

Contents

Preface	vii
1 Initial Problem Set	1
2 Classical Congruences	45
2.1 The congruence $ax \equiv 1 \pmod{n}$	50
2.2 The Chinese Remainder Theorem	54
2.3 Reduced systems of residues and Euler's totient function	63
2.4 Euler's, Fermat's, and Wilson's congruences	72
2.5 Order modulo n and primitive roots modulo n	83
2.6 General polynomial congruences — reducing to the case of prime powers	95
2.7 Congruences between polynomials. Lucas's and Lagrange's theorems	99
2.8 Hensel's lemma	114
2.9 Problems	122
3 Arithmetic Functions	167
3.1 Problems	194
Bibliography	233
Index	235
Other Books from XYZ Press	237