

131. RECENT DISCOVERIES OF LARGE PRIMES. Ever since LUCAS announced the discovery of the prime $2^{127} - 1$ in 1876, many attempts have been made to discover larger primes. These attempts have succeeded only recently as follows:

(a) A. FERRIER¹ has identified $(2^{148} + 1)/17$ as a prime, using a method based on the converse of Fermat's theorem and a desk calculator.

(b) Using the same method and the EDSAC, WHEELER and MILLER^{2,3} have proved the primality of $1 + k(2^{127} - 1)$ for $k = 114, 124, 388, 408, 498, 696, 738, 744, 780, 934, 978$, and finally $1 + 180(2^{127} - 1)^2$, a number of 79 decimal digits.

(c) Using the standard LUCAS test for Mersenne primes as programmed by R. M. ROBINSON, the SWAC has discovered the primes $2^{521} - 1$ and $2^{607} - 1$ on January 30, 1952. These lead to the 13th and 14th perfect numbers.

D. H. L.

¹ Letter of July 14, 1951.

² J. C. P. MILLER & D. J. WHEELER, "Large prime numbers," *Nature*, v. 168, 1951, p. 838.

³ J. C. P. MILLER, "Large primes," *Eureka*, 1951, no. 14, p. 10-11.

QUERIES

40. TABLE OF MULTIPLICATION.—Brown University has just acquired a copy of J. B. OYON, *Tables de Multiplication, A l'Usage de MM. les Géomètres*. Second edition, Paris, 1812; quarto, 507 p., bound in two volumes. This work gives the product of all integer pairs up to 509×500 . There is no indication of any author's name, but in the *Catalogue Général des Livres imprimés de la Bibliothèque Nationale*, v. 128, we find the work listed under OYON's name in a third edition, Paris, 1824; and also a fourth edition, v. 2, Lyon, 1864, which seems to continue the table to 509×1000 . The Catalogue's first publication listed after OYON's name is a 4-volume *Collection des Lois, Arrêtés, Instructions . . .*, Paris, 1804-1808.

Where may information concerning OYON be found? When was the first edition of his *Tables* published and where may it be consulted? The third edition is also in the British Museum. What other libraries have the second and fourth editions?

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CORRIGENDA

V. 5, p. 67, eqn. (2), for = read \doteq .

V. 5, p. 116, l. -10, -9, for Column of Probabilities read Column of Expectations.

V. 5, p. 118, l. 20, for ten read $n + 2$.

V. 5, p. 119, l. -8, for C to N read C to NX.

V. 5, p. 130, l. 17, for k_2/h read $k_2/2$.

V. 5, p. 163, l. 11, for K read \bar{K} .

V. 5, p. 167, l. -15, for A. C. read C. A.

V. 5, p. 167, l. -14, for Camb. Phil. Soc. Proc., read *Phil. Mag.*

V. 5, p. 258, l. -3, for 49 read 39.