

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Preface | ix |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Chapter 1. Descriptive set theoretic background | 7 |
| 1.1. Polish spaces | 7 |
| 1.2. Pointsets. Borel sets | 8 |
| 1.3. Projective sets | 10 |
| 1.4. Analytic formulas | 10 |
| 1.5. Transformation of analytic formulas | 12 |
| 1.6. Effective hierarchies of pointsets | 13 |
| 1.7. Characterization of Σ_1^0 sets | 14 |
| 1.8. Classifying functions | 15 |
| 1.9. Closure properties | 16 |
| Chapter 2. Some theorems of descriptive set theory | 19 |
| 2.1. Trees and ranks | 19 |
| 2.2. Trees and sets of the first projective level | 22 |
| 2.3. Reduction and separation | 23 |
| 2.4. Uniformization and Kreisel Selection | 24 |
| 2.5. Universal sets | 27 |
| 2.6. Good universal sets | 29 |
| 2.7. Reflection | 30 |
| 2.8. Enumeration of Δ_1^1 sets | 31 |
| 2.9. Coding Borel sets | 33 |
| 2.10. Choquet property of Σ_1^1 and the Gandy–Harrington topology | 34 |
| 2.11. Sets with countable sections | 36 |
| 2.12. Applications for Borel sets | 38 |
| Chapter 3. Borel ideals | 41 |
| 3.1. Introduction to ideals | 41 |
| 3.2. Reducibility of ideals | 41 |
| 3.3. P-ideals and submeasures | 43 |
| 3.4. Polishable ideals | 44 |
| 3.5. Characterization of polishable ideals | 45 |
| 3.6. Summable and density ideals | 47 |
| 3.7. Operations on ideals and Fréchet ideals | 49 |
| 3.8. Some other ideals | 49 |
| Chapter 4. Introduction to equivalence relations | 51 |
| 4.1. Some examples of Borel equivalence relations | 51 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 4.2. Operations on equivalence relations | 52 |
| 4.3. Orbit equivalence relations of group actions | 54 |
| 4.4. Some examples of orbit equivalence relations | 55 |
| 4.5. Probability measures | 57 |
| 4.6. Invariant and ergodic measures | 58 |
| Chapter 5. Borel reducibility of equivalence relations | 63 |
| 5.1. Borel reducibility | 63 |
| 5.2. Injective Borel reducibility—embedding | 64 |
| 5.3. Borel, continuous, and Baire measurable reductions | 65 |
| 5.4. Additive reductions | 66 |
| 5.5. Diagram of Borel reducibility of key equivalence relations | 67 |
| 5.6. Reducibility and irreducibility on the diagram | 68 |
| 5.7. Dichotomy theorems | 70 |
| 5.8. Borel ideals in the structure of Borel reducibility | 71 |
| Chapter 6. “Elementary” results | 73 |
| 6.1. Equivalence relations E_3 and T_2 | 73 |
| 6.2. Discretization and generation by ideals | 74 |
| 6.3. Summables irreducible to density-0 | 76 |
| 6.4. How to eliminate forcing | 79 |
| 6.5. The family ℓ^p | 80 |
| 6.6. ℓ^∞ : maximal \mathbf{K}_σ | 82 |
| Chapter 7. Introduction to countable equivalence relations | 85 |
| 7.1. Several types of equivalence relations | 85 |
| 7.2. Smooth and below | 86 |
| 7.3. Assembling countable equivalence relations | 88 |
| 7.4. Countable equivalence relations and group actions | 89 |
| 7.5. Non-hyperfinite countable equivalence relations | 90 |
| 7.6. A sufficient condition of essential countability | 93 |
| Chapter 8. Hyperfinite equivalence relations | 95 |
| 8.1. Hyperfinite equivalence relations: The characterization theorem | 95 |
| 8.2. Proof of the characterization theorem | 96 |
| 8.3. Hyperfiniteness of tail equivalence relations | 101 |
| 8.4. Classification modulo Borel isomorphism | 103 |
| 8.5. Remarks on the classification theorem | 104 |
| 8.6. Which groups induce hyperfinite equivalence relations? | 106 |
| Chapter 9. More on countable equivalence relations | 107 |
| 9.1. Amenable groups | 108 |
| 9.2. Amenable equivalence relations | 109 |
| 9.3. Hyperfiniteness and amenability | 111 |
| 9.4. Treeable equivalence relations | 112 |
| 9.5. Above treeable. Free Borel countable equivalence relations | 113 |
| Chapter 10. The 1st and 2nd dichotomy theorems | 119 |
| 10.1. The 1st dichotomy theorem | 119 |
| 10.2. Splitting system | 121 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 10.3. | Structural and chaotic domains | 122 |
| 10.4. | 2nd dichotomy theorem | 122 |
| 10.5. | Restricted product forcing | 125 |
| 10.6. | Splitting system | 126 |
| 10.7. | Construction of a splitting system | 127 |
| 10.8. | The ideal of E_0 -small sets | 128 |
| 10.9. | A forcing notion associated with E_0 | 130 |
| Chapter 11. | Ideal \mathcal{I}_1 and the equivalence relation E_1 | 133 |
| 11.1. | Ideals below \mathcal{I}_1 | 133 |
| 11.2. | E_1 : hypersmoothness and non-countability | 135 |
| 11.3. | 3rd dichotomy | 136 |
| 11.4. | Case 1 | 138 |
| 11.5. | Case 2 | 138 |
| 11.6. | The construction | 140 |
| 11.7. | A forcing notion associated with E_1 | 142 |
| 11.8. | Above E_1 | 143 |
| Chapter 12. | Actions of the infinite symmetric group | 147 |
| 12.1. | Infinite symmetric group S_∞ and isomorphisms | 147 |
| 12.2. | Borel invariant sets | 148 |
| 12.3. | Equivalence relations classifiable by countable structures | 149 |
| 12.4. | Reduction to countable graphs | 150 |
| 12.5. | Reduction of Borel classifiability to T_ξ | 151 |
| Chapter 13. | Turbulent group actions | 155 |
| 13.1. | Local orbits and turbulence | 155 |
| 13.2. | Shift actions of summable ideals are turbulent | 156 |
| 13.3. | Ergodicity | 157 |
| 13.4. | “Generic” reduction to T_ξ | 158 |
| 13.5. | Ergodicity of turbulent actions <i>w.r.t.</i> T_ξ | 160 |
| 13.6. | Inductive step of countable power | 161 |
| 13.7. | Inductive step of the Fubini product | 163 |
| 13.8. | Other inductive steps | 163 |
| 13.9. | Applications to the shift action of ideals | 164 |
| Chapter 14. | The ideal \mathcal{I}_3 and the equivalence relation E_3 | 167 |
| 14.1. | Continual assembling of equivalence relations | 167 |
| 14.2. | The two cases | 169 |
| 14.3. | Case 1 | 171 |
| 14.4. | Case 2 | 172 |
| 14.5. | Splitting system | 173 |
| 14.6. | The embedding | 174 |
| 14.7. | The construction of a splitting system: warmup | 175 |
| 14.8. | The construction of a splitting system: the step | 175 |
| 14.9. | A forcing notion associated with E_3 | 178 |
| Chapter 15. | Summable equivalence relations | 181 |
| 15.1. | Classification of summable ideals and equivalence relations | 181 |
| 15.2. | Grainy sets and the two cases | 182 |

| | | |
|--------------|--|-----|
| 15.3. | Case 1 | 183 |
| 15.4. | Case 2 | 185 |
| 15.5. | The construction of a splitting system | 186 |
| 15.6. | A forcing notion associated with E_2 | 187 |
| Chapter 16. | \mathfrak{c}_0 -equalities | 191 |
| 16.1. | \mathfrak{c}_0 -equalities: definition | 191 |
| 16.2. | Some examples and simple results | 192 |
| 16.3. | \mathfrak{c}_0 -equalities and additive reducibility | 193 |
| 16.4. | A largest \mathfrak{c}_0 -equality | 194 |
| 16.5. | Classification | 195 |
| 16.6. | LV-equalities | 197 |
| 16.7. | Non- σ -compact case | 200 |
| Chapter 17. | Pinned equivalence relations | 203 |
| 17.1. | The definition of pinned equivalence relations | 203 |
| 17.2. | T_2 is not pinned | 205 |
| 17.3. | Fubini product of pinned equivalence relations is pinned | 205 |
| 17.4. | Complete left-invariant actions induce pinned relations | 206 |
| 17.5. | All equivalence relations with Σ_3^0 classes are pinned | 207 |
| 17.6. | Another family of pinned ideals | 208 |
| Chapter 18. | Reduction of Borel equivalence relations to Borel ideals | 211 |
| 18.1. | Trees | 211 |
| 18.2. | Louveau–Rosendal transform | 212 |
| 18.3. | Embedding and equivalence of normal trees | 214 |
| 18.4. | Reduction to Borel ideals: first approach | 216 |
| 18.5. | Reduction to Borel ideals: second approach | 218 |
| 18.6. | Some questions | 221 |
| Appendix A. | On Cohen and Gandy–Harrington forcing over countable models | 223 |
| A.1. | Models of a fragment of ZFC | 223 |
| A.2. | Coding uncountable sets in countable models | 225 |
| A.3. | Forcing over countable models | 225 |
| A.4. | Cohen forcing | 227 |
| A.5. | Gandy-Harrington forcing | 228 |
| Bibliography | | 231 |
| Index | | 235 |