# TWENTIETH ANNUAL LIST OF PAPERS. 

## READ BEFORE THE AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY AND SUBSEQUENTLY PUBLISHED, INCLUDING REFERENCES TO THE PLACES OF THEIR PUBLICATION.

Bates, W. H. An Application of Symbolic Methods to the Treatment of Mean Curvatures in Hyperspace. Read (Chicago) Jan. 1, April 9, Dec. 31, 1909; and Dec. 29, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 19-38; Jan., 1911.
Beck, H. Ein Seitenstück zur Moebius'schen Geometrie der Kreisverwandschaften. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 414-448; Oct., 1910.
Birkhoff, G. D. General Theory of Linear Difference Equations. Read Sept. 6, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 243-284; April, 1911.
Blichfeldt, H. F. On the Order of Linear Homogeneous Groups (Fourth Paper). Read (San Francisco) Sept. 24, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 39-42; Jan., 1911.
Bliss, G. A., and Mason, Max. Fields of Extremals in Space. Read Sept. 10, 1908. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 325-340; July, 1910.
Börger, R. L. On the Determination of the Ternary Modular Groups. Read (Southwestern Section) Dec. 1, 1906. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 289-298; July, 1910.
Cajori, F. Fourier's Improvement of the Newton-Raphson Method of Approximation Anticipated by Mourraille. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Bibliotheca Mathematica, ser. 3, vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 132-137; April, 1911.
——Horner's Method of Approximation Anticipated by Ruffini. Read (Southwestern Section) Nov. 26, 1910. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 8,.pp. 409-414; May, 1911.
-Historical Note on the Newton-Raphson Method of Approximation. Read (Chicago) Dec. 29, 1910. American Mathematical Monthly, vol.18, No. 2, pp. 29-32; Feb., 1911.
Carmichael, R. D. Linear Difference Equations and their Analytic Solutions. Read Sept. 6, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 99-134; Jan., 1911.
Carver, W. B. The Poles of Finite Groups of Fractional Linear Substitutions in the Complex Plane. Read Sept. 14, 1909. American Mathematical Monthly, vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 27-29; Feb., 1911.

- Ideals of a Quadratic Number Field in Canonic Form. Read April 30, 1910. American Mathematical Monthly, vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 81-87; April, 1911.
Coble, A. B. Symmetric Binary Forms and Involutions. Read Sept. 14, 1909. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 333-364; Oct., 1910.
-The Reduction of the Sextic Equation to the Valentiner Form Problem. Read Sept. 6, 1910. Mathematische Annalen, vol. 70, No. 3, pp. 337350; April, 1911.
——The Lines and Triple Tangent Planes of a Cubic Surface. Read Dec. 29, 1910. Johns Hopkins University Circular, 1911, No. 2, pp. 59-63; Feb., 1911.
Conner, J. R. On Certain Correspondences Associated with the Rational Plane Quintic Curve. Read Dec. 29, 1910. Johns Hopkins University Circular, 1911, No. 2, pp. 64-75; Feb., 1911.
Coolidge, J. L. The Metrical Aspect of the Line-Sphere Transformation. Read Dec. 28, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 43-69; Jan., 1911.
Curtiss, D. R. Relations between the Gramian, the Wronskian, and a Third Determinant Connected with the Problem of Linear Dependence. Read April 28, 1911. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 9, pp. 462-467; June, 1911.
Davis, E. W. The Imaginary in Geometry. Read (Chicago) March 30, 1907; Sept. 6, 1907; (Chicago) April 9, 1909; and (Southwestern Section) Nov. 27, 1909. Nebraska University Studies, vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 1-58; Jan., 1910.
Dickson, L. E. On the Factorization of Integral Functions with p-adic Coefficients. Read Sept. 6, 1910. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 19-23; Oct., 1910.
- An Invariantive Investigation of Irreducible Binary Modular Forms. Read Sept. 6, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 1-18; Jan., 1911.
- A Fundamental System of Invariants of the General Modular Linear Group with a Solution of the Form Problem. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 75-98; Jan., 1911.
——Binary Modular Groups and their Invariants. Read Sept. 6, 1910. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 175-192; April, 1911.
——Notes on the Theory of Numbers. Read April 29, 1911. American Mathematical Monthly, vol. 18, No. 5, pp. 109-111; May, 1911.
——On the Negative Discriminants for Which There is a Single Class of Positive Primitive Binary Quadratic Forms. Read April 29, 1911. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 10, pp. 534-537; July, 1911.
Eiesland, John. On a Class of Cubic Surfaces with Curves of the Same Species. Read Dec. 30, 1908. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 1-28; Jan., 1911.
Eisenhart, L. P. Congruences of the Elliptic Type. Read Sept. 13, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 351-370; July, 1910.
- Surfaces with Isothermal Representation of Their Lines of Curvature and Their Transformations (Second Memoir). Read Feb. 26, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 475-486; Oct., 1910.
Evans, G. C. Volterra's Integral Equation of the Second Kind, with Discontinuous Kernel. Read Sept. 13, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 393-413; Oct., 1910.

Field, Peter. On the Circuits of a Plane Curve. Read Oct. 25, 1902. Mathematische Annalen, vol. 67, No. 1, pp. 126-129; April, 1909.
——On the Circuits of a Plane Curve, II. Read Feb. 26, 1910. Mathematische Annalen, vol. 69, No. 2, pp. 218-222; July, 1910.
Fite, W. B. Concerning the Invariant Points of Commutative Collineations. Read April 30, 1910. Annals of Mathematics, ser. 2, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 169-176; July, 1910.
Ford, W. B. On the Relation Between the Sum Formulas of Hölder and Cesàro. Read Sept. 14, 1909. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 315-326; Oct., 1910.
Glenn, O. E. Invariant Conditions that a $p$-ary Form may have Multiple Linear Factors. Read Oct. 29, 1910. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 9, pp. 449-457; June, 1911.
Glover, J. W. A Method of Analysis of Population and Vital Statistics. Read (Chicago), Jan. 1, 1909. Transactions of the Sixth International Congress on Tuberculosis, vol. 3, pp. 55-87; 1910.
Gundelfinger, G. F. On the Geometry of Line Elements in the Plane with Reference to Osculating Circles. Read Sept. 14, 1909, and April 30, 1910. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 153174; April, 1911.
Hathaway, A. S. Motion of $n$ Bodies. Read (Chicago) Jan. 1, 1908. Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science, 1909, p. 203; Nov., 1909.
Hawkesworth, A. S. On Certain Space Generalizations. Read Dec. 28, 1910. American Mathematical Monthly, vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 33-36; Feb., 1911.
Hoskins, L. M. The Strain of a Non-Gravitating Sphere of Variable Density. Read (San Francisco) Feb. 26, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 494-504; Oct., 1910.

Huntington, E. V. The Elementary Theory of the Gyroscope in the Brennan Monorail Car. Read April 25, 1908, and Dec. 30, 1909. Engineering News, vol. 64, No. 3, pp. 68-70; July 21, 1910.
Ingold, Louis. Vector Interpretation of Symbolic Differential Parameters. Read (Chicago) March 30, 1907. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 449-474; Oct., 1910.
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__ Robert of Chester's Translation of the Algebra of Al-Khowarazmi. Read (Chicago) Dec. 29, 1910. Bibliotheca Mathematica, ser. 3, vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 125-131; April, 1911.
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——The Group of Turns and Slides and the Geometry of Turbines. Read Dec. 31, 1908. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 193-202; April, 1911.
—_ Natural Systems of Trajectories Generating Families of Lamé. Read Dec. 30, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 70-74; Jan., 1911.
Lambert, P. A. A Method of Solving Linear Differential Equations. Read Oct. 30, 1909. Annals of Mathematics, ser. 2, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 185-192; July, 1910.
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Lennes, N. J. Theorems on the Simple Finite Polygon and Polyhedron. Read (Chicago) April 11, 1903. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 37-62; Jan., 1911.
Longley, W. R. Note on Implicit Functions Defined by Two Equations when the Functional Determinant Vanishes. Read Dec. 30, 1908. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 1-9; Oct., 1910.
MacDonald, W. E. See Rislex, W. J.
MacMillan, W. D. See Moulton, F. R.
Manning, W. A. On the Primitive Groups of Classes Six and Eight. Read (San Francisco) Dec. 19, 1903. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 235-256; July, 1910.
Mason, M. See Burss, G. A.
Miller, G. A. Groups Generated by Two Operators $s_{1}, s_{2}$ Satisfying the Equation $s_{1} s_{2}^{2}=s_{2} s_{1}^{2}$. Read Dec. 29, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 341-350; July, 1910.
——Groups of Transformations of Sylow Subgroups. Read (Chicago) April 8, 1910. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 299-304; July, 1910.
——On a Method Due to Galois. Read April 30, 1910. Quarterly Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics, vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 382-384; July, 1910.
—— On the Solution of a System of Linear Equations. Read Sept. 7, 1910. American Mathematical Monthly, vol. 17, Nos. 6-7, pp. 137139; June-July, 1910, and No. 10, pp. 201-202; Oct., 1910.
-Some Relations Between Substitution Group Properties and Abstract Groups. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, vol. 49, No. 196, pp. 307-314; Aug-Sept., 1910.
——Groups Generated by Two Operators Satisfying Two Conditions. Read Oct. 29, 1910. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol.17, No. 7, pp. 333-340; April, 1911.
——The Group Generated by Two Conjoints. Read Oct. 29, 1910. Prace Matematyczno-Fizyczne, vol. 21, pp. 61-64; 1910.
Mitchell, H. H. Determination of the Ordinary and Modular Ternary Linear Groups. Read Dec. 30, 1909, April 30, 1910, and Sept. 7, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 207-242; April, 1911.

Moore, C. L. E. Infinitesimal Properties of Lines in $S_{4}$ with Applications to Circles in $S_{3}$. Read Dec 30, 1908. Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, vol. 46, No. 15, pp. 345-362; Jan., 1911.
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Moulton, F. R. The Straight Line Solutions of the Problem of $n$ Bodies ${ }^{-}$ Read (Chicago) Dec. 27, 1900. Annals of Mathematics, ser. 2, vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 1-17; Oct., 1910.

- and MacMillan, W. D. On the Solutions of Certain Types of Linear Differential Equations with Periodic Coefficients. Read (Chicago) April 10, 1909. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 63-96; Jan., 1911.
Neikirk, L. I. Groups of Rational Transformations in a General Field. Read (Chicago) April 9, 1909, and Jan. 1, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 294-300; July, 1910.

Pell, Anna J. Biorthogonal Systems of Functions. Read (Chicago) April 10, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 135-164; April, 1911.

- Applications of Biorthogonal Systems of Functions to the Theory of Integral Equations. Read Sept. 13, 1909. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 165-180; April, 1911.
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Reddick, H. W. Systems of Tautochrones in a General Field of Force. Read Sept. 14, 1909. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 365-390; Oct., 1910.
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Sharpe, F. R. A Problem in Age Distribution. Read Sept. 13, 1909. Philosophical Magazine, vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 435-438; April, 1911.
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Slocum, S. E. A General Formula for the Shearing Deflection of Beams of Arbitrary Cross Section, either Variable or Constant. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Journal of the Franklin Institute, vol. 171, No. 4, pp. 365389; April, 1911.
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Snyder, Virgil. Conjugate Line Congruences Contained in a Bundle of Quadric Surfaces. Read April 30, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 371-387; Oct., 1910.
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Van der Vries, J. N. On Steinerians of Quartic Surfaces. Read (Southwestern Section) Nov. 28, 1908. American Journal of Mathematics, vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 279-288; July, 1910.
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Westlund, Jacob. On the Fundamental Number of the Algebraic Number Field $k(\sqrt[p]{m})$. Read Feb, 26, 1910. Transactions of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 388-392; Oct., 1910.
——On the Relative Discriminant of a Certain Kummer Field. Read Sept. 7, 1910. Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society, vol. 17, No. 7, pp. 344-347; April, 1911.
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