VANISHING OF STIEFEL-WHITNEY CLASSES

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Atiyah and Hirzebruch proved in [1] that for any vector bundle ξ over the 9-fold iterated suspension of a finite CW-complex, the mod 2 Stiefel-Whitney class $w_i(\xi)$ is zero for all $i > 0$. A complement to this for 2-, 3-, and 5-fold suspensions is included in the following:

REMARK. *Let ξ be a spherical fibring over the $(2^k + 1)$ -fold suspension of a CW-complex (k any nonnegative integer). Then $w_i(\xi) = 0$ for $i \not\equiv 0 \pmod{2^{k+1}}$.*

The Hopf bundles over spheres show that, when $k \leq 2$, this extent of vanishing is best possible for the given number of suspensions, even when we restrict to sphere bundles. By [1], it is not best possible for sphere bundles when $k \geq 3$; but an example in §4 of [2] shows that it is best possible for spherical fibrings when $k = 3$. In fact that example generalises to any k for which the Whitehead product $[\iota, \iota]$ can be halved, where ι generates $\pi_n(S^n)$ and $n = 2^{k+1} - 1$.

The remark follows from the Wu formulae (see [3]). For given $i \not\equiv 0 \pmod{2^{k+1}}$, we may write $i = 2^{r+1} \cdot m + 2^r$, where m, r are nonnegative integers and $r \leq k$. Now put $s = 2^r \cdot m$, $t = 2^r(m + 1)$, and consider the Wu formula for $Sq^s w_t$. Using the vanishing of cup-products on a suspension, this yields $Sq^s w_t = w_i$. But $Sq^s w_t = 0$ since we are on a $(t - s + 1)$ -fold suspension.

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