**VOLUME 35 NUMBER 3** 

**JULY 1998** 



# BULLETIN (NEW SERIES) OF THE

AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY

# **EDITORS**

Research-Expository Surveys

David Eisenbud

Managing Editor

Research Reports

Haynes R. Miller

Book Reviews

Bhama Srinivasan

# Bulletin (New Series) of the American Mathematical Society

This journal is devoted to articles of the following types:

#### Research-Expository Surveys

These are, by definition, papers that present a clear and insightful exposition of significant aspects of contemporary mathematical research. Gibbs lectures, Progress in Mathematics lectures, and retiring presidential addresses will be included in this section.

# Research Reports

These are brief, timely reports on important mathematical developments. They are normally solicited and often written by a disinterested expert.

#### **Book Reviews**

Book Reviews are accepted for publication by invitation only. Unsolicited manuscripts will not be considered.

Submission information. See Information for Authors at the end of this issue. Publisher Item Identifier. The Publisher Item Identifier (PII) appears at the top of the first page of each article published in this journal. This alphanumeric string of characters uniquely identifies each article and can be used for future cataloging, searching, and electronic retrieval.

Subscription information. Bulletin (New Series) of the American Mathematical Society is published quarterly. The Bulletin is also accessible electronically, starting with the January 1992 issue, from e-MATH via the World Wide Web at the URL http://www.ams.org/publications/. For paper delivery, subscription prices for Volume 35 (1998) are \$280 list, \$224 institutional member, \$168 individual member. The subscription price for members is included in the annual dues. A late charge of 10% of the subscription price will be imposed upon orders received from nonmembers after January 1 of the subscription year. Subscribers outside the United States and India must pay a postage surcharge of \$8.00; subscribers in India must pay a postage surcharge of \$13.00. Expedited delivery to destinations in North America is \$12; elsewhere \$23.

Back number information. For back issues see the AMS Catalog of Publications. Subscriptions and orders should be addressed to the American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 5904, Boston, MA 02206-5904. All orders must be accompanied by payment. Other correspondence should be addressed to P.O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248.

Copying and reprinting. Material in this journal may be reproduced by any means for educational and scientific purposes without fee or permission with the exception of reproduction by services that collect fees for delivery of documents and provided that the customary acknowledgment of the source is given. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, or for resale. Requests for permission for commercial use of material should be addressed to the Assistant to the Publisher, American Mathematical Society, P. O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248. Requests can also be made by e-mail to reprint-permission@ams.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material in articles for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author(s). (Copyright ownership is indicated in the notice in the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article.)

Bulletin (New Series) of the American Mathematical Society is published quarterly by the American Mathematical Society at 201 Charles Street, Providence, RI 02904-2213. Periodicals postage is paid at Providence, Rhode Island, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to Bulletin, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248.

<sup>© 1998</sup> American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

This journal is indexed in Science Citation Index<sup>®</sup>, SciSearch<sup>®</sup>, Research Alert<sup>®</sup>, CompuMath Citation Index<sup>®</sup>, and Current Contents<sup>®</sup>/Physical, Chemical & Earth Sciences.

Printed in the United States of America.

 $<sup>\</sup>odot$  The paper used in this journal is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability. 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 03 02 01 00 99 98

# Editorial Board for Research-Expository Surveys

John C. Baez Ken Ribet

Bruce K. Driver Karen Vogtmann David Eisenbud, Chair Nolan R. Wallach

# **Editorial Board for Research Reports**

John M. Franks
Daniel Ruberman
Eric Friedlander
Richard M. Schoen
Barry Mazur
David Vogan
Haynes R. Miller, Chair
Robert J. Zimmer

### Editorial Board for Book Reviews

Martin D. Davis Alex J. Wilkie Jim Douglas, Jr. Ruth J. Williams Bhama Srinivasan, Chair Wolfgang Ziller

Managing Editor: David Eisenbud

# **Editorial Information**

As of June 30, 1998, the backlog for this journal was approximately 0 issues. This estimate is the result of dividing the number of manuscripts for this journal in the Providence office that have not yet gone to the printer on the above date by the average number of articles per issue over the previous twelve months, reduced by the number of issues published in four months (the time necessary for editing and composing a typical issue).

A Consent to Publish and Copyright Agreement is required before a paper will be published in this journal. After a paper is accepted for publication, the Providence office will send a Consent to Publish and Copyright Agreement to all authors of the paper. By submitting a paper to this journal, authors certify that the results have not been submitted to nor are they under consideration for publication by another journal, conference proceedings, or similar publication.

# Information for Authors

Initial submission. Copies of the paper should be sent directly to the appropriate Editor, and the author should keep one copy. For Research-Expository Surveys two copies of the manuscript should be submitted to Professor David Eisenbud, Mathematical Sciences Research Institute, 1000 Centennial Drive, Berkeley, CA 94720. For Research Reports, four copies of the manuscript should be submitted to Professor Haynes R. Miller, Room 2-237, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139-4307. Research Reports can also be submitted electronically in  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -IFTEX or  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -TEX to bams@math.mit.edu.

For Research-Expository Surveys and Research Reports, the first page must consist of a descriptive title, followed by an abstract that summarizes the article in language suitable for workers in the general field (algebra, analysis, etc.). The descriptive title should be short but informative; useless or vague phrases such as "some remarks about" or "concerning" should be avoided. The abstract should be a brief technical description of the new material. Then, for Research Reports there should be an introductory section addressed to nonexperts describing the motivation, background, and significance of the results announced. Following the statement of results, there should be a sketch of proofs that may be addressed to experts. Included with the footnotes in each paper, there should be the 1991 Mathematics Subject Classification representing the primary and secondary subjects

of the article. This may be followed by a list of key words and phrases describing the subject matter of the article and taken from it. A list of classifications may be found in the annual index of Mathematical Reviews, published with the December issue starting in 1990. Journal abbreviations used in bibliographies are also listed in the latest Mathematical Reviews annual index. The classifications and the journal abbreviations are accessible from e-MATH via the World Wide Web through the URL http://www.ams.org/publications/. When the manuscript is submitted, authors should supply the editor with electronic addresses if available. These will be printed after the postal address at the end of each article.

Electronically prepared manuscripts. The AMS encourages electronically prepared manuscripts, with a strong preference for  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX. To this end, the Society has prepared  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX author packages for each AMS publication. Author packages include instructions for preparing electronic manuscripts, the  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX appears and a style file that generates the particular design specifications of that publication series. Articles properly prepared using the  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX style file automatically provide hypertext linking to the bibliography and other elements of the article for searching electronically on the World Wide Web. Because linking must often be added manually to electronically prepared manuscripts in other forms of TeX, using  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX also reduces the amount of technical intervention once the files are received by the AMS. This results in fewer errors in processing and saves the author proofreading time.  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{MS}}$ -LATeX papers also move more efficiently through the production stream, helping to minimize publishing costs.

 $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -IATEX is the highly preferred format of TEX, but author packages are also available in  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -TEX. Those authors who make use of these style files from the beginning of the writing process will further reduce their own efforts. Manuscripts prepared electronically in IATEX or plain TEX are normally not acceptable due to the high amount of technical time required to insure that the file will run properly through the AMS in-house production system. IATEX users will find that  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -IATEX is the same as IATEX with additional commands to simplify the typesetting of mathematics, and users of plain TEX should have the foundation for learning  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -IATEX.

Authors may retrieve an author package from e-MATH via the World Wide Web through the URL http://www.ams.org/tex/ or via FTP to ftp.ams.org (login as anonymous and enter username as password). The author package can also be obtained free of charge by sending e-mail to pub@ams.org (Internet) or from the Publication Division, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248. When requesting an author package, please specify AMS-IATEX or AMS-TEX, Macintosh or IBM (3.5) format, and the publication in which your paper will appear. Please be sure to include your complete mailing address.

At the time of submission, authors should indicate if the paper has been prepared using  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -IATEX or  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{M}}\mathcal{S}$ -TEX and provide the Editor with a paper manuscript that matches the electronic manuscript. The final version of the electronic manuscript should be sent to the Providence office immediately after the paper has been accepted for publication. The author should also send the final version of the paper manuscript to the Editor, who will forward a copy to the Providence office. Editors will require authors to send their electronically prepared manuscripts to the Providence office in a timely fashion. Electronically prepared manuscripts can be sent via e-mail to pub-submit@ams.org (Internet) or on diskette to the Electronic Prepress Department, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence,

RI 02940-6248. When sending a manuscript electronically, please be sure to include a message indicating in which publication the paper has been accepted. No corrections will be accepted electronically. Authors must mark their changes on their proof copies and return them to the Providence office. Complete instructions on how to send files are included in the author package.

**Electronic graphics.** Figures may be sent to the AMS in an electronic format. The AMS recommends that graphics created electronically be saved in Encapsulated PostScript (EPS) format. This includes graphics originated via a graphics application as well as scanned photographs or other computer-generated images.

If the graphics package used does not support EPS output, the graphics file should be saved in one of the standard graphics formats—such as TIFF, PICT, GIF, etc.—rather than in an application-dependent format. Graphics files sent in an application-dependent format are not likely to be used. No matter what method was used to produce the graphic, it is necessary to provide a paper copy to the AMS.

Authors using graphics packages for the creation of electronic art should also avoid the use of any lines thinner than 0.5 points in width. Many graphics packages allow the user to specify a "hairline" for a very thin line. Hairlines often look acceptable when proofed on a typical laser printer. However, when produced on a high-resolution laser imagesetter, hairlines become nearly invisible and will be lost entirely in the final printing process.

Screens should be set to values between 15% and 85%. Screens which fall outside of this range are too light or too dark to print correctly.

TeX files available. Beginning with the January 1992 issue of the Bulletin and the January 1996 issues of Transactions, Proceedings, Mathematics of Computation, and the Journal of the AMS, T<sub>F</sub>X files can be downloaded from e-MATH, starting from URL http://www.ams.org/journals/. Authors without Web access may request their files at the address given below after the article has been published. For Bulletin papers published in 1987 through 1991 and for Transactions, Proceedings, Mathematics of Computation, and the Journal of the AMS papers published in 1987 through 1995, T<sub>F</sub>X files are available upon request for authors without Web access by sending e-mail to file-request@ams.org or by contacting the Electronic Prepress Department, American Mathematical Society, P.O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248. The request should include the title of the paper, the name(s) of the author(s), the name of the publication in which the paper has or will appear, and the volume and issue numbers if known. The TFX file will be sent to the author making the request after the article goes to the printer. If the requestor can receive Internet e-mail, please include the e-mail address to which the file should be sent. Otherwise please indicate a diskette format and postal address to which a disk should be mailed. **Note:** Because T<sub>F</sub>X production at the AMS sometimes requires extra fonts and macros that are not yet publicly available, T<sub>F</sub>X files cannot be guaranteed to run through the author's version of TFX without errors. The AMS regrets that it cannot provide support to eliminate such errors in the author's T<sub>F</sub>X

Any inquiries concerning a paper that has been accepted for publication should be sent directly to the Electronic Prepress Department, American Mathematical Society, P. O. Box 6248, Providence, RI 02940-6248.

# Research-Expository Surveys

This section is intended for reasonably broad expository surveys of a currently active area of mathematical research. To stress this fact, the name of the section

has been changed from "Research-Expository Papers" to "Research-Expository Surveys". The level of exposition is expected to be such that a graduate student—or a research mathematician from a remote area—will be able to read an article in order to get an overview of a subject. A well-written article will include motivating problems and examples, some indication of the historical development of the subject, and of course the results and open problems that make it an interesting and exciting area of mathematics. In most cases proofs should be at most briefly sketched, and there should be a good bibliography whose main aim should be helping those wishing to pursue the subject further. Usually Research-Expository Surveys will be at most 40 pages long.

Certain of the Society's Lecture Series, including the Gibbs Lectures, Colloquium Lectures, and Progress in Mathematics Lectures, traditionally appear in the Research-Expository Surveys, and those invited to give these lectures are informed of this tradition and of the above guidelines. Research-Expository Surveys are also frequently solicited by the Editorial Board, but unsolicited manuscripts are also encouraged; in particular, those invited to give invited hour addresses at meetings of the Society should consider writing up their lecture in a manner that meets the requirements of the preceding paragraph and submitting their manuscripts for consideration by the Editorial Board for the Research-Expository Surveys.

# Research Reports

A Research Report is a timely, short (4–8 pages) report on a recent accomplishment in mathematical research. It should be written so as to be understandable by mathematicians who are not experts in the subject matter of the Report. The context giving significance to the research being reported on should be made clear, and the consequences or potential consequences should be described. Usually only the barest hint of the methods of proof should be given, although elements of the proof which are novel should be included. In any case, references should be given so that an interested reader can find the details. It is expected that Research Reports will frequently be written by specialists other than the individuals immediately involved in the research.

Research Reports are normally solicited by the Editor for Research Reports and the Board of Associate Editors. They cordially invite suggestions for topics and reporters. Unsolicited manuscripts, submitted to the Editor for Research Reports, will also be considered.

# AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY

# Electronic Research Announcements

AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY

# MANAGING EDITOR

Svetlana Katok

# **EDITORIAL BOARD**

Stuart Antman Douglas Arnold Hyman Bass Dmitri Burago Alexandre Chorin Mark Freidlin lames Glimm Ronald Graham Yitzhak Katznelson David Kazhdan Alexander Kechris Alexandre Kirillov Frances Kirwan Krystyna Kuperberg Robert Lazarsfeld Gregory Margulis **Hugh Montgomery** Walter Neumann Klaus Schmidt Richard Schoen Masamichi Takesaki Michael Taylor Thomas Wolff Zhihong (Jeff) Xia Don Zagier

Efim Zelmanov

Robert Zimmer

# Most recent articles

M. F. Newman and Michael Vaughan-Lee, Some Lie rings associated with Burnside groups

**George Kamberov,** *Prescribing mean curvature: existence and uniqueness problem* 

Bruce Geist and Joyce R. McLaughlin, Eigenvalue formulas for the uniform Timoshenko beam: the free-free problem

Navin Keswani, Homotopy invariance of relative eta-invariants and C\*-algebra K-theory

Kevin Ford, The distribution of totients

Palle E. T. Jorgensen and Steen Pedersen, Orthogonal harmonic analysis of fractal measures

Pavel Etingof and Alexander Kirillov, Jr., On Cherednik Macdonald-Mehta identities

Takashi Hara and Gordon Slade, The incipient infinite cluster in high-dimensional percolation

The American Mathematical Society's electronic-only journal, Electronic Research Announcements of the AMS (ERA-AMS), is available on the World Wide Web at www.ams.org/era/.

ERA-AMS publishes high-quality research announcements of significant advances in all branches of mathematics. Authors may submit manuscripts to any editor. All papers are reviewed, and the entire Editorial Board must approve the acceptance of any paper. Papers are posted as soon as they are accepted and processed by the AMS.



# AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY

# CONFORMAL GEOMETRY DYNAMICS

AN ELECTRONIC JOURNAL OF THE AMS

# MANAGING EDITOR

#### Linda Keen

City University of New York

# EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS

# K. Astala

University of Jyväskylä

# F.W. Gehring

University of Michigan

# M. Lyubich

SUNY at Stony Brook

# H. Masur

University of Illinois at Chicago

#### M. Shishikura

Tokyo University

# Most recent articles

Dynamics of shift-like polynomial diffeomorphisms of C<sup>N</sup> Eric Bedford and Victoria Pambuccian

Ergodicity of conformal measures for unimodal polynomials Eduardo A. Prado

Volume formulae for regular hyperbolic cubes T. H. Marshall

The Teichmüller distance on the space of flat conformal structures

Hiroyasu Izeki

Uniformly quasiregular mappings of Lattès type Volker Mayer

Geometric intersection numbers on a four-punctured sphere Yungyen Chiang

A "regular" pentagonal tiling of the plane Philip L. Bowers and Kenneth Stephenson

Dynamics of the family  $\lambda \tan z$ Linda Keen and Janina Kotus

This journal provides a forum for mathematical work in related fields broadly described as conformal geometry and dynamics. This includes complex dynamics (and real dynamics using complex techniques), Kleinian groups, hyperbolic geometry, Teichmüller theory, and quasiconformal mappings.



# AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY

# REPRESENTATION THEORY

AN ELECTRONIC JOURNAL OF THE AMS

# MANAGING EDITOR

David Vogan Massachusetts Institute of Technology

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS

A. Knapp SUNY at Stony Brook

J. Lepowsky Rutgers University

G. Lusztig Massachusetts Institute of Technology

D. Milicic University of Utah

B. Speh Cornell University

# Most recent articles

Intertwining operators into cohomology representations for semisimple Lie groups II Robert W. Donley, Jr.

Kazhdan-Lusztig cells and decomposition numbers Meinolf Geck

Functions on the model orbit in  $E_8$  Jeffrey Adams, Jing-Song Huang, and David A. Vogan, Jr.

Finite quaternionic matrix groups
Gabriele Nebe

Combinatorics and spherical functions on the Heisenberg group

Chal Benson and Gail Ratcliff

Total positivity in partial flag manifolds

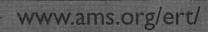
G. Lusztig

Hecke algebra representations related to spherical varieties J. G. M. Mars and T. A. Springer

Nilpotent orbits and theta-stable parabolic subalgebras Alfred G. Noel

This journal is devoted to research in representation theory. It seeks to maintain a high standard for exposition as well as for mathematical content. Papers are posted in several different electronic formats on e-MATH via the World Wide Web.





# BULLETIN OF THE AMERICAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY CONTENTS

Vol. 35, No. 3 July 1998 RESEARCH-EXPOSITORY SURVEYS Paul Schmutz Schaller, Geometry of Riemann surfaces based on closed geodesics ..... 193 Lawrence Zalcman, Normal families: New perspectives ...... 215 J. E. Humphreys, Erratum to "Modular representations of simple Lie algebras" ..... 231 BOOK REVIEWS Jochen Brüning (Reviewer), Asymptotic analysis. A distributional approach by Ricardo Estrada and Ram P. Kanwal ..... 233 Bill Casselman (Reviewer), Spectral decomposition and Eisenstein series by C. Moeglin and J.-L. Waldspurger ..... 243 A. Agboola (Reviewer), Galois module structure by Victor P. Snaith ..... 249 **Jonathan D. Rogawski** (Reviewer), Automorphic forms on  $SL_2(\mathbf{R})$  by A. Borel; Automorphic forms and representations by D. Bump; Topics in classical automorphic forms by H. Iwaniec ..... 253 Erik Koelink and Tom H. Koornwinder (Reviewers), Representation of Lie groups and special functions by N. Ja. Vilenkin and A. U. Klimyk ..... 265

The most recent articles of the AMS journals *Electronic Research*Announcements, Conformal Geometry and Dynamics, and Representation
Theory are listed at the back of this issue.

0273-0979(199807)35:3;1-1