

## MINIMAL TORI IN $\mathbb{S}^2 \times \mathbb{S}^1$

CHUN-CHUNG HSIEH AND AI NUNG WANG

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**ABSTRACT.** Choi and Schoen (1985) have shown that for a positively Ricci curved three-fold  $M$ , the family of embedded minimal surfaces of a fixed genus is compact. It is of interest to know how much the positivity condition can be relaxed.

For three-folds with zero or negative Ricci curvature, Tian [3] observed that the product spaces  $\Sigma_g \times \mathbb{S}^1$  have totally geodesic embedded tori, winding around as many times as one wishes. Here  $\Sigma_g$  is a Riemann surface of genus  $g$  endowed with metric of constant curvature  $-1$  if  $g > 1$  or  $0$  if  $g = 1$ . We would like to indicate that the embedded minimal tori in  $\mathbb{S}^2 \times \mathbb{S}^1$  do not form a compact family either.

Let

$$ds^2 = dr^2 + \sin^2 r d\theta^2 + dz^2$$

be the riemannian metric on  $\mathbb{S}^2 \times \mathbb{S}^1$ . The rotationally symmetric minimal tori can be described by  $r = r(z)$  and independent of  $\theta$ . They satisfy

$$r''/(1 + r'^2) = \cot r$$

and the periodic condition

$$r(z + 2\pi) = r(z).$$

The general solutions are elliptic functions and for a sequence of initial values  $r(z = 0) = c_1 > c_2 > c_3 > \dots \rightarrow 0$ ,  $2\pi$  is a period. Details can be found in any classical treatise, e.g., [1]. The corresponding sequence of embedded minimal tori certainly cannot have a convergent subsequence.

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MATHEMATICS INSTITUTE, ACADEMIA SINICA, TAIPEI, TAIWAN

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, TAIPEI, TAIWAN

*E-mail address:* wang@math.ntu.edu.tw