint-Vincent (1584–1667), 43, 69, 261, 262
- Gregory, David (1659–1708), 148, 151, 152
- Gregory, James (1638–1675), 35, 44, 47, 71
- Hadamard, Jacques (1865–1963), 523, 601, 621
- Halley, Edmond (1656–1742), 7, 9, 123, 126–128, 131, 132, 148, 151–153, 250, 636
- Hamilton, William Rowan (1805–1855), 511, 532, 536–542
- Hankel, Hermann (1839–1873), 357, 541
- Hansen, Peter Andreas (1795–1874), 597, 621
- Heaviside, Oliver (1850–1925), 2, 542, 543, 591–593
- Heine, Edouard (1821–1881), 477, 480
- Hermann, Jakob (1678–1733), 150, 156, 160, 194, 195
- Hermite, Charles (1822–1901), 359, 604–606, 609, 656
- Heuraet, Hendrick van (1634–1660?), 44, 46, 47
- Hilbert, David (1862–1943), 1, 374, 411, 443, 446–448, 450, 475, 501–508, 623, 627, 629–633
- Hill, George William (1838–1914), 597–599, 610, 611, 618, 621, 625
- Hoüel, Guillaume-Jules (1823–1886), 369, 400, 531
- Hooke, Robert (1630–1703), 7, 59, 126, 131, 132, 134, 148
- Humboldt, Alexander von (1769–1859), 358, 472, 583
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von (1767–1835), 350, 355, 431
- Huygens, Christiaan (1629–1695), 21, 35, 44–47, 68, 69, 80, 81, 124–126, 132, 143, 148, 149, 151, 172, 173, 176, 230, 286
- ibn al-Haytham (965–1040), 376
- Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob (1804–1851), 204, 322, 323, 357–359, 363–365, 368, 426, 431, 472, 518, 554, 577, 597
- Jordan, Camille (1838–1922), 2, 359, 434, 435, 441, 558, 560, 565, 566
- König, Johann Samuel (1712–1757), 198
- Kaestner, Abraham (1719–1800), 382

- Kant, Immanuel (1724–1804), 381, 384, 400, 509, 530, 569
- Kepler, Johannes (1571–1630), 29–31, 35, 124, 126, 127, 131, 138, 146, 323, 639
- Khayyām, Omar, ‘Umar ibn Ibrāhīm al-Khāyyamī (1048–1131), 376
- Klein, Christian Felix (1849–1925), 370, 435–443, 445, 446, 448–450, 491, 493, 494, 541, 543, 561, 562, 623–627, 629
- Kovalevskaya, Sonya (1850–1891), 604, 605, 609, 656
- Kronecker, Leopold (1823–1891), 481, 491–493, 565, 653
- Kummer, Ernst Edouard (1810–1893), 365, 481, 492, 518, 519
- Lacroix, Sylvestre François (1765–1843), 343, 344, 349, 456, 465
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis (1736–1813), 1, 2, 9, 10, 191, 192, 200–203, 205–211, 216, 217, 219, 224, 225, 247, 275–281, 283, 296, 299, 300, 309–312, 320–322, 325, 326, 328, 329, 336–338, 340, 342–346, 348–350, 353, 359, 451, 455, 456, 460, 463, 469–471, 512–514, 519, 545, 548–550, 554, 559, 560, 581, 595, 597, 605, 625
- Lamé, Gabriel (1795–1870), 368, 424, 518, 519, 548
- Lambert, Johann Heinrich (1728–1777), 206, 285, 381–389, 395, 401, 402, 409, 528
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon (1749–1827), 1, 11, 175, 192, 206, 207, 274, 283, 310–314, 325–329, 337, 338, 340, 342, 343, 345–347, 349, 359, 512, 582, 585, 595, 597, 625
- Le Verrier, Urbain-Jean-Joseph (1811–1877), 596, 597
- Legendre, Adrien-Marie (1752–1833), 206, 229, 342–344, 346, 357–359, 363, 364, 368, 384, 385, 391, 399, 407, 408, 512–519, 523, 531, 582
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646–1716), 1, 9, 10, 13, 49, 51, 54, 61, 67–69, 71, 73–75, 77, 80–86, 88, 89, 91, 93–95, 97, 105–118, 120, 121, 143, 149, 150, 155–158, 160, 163, 166, 168, 169, 173, 191, 192, 196, 198, 202, 213, 230, 232, 247–249, 257, 263, 265, 272, 274, 288, 314, 642, 647, 648, 657
- Libri, Guglielmo (1803–1869), 274, 367, 368
- Lindemann, Ferdinand von (1852–1939), 492
- Liouville, Joseph (1809–1882), 359, 366–368, 476, 487, 518, 519, 557, 562, 569, 581, 587
- Lobachevskii, Nikolai Ivanovich (1792–1856), 1, 389–400, 409, 411, 412, 437, 439, 440
- Möbius, August Ferdinand (1790–1868), 365, 426–429, 436, 437, 448, 540
- MacLaurin, Colin (1698–1746), 240, 247, 253–255, 274, 428
- Malebranche, Nicolas (1638–1715), 161, 173, 174, 204, 638
- Maschke, Heinrich (1853–1908), 623–625, 627
- Maupertuis, Pierre Louis (1698–1759), 174, 176–180, 196, 198, 199, 205, 645
- Maxwell, James Clerk (1831–1879), 369, 511, 538, 541, 543, 580, 587
- Mersenne, Marin (1588–1648), 7, 15, 28, 44, 78, 86, 159, 220, 223, 286, 292, 293, 360
- Minkowski, Hermann (1864–1909), 617, 629, 630, 653
- Mittag-Leffler, Gösta (1846–1927), 492, 604–611, 618, 656
- Monge, Gaspard (1746–1818), 337–345, 348, 349, 369, 413, 417, 420, 424, 425
- Montmort, Pierre Rémond de (1678–1719), 157–159, 161, 162, 173
- Moore, Eliakim Hastings (1862–1932), 490, 623–625
- Napoléon Bonaparte (1769–1821), 207, 311, 340, 341, 344, 348, 349, 355, 356, 359, 368, 413, 549, 554
- Nasir-al-Din al-Tusi (1201–1274), 376
- Newcomb, Simon (1835–1909), 598
- Newton, Isaac (1642–1727), 1, 9–11, 13, 28, 40, 44, 47, 49, 51–61, 63–67, 71, 74, 75, 77, 80, 86–89, 91–105, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 123–139, 141, 143–153, 155, 157–161, 167–169, 172–187, 191, 192, 195, 202, 203, 240, 242–244, 247–250, 252, 253, 257, 272, 274, 284–287, 297, 299, 301, 304, 306, 309, 312, 314, 315, 317, 318, 323, 324, 328, 329, 334, 350, 360, 428, 442, 457, 463, 464, 519, 538, 598, 636
- Olivier, Théodore (1793–1853), 343, 424
- Oughtred, William (1574–1660), 37, 52
- Pascal, Blaise (1623–1662), 7, 10, 43–47, 69, 125, 244
- Pasch, Moritz (1843–1930), 443–446
- Peano, Giuseppe (1858–1932), 445, 446, 448, 489, 490, 494, 495, 498
- Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich (1746–1827), 430, 432
- Phragmén, Lars Edvard (1863–1937), 608, 609, 614
- Piazzi, Giuseppe (1746–1826), 353, 354, 596
- Plücker, Julius (1801–1868), 243, 366, 423, 426–428, 432, 435, 448
- Poincaré, Jules Henri (1854–1912), 334, 371, 374, 440–442, 501, 503, 504, 589, 591–593, 595, 598–603, 606–622, 627, 629–631
- Poisson, Siméon-Denis (1781–1840), 237, 343, 347, 359, 557, 560, 574, 581, 582, 585, 595
- Poncelet, Jean-Victor (1788–1867), 363, 365, 413–420, 422–425, 427, 432, 447, 449
- Proclus (412–485), 375–377

- Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard (1826–1866), 1, 229, 296, 370, 400, 406–411, 434, 438, 439, 476, 524–526, 528
- Roberval, Gilles Personne de (1602–1675), 27, 28, 32–35, 46, 66, 67, 78, 79, 85, 272, 360
- Ruffini, Paolo (1765–1822), 365, 548–550
- Russell, Bertrand (1872–1970), 1, 475, 498, 500, 501, 503, 507
- Saccheri, Gerolamo (1667–1733), 378–382, 396, 401
- Salmon, George (1819–1904), 433, 434
- Schwarz, Hermann Amandus (1843–1921), 589
- Schweikart, Ferdinand Karl (1780–1859), 385, 386, 389
- Sluse, René-François de (1622–1685), 44, 45, 47, 91
- Somerville, Mary (1780–1872), 313, 329
- Sources
- Abel on mathematicians in Paris, 346
  - Abel writes home, 362
  - Barrow on tangents and areas, 48
  - Berkeley criticises the calculus, 251
  - Bernoulli meets the Marquis de l'Hôpital, 161
  - Bernoulli on Debeaune's problem, 169
  - Bolyai Farkas on geometry, 393
  - Cantor on cardinal numbers, 483
  - Cantor's 'continuum hypothesis', 488
  - Cauchy on continuous functions, 458
  - Cauchy on differentiation, 469
  - Cauchy on permutations, 550
  - Chasles on pure geometry, 339
  - D'Alembert on limits, 274
  - D'Alembert's principle, 299
  - Dedekind on the real numbers, 477
  - Descartes's method of normals, 22
  - Dirichlet states his principle, 588
  - Euler on a case of Fermat's last theorem, 221
  - Euler on conic sections, 239
  - Euler on imaginary numbers, 529
  - Euler on linear differential equations, 267
  - Euler on moment of inertia, 305
  - Euler on the foundation of the calculus, 255
  - Euler on the problem of Jupiter and Saturn, 323
  - Euler on the trigonometric functions, 259
  - Fermat's method of maxima and minima, 16, 17
  - Fourier on the propagation of heat, 571
  - Galois on groups, 552
  - Gauss on the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 216
  - Gauss to Farkas Bolyai, 395
  - Gauss's mathematical diary, 351
  - Hamilton discovers quaternions, 536
  - Hilbert on the future of mathematics, 630
  - Hilbert on the infinite, 506
  - Klein on geometry, 437
  - L'Hôpital on the foundation of the calculus, 164
  - Lagrange on the foundations of the calculus, 277
  - Lagrange on the solution of quartic equations, 210
  - Lagrange on the solution of quintic equations, 211
  - Laplace's demon, 314
  - Leibniz introduces his differential calculus, 105
  - Leibniz on Debeaune's problem, 81
  - Leibniz on his notation for the calculus, 71
  - Leibniz on the Fundamental Theorem of the Calculus, 116
  - Leibniz on the integral calculus, 115
  - Lobachevskii on the foundations of geometry, 391
  - MacLaurin defends the Newtonian calculus, 254
  - Newton derives the equi-area law, 141
  - Newton on curves, 58
  - Newton on fluxions and fluents, 104
  - Newton on limits in the *Principia*, 101
  - Newton on the laws of motion, 129
  - Newton on the motion of the planets, 137
  - Newton on the nature of curves, 56
  - Newton on the nature of gravity, 145
  - Newton on the nature of time, 98
  - Newton's rules for finding areas, 61
  - Newton's rules in nature science, 136
  - Newton, his first letter to Leibniz, 87
  - Newton, his second letter to Leibniz, 88
  - Pascal on the method of indivisibles, 43
  - Poincaré on discovery, 440
  - Poincaré on groups and geometry, 440
  - Poincaré on the three-body problem, 616
  - Poncelet on generality in geometry, 415
  - Riemann on the nature of geometry, 408
  - Riemann on trigonometric series, 296
  - Roberval on the area under a cycloid, 33
  - Russell to Frege, 499
  - Saccheri on the hypothesis of acute angle, 379
  - Schweikart on astral geometry, 385
  - Wallis on infinitesimals, 38
  - Steiner, Jakob (1796–1863), 363, 365, 426, 427, 430–434, 492, 539, 652
  - Stevin, Simon (1548–1620), 29
  - Stone, Edmund (18th century), 163, 167
  - Sturm, Jacques Charles François (1803–1855), 366, 367, 575, 581, 587
  - Sundman, Karl Frithiof (1873–1949), 612
  - Sylvester, James Joseph (1814–1897), 370, 598, 599, 654
  - Tait, Peter Guthrie (1831–1901), 370, 537, 541–543, 578, 579
  - Tartaglia, Niccolò Fontana (1499–1557), 360, 528

- Taurinus, Franz Adolf (1794–1874), 385–389,  
396, 397, 399, 402, 651
- Taylor, Brook (1685–1731), 9, 157–160, 271,  
286–289, 292, 293, 295, 648
- Thomson, James (1822–1892), 580, 581
- Thomson, William (1824–1907), 2, 370,  
577–580, 587, 590–592
- Torricelli, Evangelista (1608–1647), 27, 28, 31,  
35, 36, 43
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet) (1694–1778),  
153, 175, 176, 178, 180, 182, 198, 204, 645
- von Staudt, Karl Georg Christian (1798–1867),  
437
- Wallis, John (1616–1703), 37–40, 44–46, 52–55,  
58, 60, 61, 63, 89, 116, 206, 262, 292, 377,  
382, 528, 529
- Wantzel, Pierre Laurent (1814–1848), 561–563
- Weber, Heinrich Martin (1842–1913), 480, 481
- Weierstrass, Karl (1815–1897), 310, 435, 473,  
480, 481, 492, 493, 604–607, 609, 611, 627,  
656
- Weyl, Hermann (1885–1955), 450, 507, 508, 510,  
653
- Wren, Christopher (1632–1723), 7, 44, 47, 126,  
152
- Zermelo, Ernst (1871–1953), 502